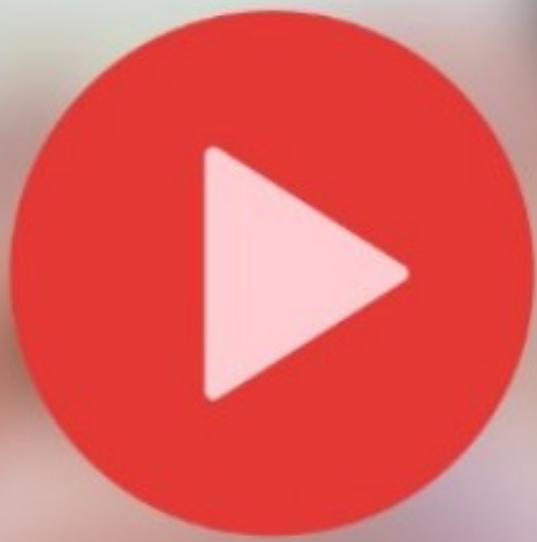


# Payal Gaming Viral Video 1 17: The Trending Moment Namo Bharat Viral Video is trending

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