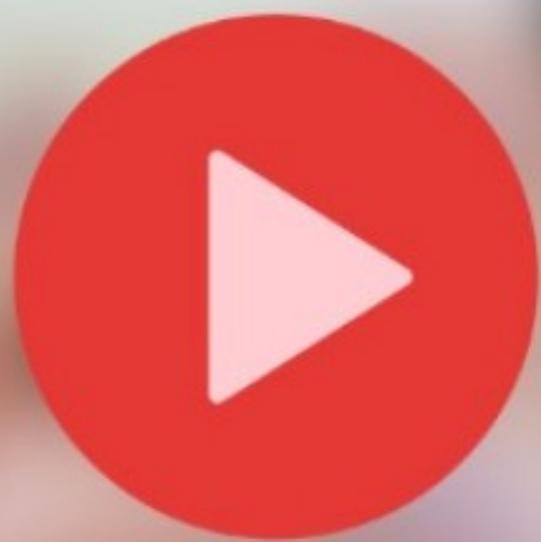


deeksha gulati viral video

**HD**



**WATCH FULL CLICK HERE**