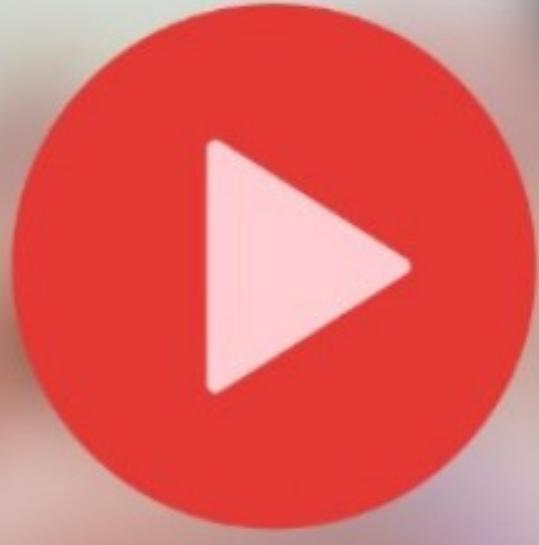


TikTok Star Arohi Mim Viral: 3 Minutes 24 Second Video, School Gang Series Model Arohi Mim MMS Sanction

HD



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