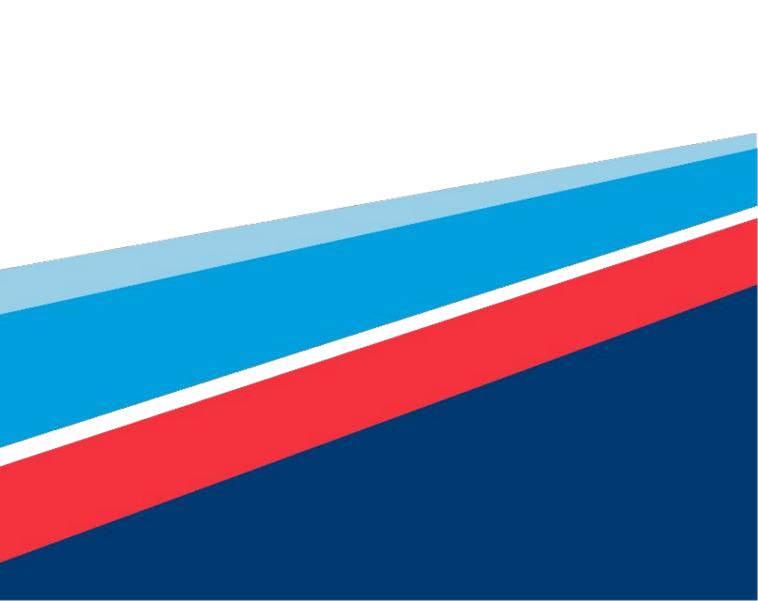
Intelligence Report

September 2023



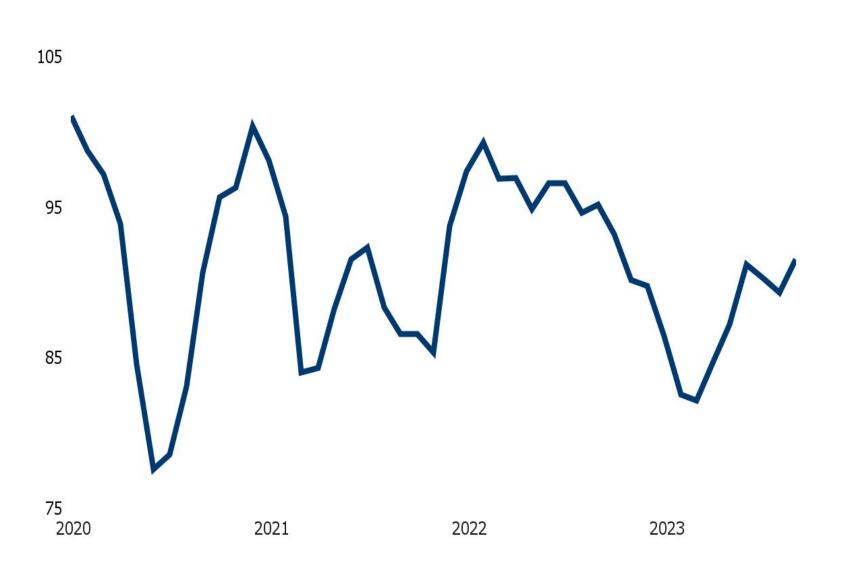


Used Vehicle Insights



Used inventory rose in September as dealers likely looked to prepare for an extended strike

CarGurus Used Vehicle Availability Index*



Variances

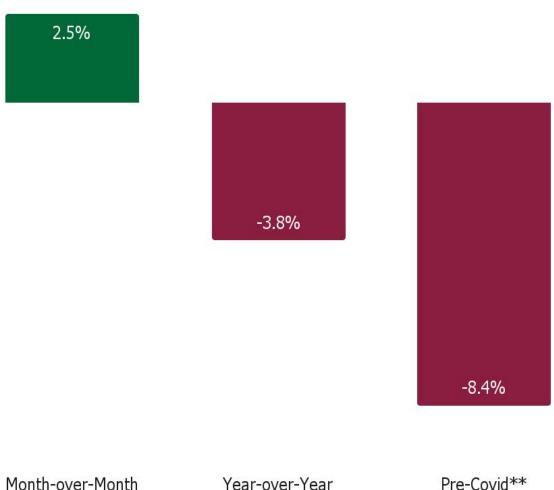


Source: CarGurus

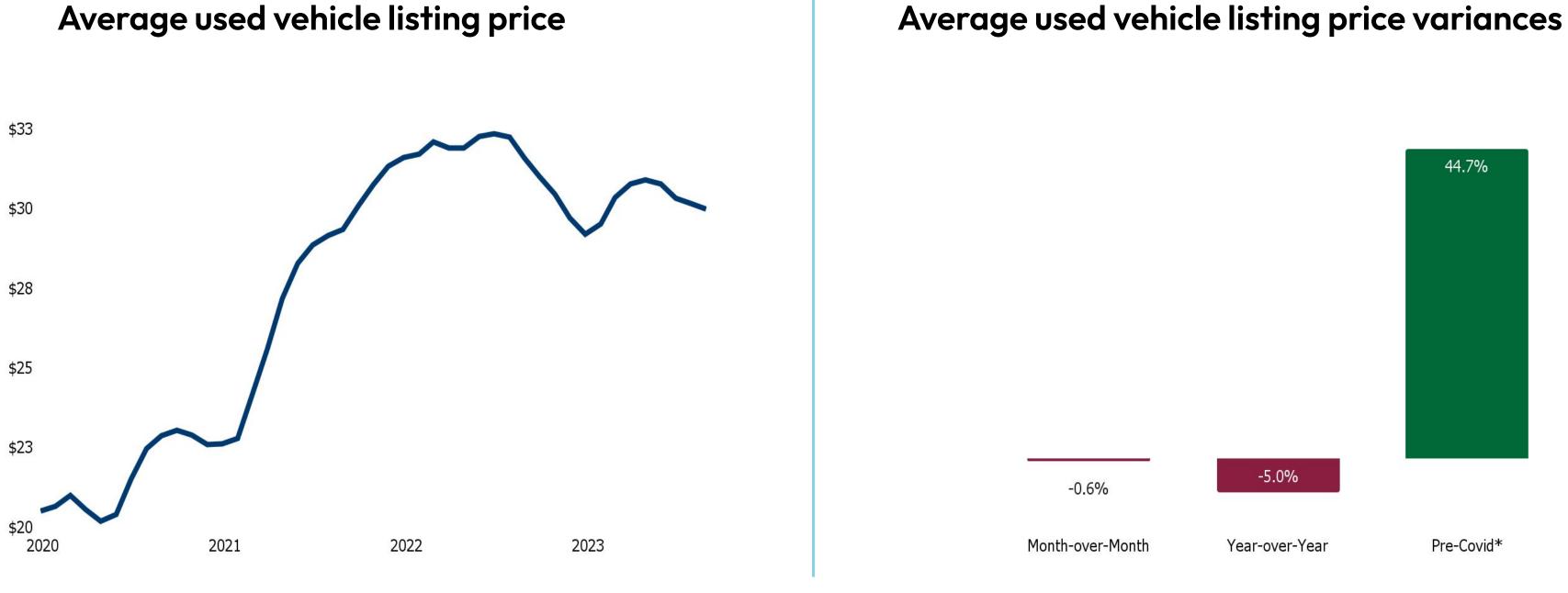
* Month end dealer inventory/dealers indexed to November 2019 ** Average of Pre-COVID index readings

Car Curus

CarGurus Used Vehicle Availability Index



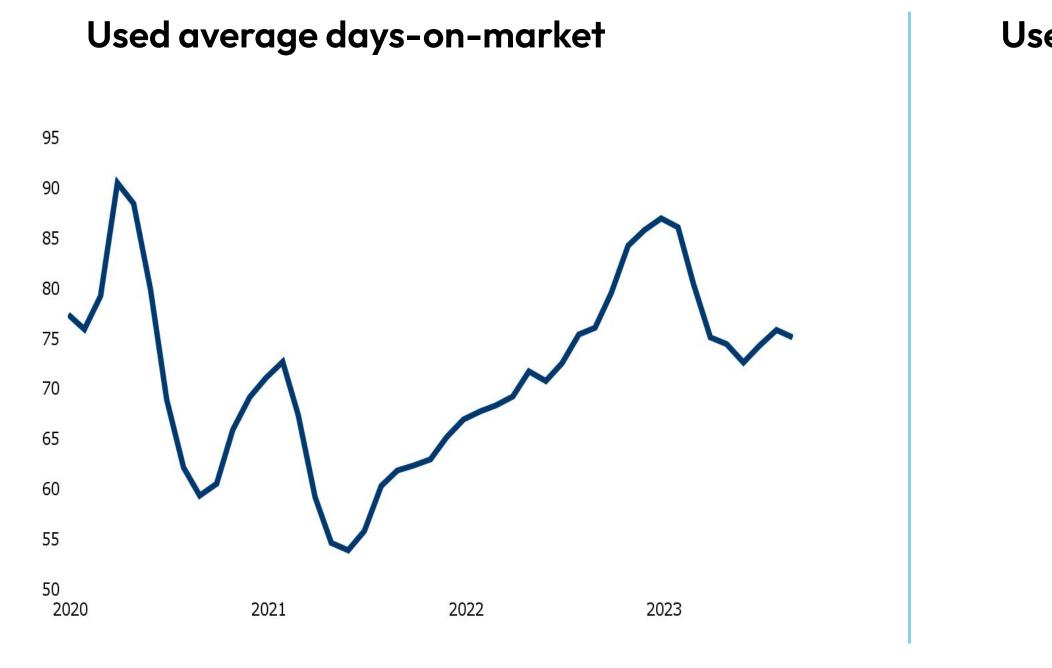
Used prices declined again in September, but the rate of decline was once again below expectations



*Average of Pre-COVID average listing prices Source: CarGurus

Car Curus

The influx of fresh used inventory helped to lower days-on-market

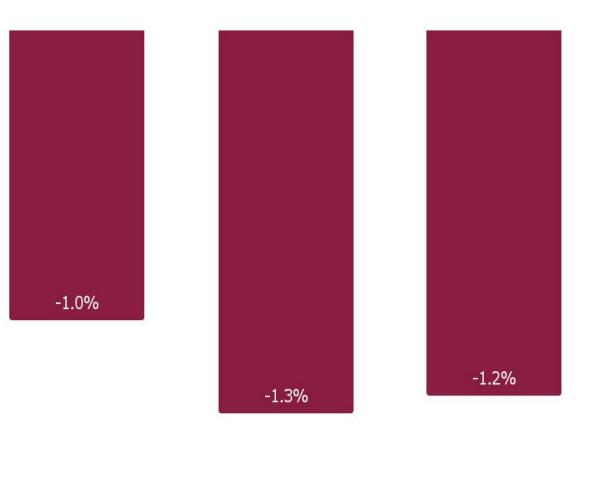


Source: CarGurus

*Average of Pre-COVID days-on-market

Car Curus

Used average days-on-market variances



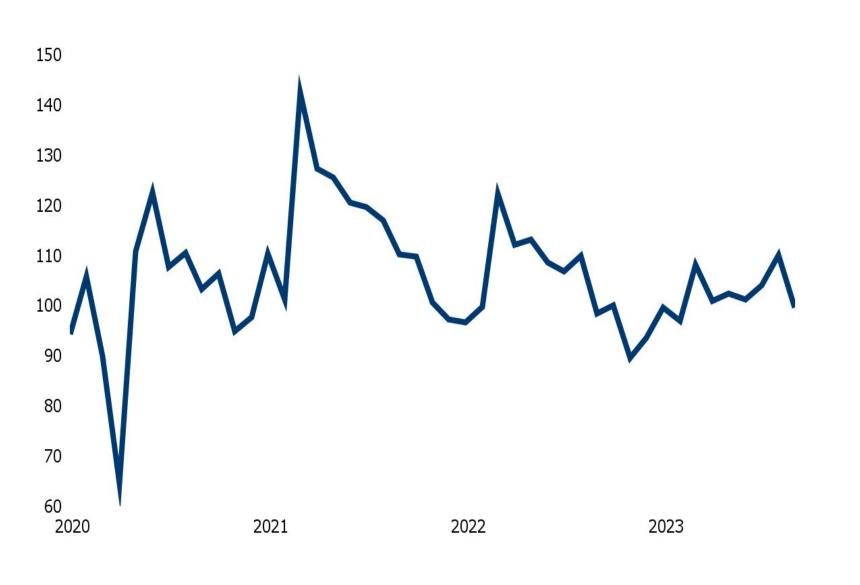
Month-over-Month

Year-over-Year

Pre-Covid*

Used vehicle demand looks to have seen another year-over-year increase in September

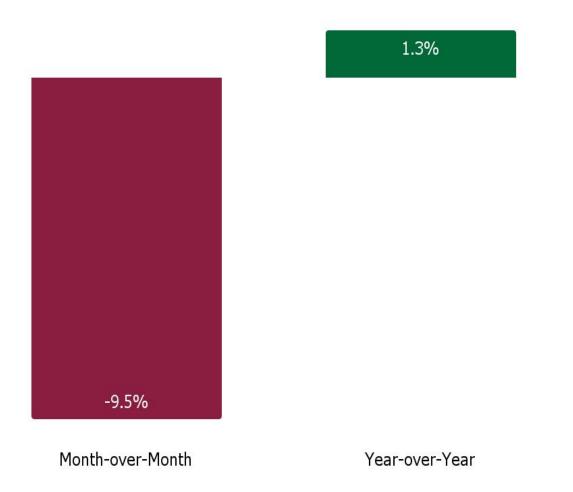
CarGurus Used Vehicle Demand Index*



Source: CarGurus



CarGurus Used Vehicle Demand Index Variances



EV price declines continue to dominate year-over-year variances

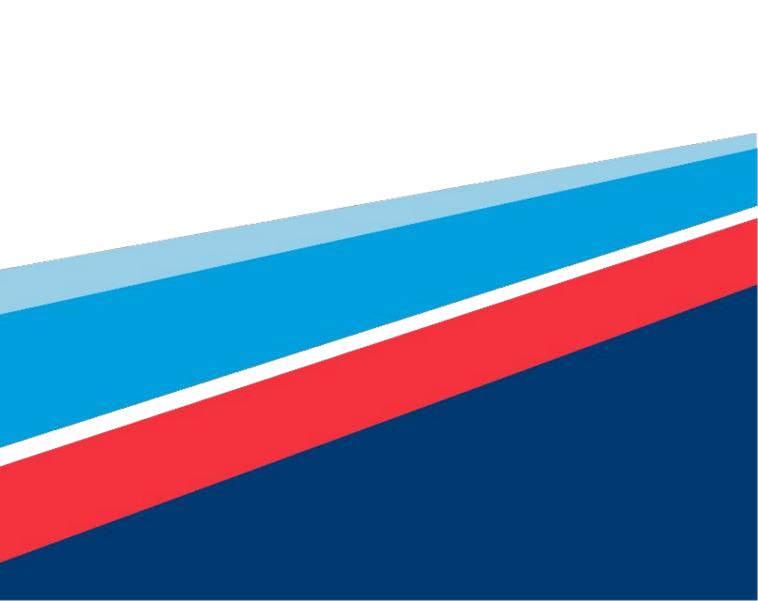
Make	Model	September 2023*	September 2022*	Variance
Tesla	Model S	\$41,545	\$67,392	-38.4%
Tesla	Model Y	\$42,991	\$68,702	-37.4%
Tesla	Model X	\$56,323	\$89,508	-37.1%
Tesla	Model 3	\$33,195	\$52,321	-36.6%
Audi	e-tron	\$42,014	\$65,866	-36.2%
Ford	F-150 Lightning	\$70,529	\$110,025	-35.9%
Polestar	2	\$38,041	\$58,296	-34.7%
Nissan	LEAF	\$17,327	\$26,471	-34.5%
Kia	EV6	\$39,542	\$59,911	-34.0%
Volkswagen	e-Golf	\$15,380	\$23,126	-33.5%

Source: CarGurus

*minimum 100 vehicle inventory, 2013-2022 model year, month end inventory average listing price

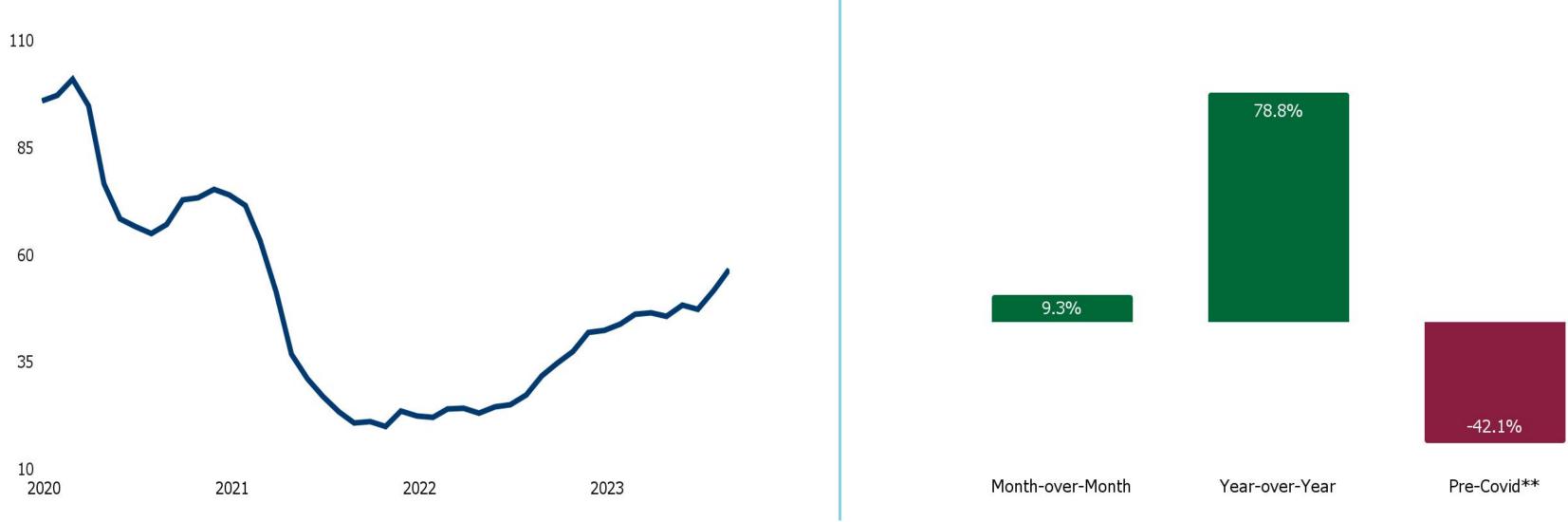


New Vehicle Insights



Despite concerns about strike new inventory levels still saw strong improvement in September

CarGurus New Vehicle Availability Index*

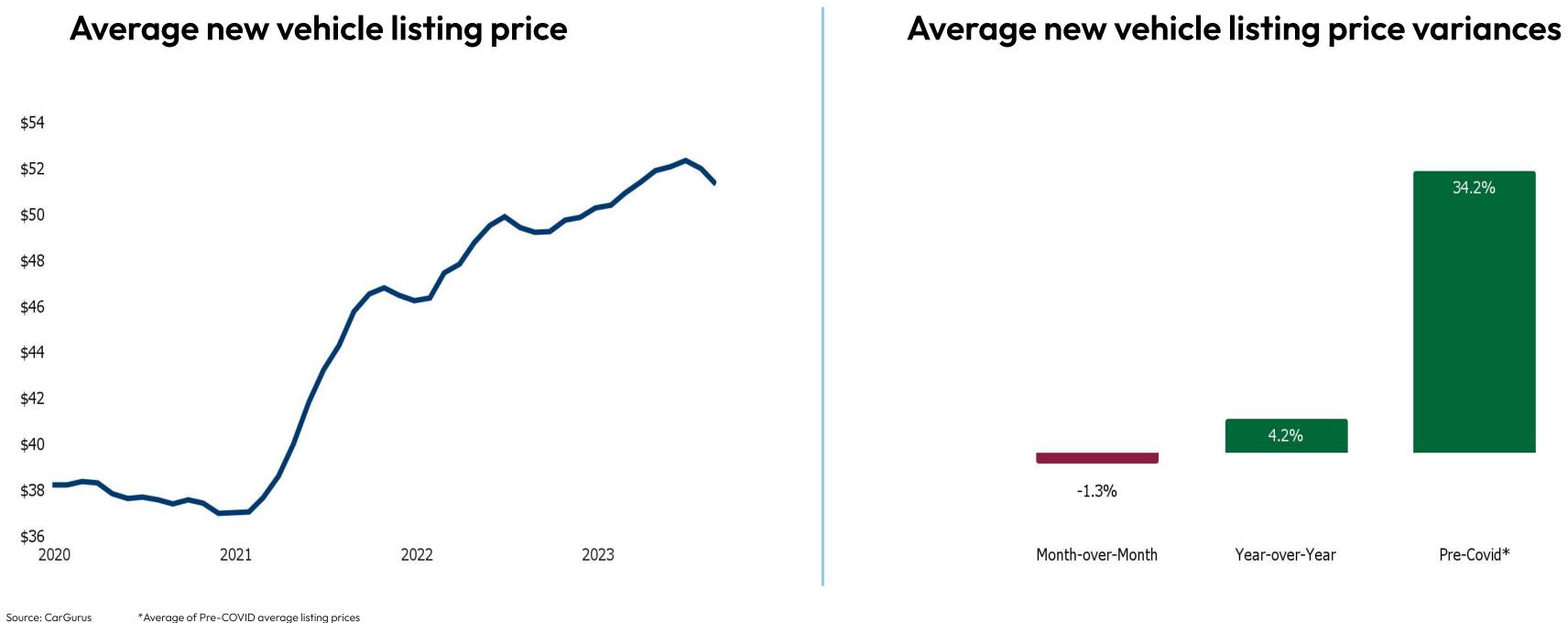


Source: CarGurus

* Month end dealer inventory/dealers indexed to November 2019 **Average of Pre-COVID index readings

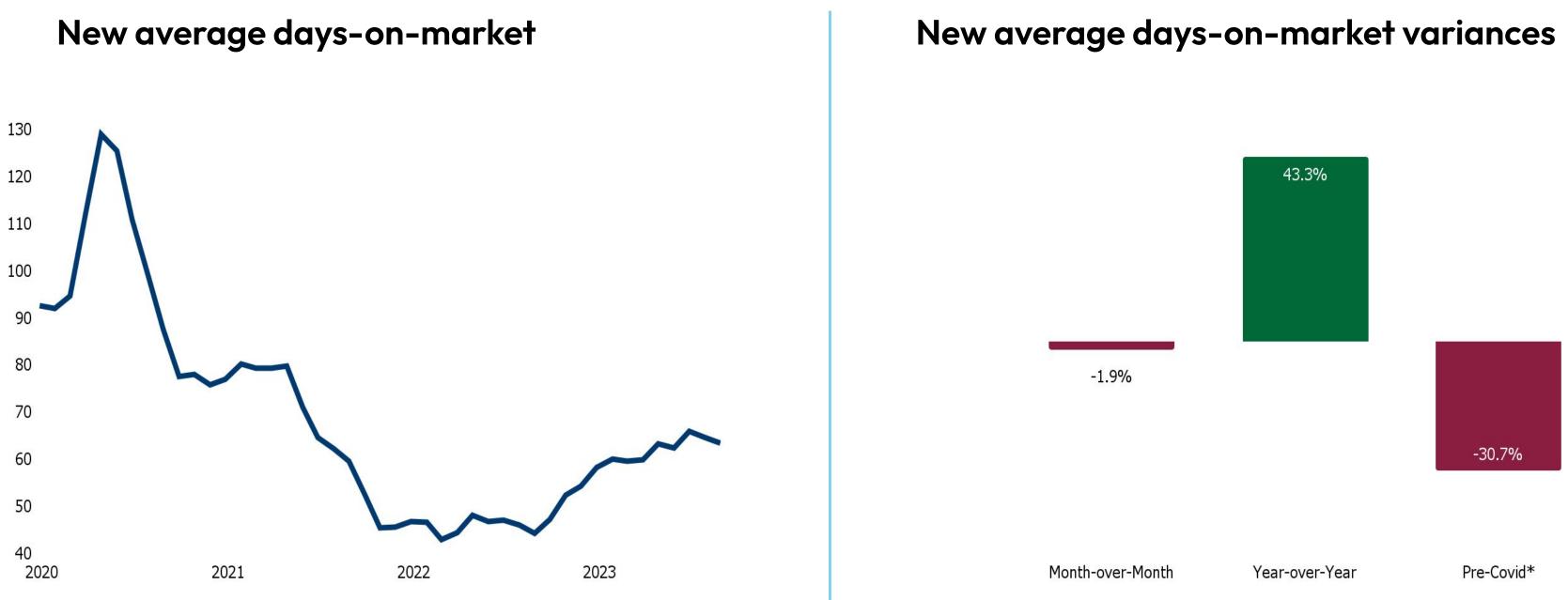
CarGurus New Vehicle Availability Index Variances

New prices continued to decline in September with uncertainty on how the strike might impact things in Q4



Car Curus

Rising new inventory helped to lower days-on-market



Source: CarGurus

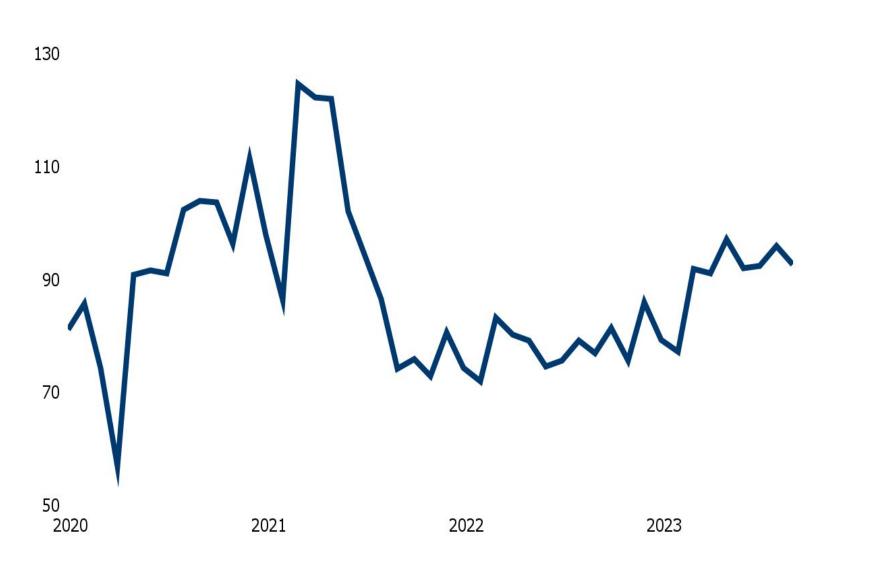
*Average of Pre-COVID days-on-market

Car Curus



New vehicle demand continued to increase year-over-year in September despite strike uncertainty

CarGurus New Vehicle Demand Index*



Source: CarGurus



CarGurus New Vehicle Demand Index Variances





Month-over-Month

Year-over-Year

Alternative powertrain vehicles are starting to decline on new price declines

Make	Model	September 2023*	September 2022*	Variance
Mercedes-Benz	SL-Class	\$147,753	\$184,698	-20.0%
Toyota	bZ4X	\$49,524	\$55,076	-10.1%
Land Rover	Range Rover Sport	\$101,302	\$112,586	-10.0%
Ford	F-450 Super Duty	\$80,035	\$88,426	-9.5%
Nissan	LEAF	\$34,932	\$38,332	-8.9%
Kia	Sportage Hybrid	\$32,680	\$35,734	-8.5%
Volkswagen	Taos	\$29,546	\$31,836	-7.2%
Hyundai	loniq 5	\$51,002	\$54,944	-7.2%
Ford	F-150 Lightning	\$75,859	\$81,552	-7.0%
Kia	Niro	\$32,652	\$35,061	-6.9%

Source: CarGurus

*minimum 100 vehicle inventory, month end inventory average listing price



Strike impacted vehicles account for three of the top ten price increases models

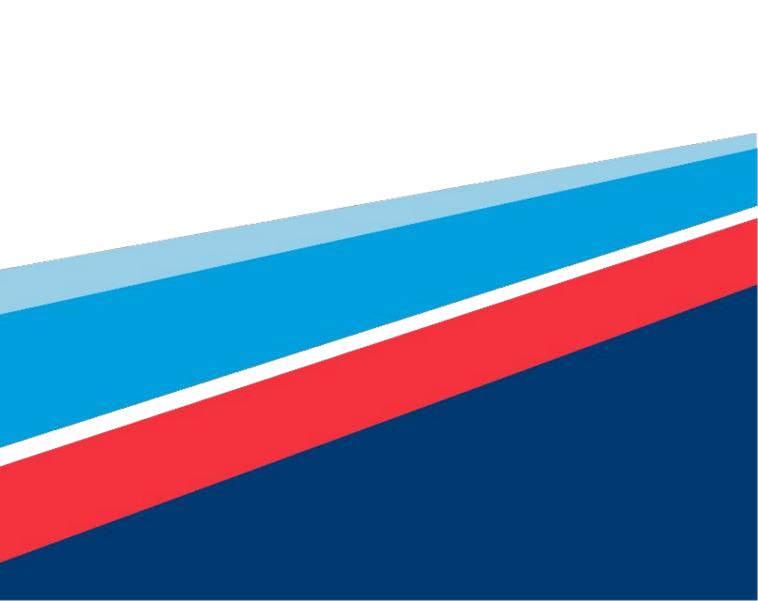
Make	Model	September 2023*	September 2022*	Variance
Toyota	GR Corolla	\$43,637	\$27,574	58.3%
Mercedes-Benz	G-Class	\$245,296	\$193,599	26.7%
Chevrolet	Express	\$53,086	\$42,222	25.7%
Mercedes-Benz	Metris	\$54,829	\$44,484	23.3%
GMC	Canyon	\$49,159	\$41,082	19.7%
GMC	Savana Chassis	\$47,305	\$39,730	19.1%
Mercedes-Benz	E-Class	\$78,544	\$67,301	16.7%
Land Rover	Range Rover	\$155,198	\$134,113	15.7%
RAM	ProMaster	\$54,804	\$47,784	14.7%
Toyota	Prius Prime	\$38,547	\$33,942	13.6%

Source: CarGurus

*minimum 100 vehicle inventory, month end inventory average listing price

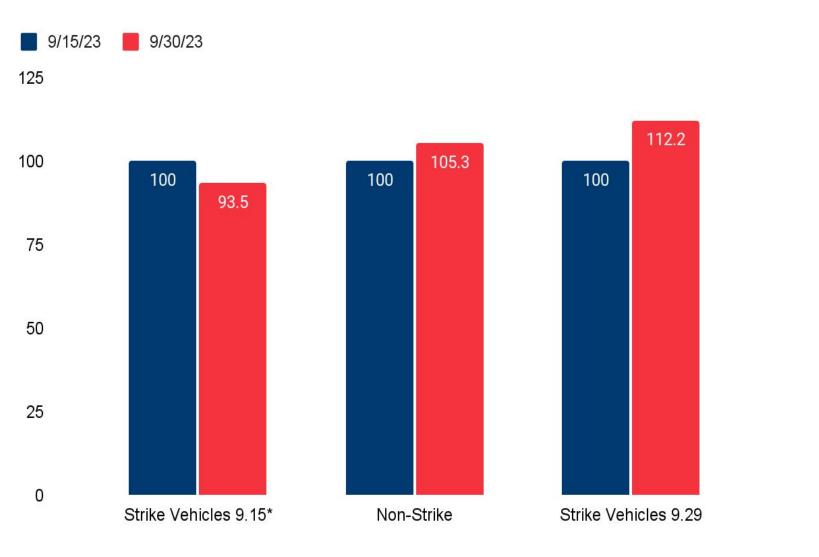


UAW Strike



Initial strike has begun to impact D3 inventory levels, but other makes/models saw a significant increase in levels

Both non-strike and recently struck vehicles saw increases since 9/15





75

50

25

0

9/15/23

Source: CarGurus *in

*includes vehicles impacted by layoffs

Car Gurus

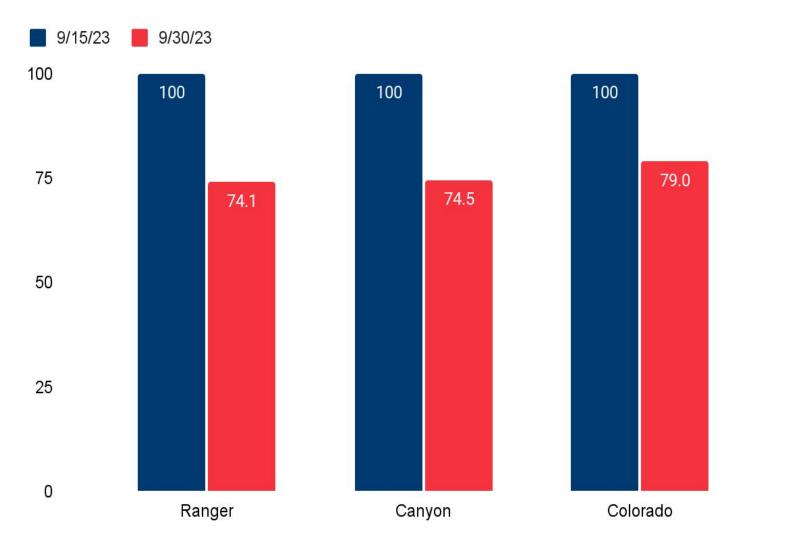
The strike is having an impact, but slowly

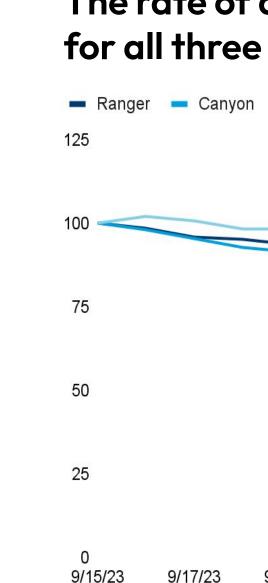
Strike Vehicles 9.15*
Non-Strike
Strike Vehicles 9.29

9/17/23 9/19/23 9/21/23 9/23/23 9/25/23 9/27/23 9/29/23

Midsize pickup segment has been the most impacted by the strike

Midsize pickups have seen their inventory levels drop by roughly a quarter since start of strike





Source: CarGurus



The rate of decline has been roughly consistent

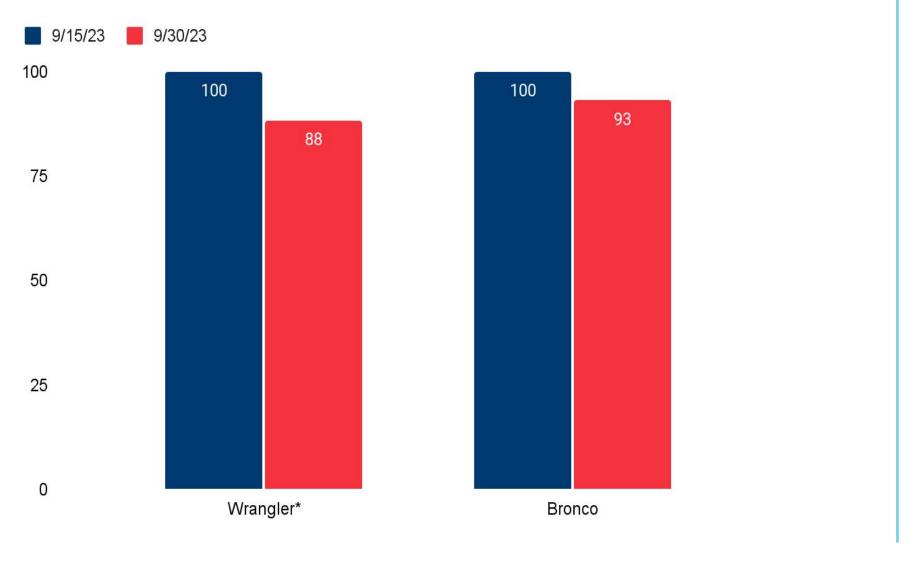
- Ranger - Canyon - Colorado



9/19/23 9/21/23 9/23/23 9/25/23 9/27/23 9/29/23

Off Road SUVs are starting to be impacted

As the strike goes on inventory levels for Wrangler & Bronco has started to decrease



impacted so far

125

100

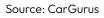
75

50

25

0

9/15/23



*Does not include Wrangler 4xe inventory

Car Curus



Higher levels of initial inventory has limited

- Wrangler* - Bronco

9/17/23 9/19/23 9/21/23 9/23/23 9/25/23 9/27/23 9/29/23

Strike impacted vehicles not seeing significant price increases... yet

Make	Model	9/30/2023	9/15/2023	Variance
GMC	Canyon	\$49,159	\$48,642	1.1%
Chevrolet	Colorado	\$41,470	\$41,217	0.6%
Chevrolet	Savana	\$46,247	\$45,965	0.6%
Ford	Bronco	\$66,208	\$65,844	0.6%
Chevrolet	Malibu	\$27,843	\$27,756	0.3%
Chevrolet	Traverse	\$44,877	\$44,747	0.3%
Chevrolet	Express	\$46,453	\$46,329	0.3%
Jeep	Wrangler	\$52,936	\$52,933	0.0%

Source: CarGurus *minimum 100 vehicle inventory, month end inventory average listing price



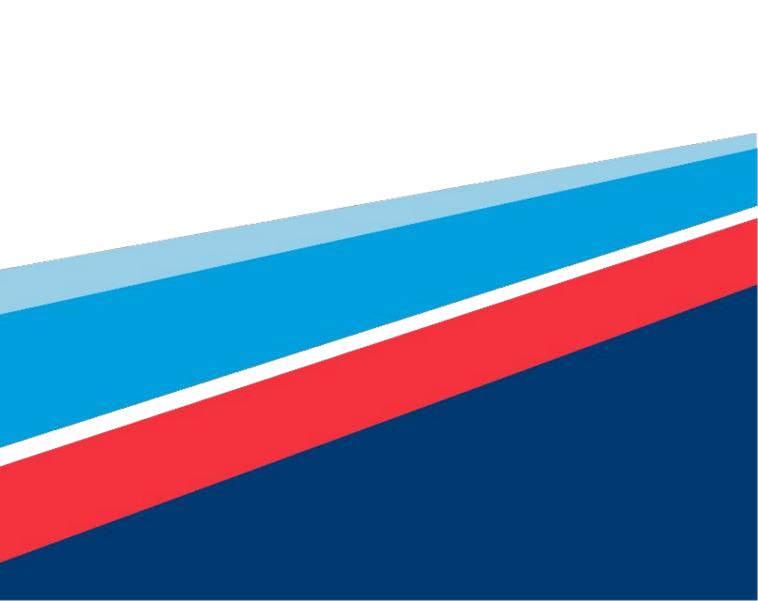
Nor is is leading to any significant price decreases

Make	Model	9/30/2023	9/15/2023	Variance
Jeep	Gladiator	\$53,163	\$53,377	-0.4%
Lincoln	Aviator	\$74,011	\$74,269	-0.3%
Ford	Explorer	\$51,480	\$51,614	-0.3%
Cadillac	XT4	\$47,241	\$47,361	-0.3%
Jeep	Wrangler 4xe	\$62,901	\$63,005	-0.2%
Ford	Ranger	\$41,758	\$41,817	-0.1%
Buick	Enclave	\$52,084	\$52,131	-0.1%

Source: CarGurus *minimum 100 vehicle inventory, month end inventory average listing price

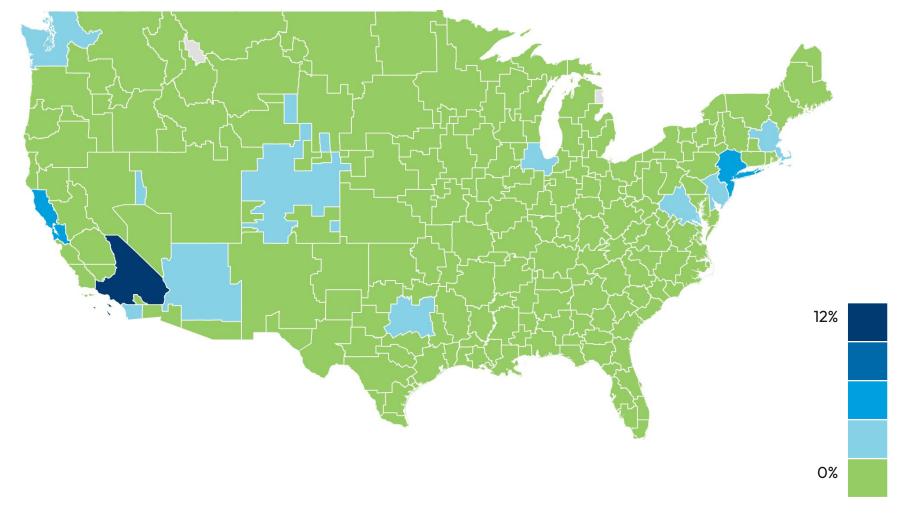


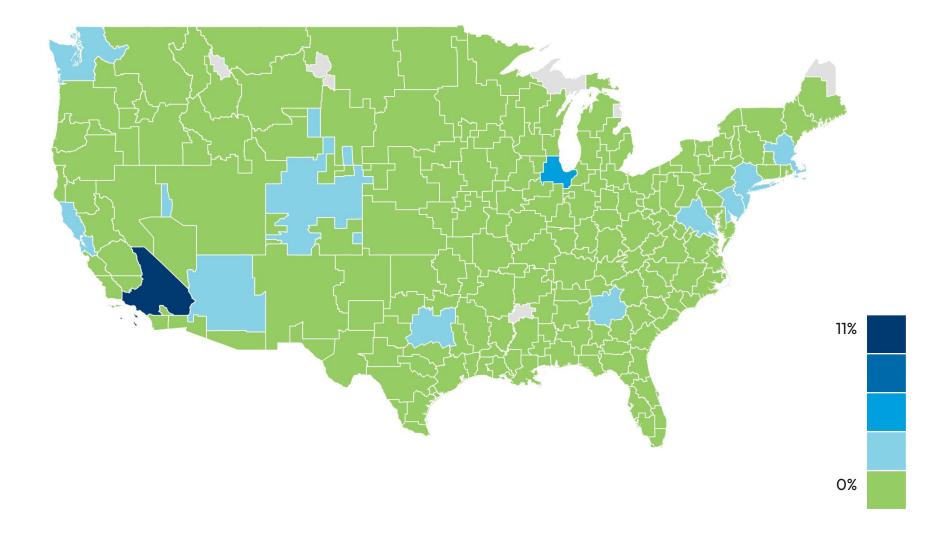
Clean Vehicle Spotlight



EV inventory remains highly concentrated in select metro areas

New electric vehicle listings percentage by DMA





Source: CarGurus



Used electric vehicle listings percentage by DMA

A surge in ICE powered vehicles helped to lower alternative powertrains percentage of inventory in September

New alternative powertrain percentage of retail listings



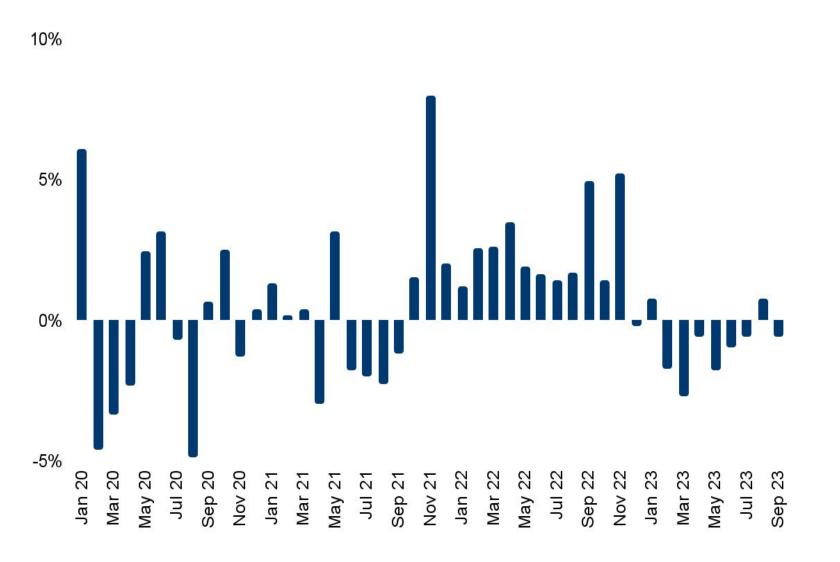
Source: CarGurus



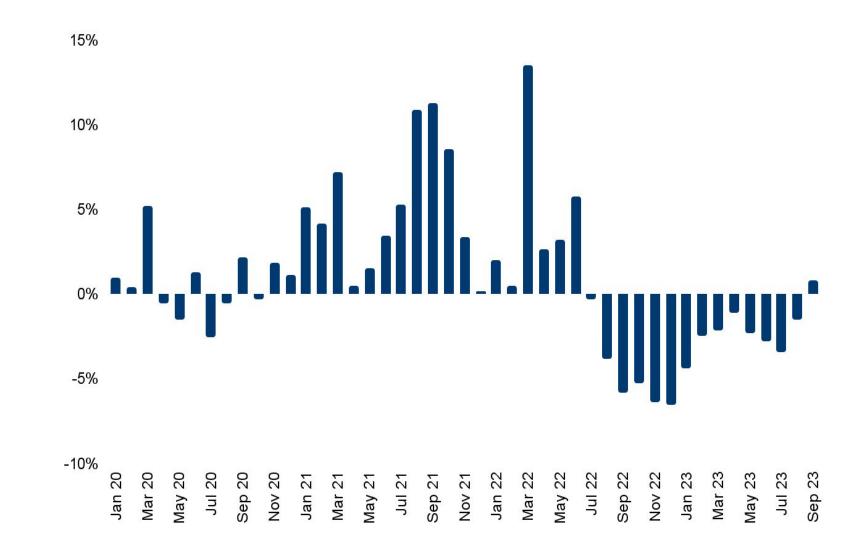
Used alternative powertrain percentage of retail

Used EV prices look to finally have found some stability in September

New EV average listing price MoM percentage variance



Used EV overlance



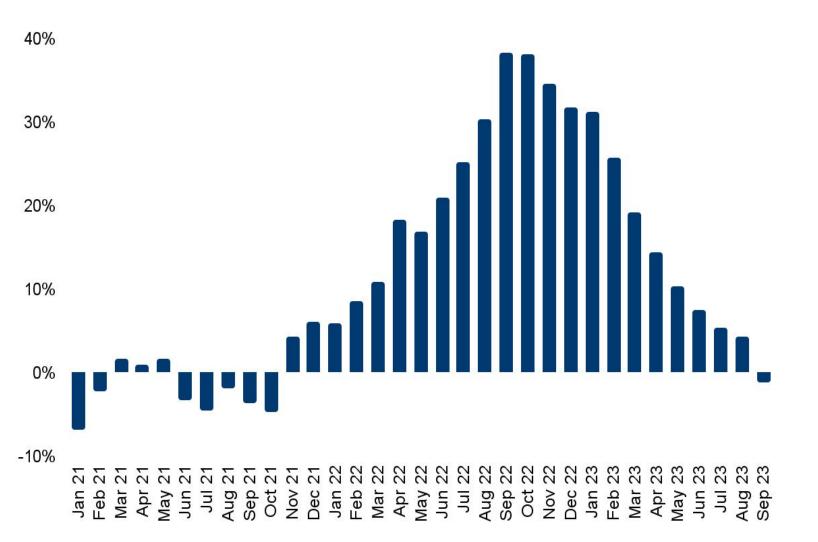
Source: CarGurus

Car Gurus

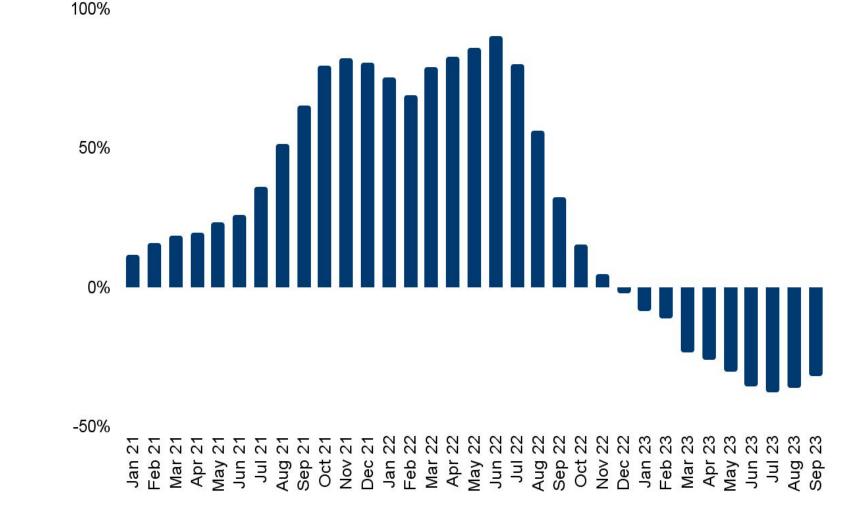
Used EV average listing price MoM percentage

New EVs have moved to negative year-over-year after a massive appreciation in 2022/1H23

New EV average listing price YoY percentage variance



Used EV over the second second



Source: CarGurus

Car Gurus

Used EV average listing price YoY percentage

About this Presentation

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Thank you

