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## **Today's Presenters**







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## **About the Washington Tax Brief**

- Webcast Series to Update You On:
  - > The regulatory and political environment for tax issues
  - > AICPA's advocacy efforts to:
    - > protect your professional interests
    - > support sound tax policy
    - > promote effective tax administration
- Open to All AICPA Members
- Open to All State Society Staff and Committee Members



## **Today's Topics**

- Section 385 Final & Temporary Regulations
- Mobile Workforce
- > Tax Reform
- Estate Basis Reporting
- IRS Taxpayer Services
- Form 5500 Proposed Revisions
- Exempt Organizations
- International Tax

- Family Limited Partnership Valuation
- Identity Theft
- Partnership Audits
- 2017 Tax Outlook
- Other Hot Topics



# Section 385 Final & Temporary Regulations

- Final & Temp Regs Issued 10/13/16
- Exemptions & Exceptions
  - Cash pools
  - > Short term loans
  - > S-Corporations
  - > Debt issued by foreign corporations
  - > Partnership issued debt

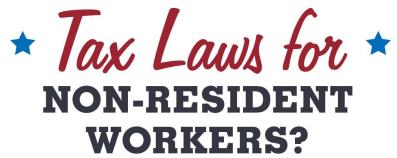


- Loan Documentation
  - > Relaxed requirements
  - ➤ Effective date extended to January 1, 2018

### **Mobile Workforce**

- House Passes AICPA-Backed Bill
  - ➤ H.R. 2315, the Mobile
    Workforce State Income
    Tax Simplification Act of
    2015
  - Passed by the House on September 21<sup>st</sup>

## WHY WE NEED TO STANDARDIZE



FAIRNESS: Nobody should be taxed in 2 states for 1 day or week of work.

LEARN MORE AT:
AICPA.ORG/WORKERTAX



### **Tax Reform**

Guiding Principles for Good Tax Policy

### AICPA Advocates for You

- Retaining the cash method basis of accounting
- Simplifying the income tax rate structure
- Consolidating education tax incentives
- Eliminating temporary provisions that cause tremendous uncertainty for taxpayers
- Making the tax system (including retirement plan administration) friendlier for small businesses

### **Tax Reform - Retirement Enhancement**

### Retirement Enhancement and Savings Act of 2016

- > Tax credit for small businesses that use auto enrollment
- Increased tax incentive for small businesses that start a qualified plan for their employees
- ➤ Requirement to expand access to 401(k) and 403(b) plans to long-term part-time employees
- Health reimbursement arrangements back on the table

# ➤ Retirement Improvement and Savings Enhancements (RISE) Act of 2016

- Government provided matching contribution
- Repeal maximum age for contributions to traditional IRAs
- ➤ Increase Required Minimum Distribution age

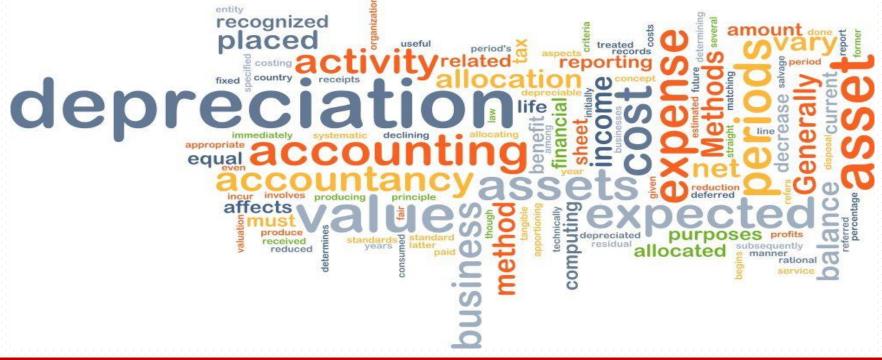
## **Tax Reform - Corporate Integration**

- Issue: Double Taxation of Dividends Paid
  - Corporation
  - > Shareholder
- Senator Hatch Approach
  - Corporate dividends paid deduction
  - ➤ 35% mandatory withholding on dividends paid



## Tax Reform - Cost Recovery Reform

- Intent: Simplification &
   Modernization of
   Depreciation Systems for
   Personal Property
- Reality: Creation of a Pooled Depreciation System



## **Estate Basis Reporting**

### Modifying Deadline

- > Current reporting due 30 days after estate tax return
- > Change due date for reporting estate basis statements
- > February 15<sup>th</sup> after year of distribution to a beneficiary



## **IRS Taxpayer Services**

### Update on e-Services Account

- ➤ In late October, IRS to strengthen the protections for accounts by requiring a stronger ID verification
- Existing e-services users will be required to re-register and verify their identities

# ➤ IRS Tries to Improve Taxpayer Services (Future State)

- > TIGTA report released
- Some improvements, however, many employees are still unfamiliar with how to use it
- ➤ New practitioner online services?

## Form 5500 Proposed Revisions

- DOL Released Major Proposal of Changes to Form 5500
- Significant Impact on Retirement Plan Sponsors
- New Reporting Requirements to cause up to 2 million additional plans (including small plans) to file Form 5500
- ➤ Targeted Effective Date is 2019 Plan Year Filing

# **Exempt Organizations**

- > 2016 Forms 990 and the Related Instructions
  - > Recommendations for the 2016 Forms 990 and instructions
- Unrelated Business Income Expense Allocation Methodologies for Dual Use Facilities
  - ➤ Includes guidelines and examples addressing the allocation of expenses for dual use facilities for the purpose of reporting unrelated business income (UBI)

## **International Tax**

### PATH Act ITIN Renewals

➤ Starting January 1, 2017, all ITINs issued prior to 1/1/13 will expire over next few years

The first ITINs expiring under this schedule are those with the middle digits of 78 or 79

(example: 9XX-78-XXXX)



## **International Tax**

### Country-by-Country Reporting

- > Final regulations issued & include AICPA recommendations
- Form 8975, Country-by-Country Report
- > Applies to FYs beginning on or after 6/30/16
- Voluntary reporting allowed for gap year (calendar year 2016)

## Tax Filing Obligations for Americans Living Abroad

- Request for simplification of tax compliance process for certain Americans residing abroad eliminating certain duplicative reporting requirements
- Relief would apply to foreign accounts established in their country of residence provided the US was already directly receiving info from the financial institutions under FATCA

## **Family Limited Partnership Valuation**

### Section 2704

- Proposed regulations published August 4, 2016
- Valuation of discounts
  - > on transfers of interests
  - ➤ in family controlled entities (corporations, S corporations, partnerships, LLCs, LLPs, FLPs)
  - ➤ for estate, gift, & generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax
- Address minority interest and lack of marketability discounts
- ➤ Legislation H.R. 6042, H.R. 6100, S. 3436, coalitions, letters
- ➤ IRS Hearing Dec. 1

## **Identity Theft**

- ➤ IRS and Security Summit Partners Warn of Fake Tax Bill Emails
  - ➤ IRS <u>issued</u> an alert to be on guard against fake emails purporting to contain an IRS tax bill related to the Affordable Care Act
  - ➤ IRS received numerous reports of scammers sending fraudulent versions of CP2000 notices for tax year 2015





## **Identity Theft**

- **▶ IRS Warns of New Cyberattacks** 
  - ➤ Criminals allowed to remotely access practitioners' computers and file fraudulent tax returns, directing the resulting refunds into the criminals' own accounts





## **Partnership Audits**

### Old Partnership Audit Regime

- > Partners liable for payment of audit assessment
- Audit adjustment reflected on amended return for year under review

### New Partnership Audit Regime

- ➤ IRS can assess and collect audit assessment from the partnership.
- Audit adjustment reflected on return for year adjustment finalized.
- Small partnerships can opt out.
- ➤ Election to push-out payment of audit assessment to partners.
- Partnership representative replaces "tax matters partner"
- ➤ Effective for years beginning after December 31, 2017.

## 2017 Tax Outlook

- New President
- New Congress
- President's Budget Proposals



# Other Hot Topics



**Tax Extenders** 



QTIP Portability Rev. Proc.



**DOMA** 



**Disaster Relief** 



Section 199
Online Software



**CPEO Process** 

# Questions



**AICPA Tax Advocacy Webpage** 



# Washington Tax Brief Webpage