

APPENDIX A

List of Cities in Each City Type

Emerging Cities (50 cities)

Allen, Texas
Ankeny, Iowa
Avondale, Arizona
Brentwood, California
Buckeye, Arizona
Cape Coral, Florida
Castle Rock, Colorado
Cedar Park, Texas
Commerce City, Colorado
Conroe, Texas
Doral, Florida
Dublin, California
Eastvale, California
Elk Grove, California
Fishers, Indiana
Frisco, Texas
Georgetown, Texas
Gilbert, Arizona
Goodyear, Arizona
Huntersville, North Carolina
Kirkland, Washington
Lake Elsinore, California
League City, Texas
Leesburg, Virginia
Lehi, Utah
Mansfield, Texas
McKinney, Texas
Menifee, California
Meridian, Idaho
Miramar, Florida
Murrieta, California
New Braunfels, Texas
Noblesville, Indiana
North Las Vegas, Nevada

North Port, Florida
O'Fallon, Missouri
Palm Coast, Florida
Parker, Colorado
Pasco, Washington
Pearland, Texas
Pflugerville, Texas
Port St. Lucie, Florida
Rio Rancho, New Mexico
Round Rock, Texas
Sammamish, Washington
San Ramon, California
South Jordan, Utah
Southaven, Mississippi
Surprise, Arizona
Temecula, California

Small Stable-Size Cities (140)

Alameda, California
Alexandria, Virginia
Alpharetta, Georgia
Apple Valley, Minnesota
Arvada, Colorado
Bartlett, Tennessee
Bellevue, Nebraska
Bellevue, Washington
Blaine, Minnesota
Bloomington, Minnesota
Blue Springs, Missouri
Boca Raton, Florida
Bonita Springs, Florida
Bowie, Maryland
Broken Arrow, Oklahoma
Brookhaven, Georgia

Broomfield, Colorado
Camarillo, California
Carlsbad, California
Carmel, Indiana
Carrollton, Texas
Cary, North Carolina
Centennial, Colorado
Chandler, Arizona
Chesapeake, Virginia
Chino Hills, California
Chino, California
Clovis, California
Coconut Creek, Florida
Coon Rapids, Minnesota
Coral Gables, Florida
Coral Springs, Florida
Corona, California
Cranston, Rhode Island
Cupertino, California
Daly City, California
Davie, Florida
Eagan, Minnesota
Eden Prairie, Minnesota
Edina, Minnesota
Edmond, Oklahoma
Encinitas, California
Euless, Texas
Farmington Hills, Michigan
Flower Mound, Texas
Folsom, California
Franklin, Tennessee
Fremont, California
Grapevine, Texas
Greenwood, Indiana
Henderson, Nevada
Hendersonville, Tennessee

Hillsboro, Oregon
Hoover, Alabama
Johns Creek, Georgia
Jupiter, Florida
Lakeville, Minnesota
Layton, Utah
Lee's Summit, Missouri
Lenexa, Kansas
Livermore, California
Livonia, Michigan
Manteca, California
Maple Grove, Minnesota
Marysville, Washington
Medford, Massachusetts
Milford (balance), Connecticut
Milpitas, California
Minnetonka, Minnesota
Missouri City, Texas
Moore, Oklahoma
Mount Pleasant, South Carolina
Mountain View, California
Newton, Massachusetts
North Richland Hills, Texas
Novato, California
Novi, Michigan
Olathe, Kansas
Overland Park, Kansas
Palm Beach Gardens, Florida
Palo Alto, California
Parma, Ohio
Pembroke Pines, Florida
Peoria, Arizona
Petaluma, California
Plano, Texas
Plantation, Florida
Pleasanton, California
Plymouth, Minnesota
Port Orange, Florida
Rancho Cucamonga, California
Redmond, Washington
Redwood City, California
Richardson, Texas
Richland, Washington
Rochester Hills, Michigan

Rocklin, California
Rockville, Maryland
Roseville, California
Roswell, Georgia
Rowlett, Texas
Royal Oak, Michigan
San Marcos, California
San Mateo, California
Sandy Springs, Georgia
Sandy, Utah
Santa Clara, California
Santee, California
Scottsdale, Arizona
Shawnee, Kansas
Shoreline, Washington
Simi Valley, California
Smyrna, Georgia
Somerville, Massachusetts
South San Francisco, California
Sparks, Nevada
St. Charles, Missouri
St. Clair Shores, Michigan
St. Peters, Missouri
Sterling Heights, Michigan
Suffolk, Virginia
Sugar Land, Texas
Sunnyvale, California
Thornton, Colorado
Thousand Oaks, California
Tigard, Oregon
Tracy, California
Troy, Michigan
Union City, California
Vacaville, California
Walnut Creek, California
Warwick, Rhode Island
Waukesha, Wisconsin
Wellington, Florida
West Des Moines, Iowa
West Jordan, Utah
Westminster, Colorado
Weston, Florida
Weymouth Town, Massachusetts
Woodbury, Minnesota

Big Metro Exurbs (60)

Alhambra, California
Aliso Viejo, California
Arcadia, California
Arlington Heights, Illinois
Aurora, Illinois
Berwyn, Illinois
Bolingbrook, Illinois
Buena Park, California
Burbank, California
Carson, California
Cerritos, California
Clifton, New Jersey
Costa Mesa, California
Des Plaines, Illinois
Diamond Bar, California
Downey, California
Elgin, Illinois
Evanston, Illinois
Fountain Valley, California
Fullerton, California
Garden Grove, California
Glendale, California
Glendora, California
Hoboken, New Jersey
Hoffman Estates, Illinois
Huntington Beach, California
Irvine, California
Joliet, Illinois
La Habra, California
Laguna Niguel, California
Lake Forest, California
Lakewood, California
Mission Viejo, California
Monterey Park, California
Mount Prospect, Illinois
Naperville, Illinois
New Rochelle, New York
Newport Beach, California
Oak Lawn, Illinois
Oak Park, Illinois
Orange, California
Orland Park, Illinois

Palatine, Illinois
Pasadena, California
Placentia, California
Redondo Beach, California
San Clemente, California
Santa Clarita, California
Santa Monica, California
Schaumburg, Illinois
Skokie, Illinois
Tinley Park, Illinois
Torrance, California
Tustin, California
West Covina, California
Westminster, California
Wheaton, Illinois
White Plains, New York
Whittier, California
Yorba Linda, California

Smaller Commuter Suburbs (143)

Albany, Oregon
Antioch, California
Apple Valley, California
Appleton, Wisconsin
Arlington, Texas
Auburn, Washington
Aurora, Colorado
Baytown, Texas
Beaverton, Oregon
Bethlehem, Pennsylvania
Boynton Beach, Florida
Bradenton, Florida
Bristol, Connecticut
Brockton, Massachusetts
Brooklyn Park, Minnesota
Burien, Washington
Burlington, North Carolina
Burnsville, Minnesota
Chicopee, Massachusetts
Citrus Heights, California
Clearwater, Florida

Concord, California
Concord, North Carolina
Council Bluffs, Iowa
Danbury, Connecticut
Dearborn Heights, Michigan
Dearborn, Michigan
Deerfield Beach, Florida
Delray Beach, Florida
Deltona, Florida
DeSoto, Texas
El Cajon, California
Elyria, Ohio
Escondido, California
Everett, Washington
Fairfield, California
Fall River, Massachusetts
Federal Way, Washington
Florissant, Missouri
Fort Myers, Florida
Frederick, Maryland
Gaithersburg, Maryland
Garland, Texas
Gastonia, North Carolina
Glendale, Arizona
Grand Prairie, Texas
Gresham, Oregon
Hamilton, Ohio
Haverhill, Massachusetts
Hayward, California
High Point, North Carolina
Highland, California
Hollywood, Florida
Independence, Missouri
Irving, Texas
Kansas City, Kansas
Kenner, Louisiana
Kennewick, Washington
Kenosha, Wisconsin
Kent, Washington
Kentwood, Michigan
Kettering, Ohio
Killeen, Texas
La Mesa, California
Lakewood, Colorado

Lakewood, Ohio
Lakewood, Washington
Lancaster, Pennsylvania
Largo, Florida
Lewisville, Texas
Lodi, California
Longmont, Colorado
Lorain, Ohio
Loveland, Colorado
Lowell, Massachusetts
Lynn, Massachusetts
Malden, Massachusetts
Manchester, New Hampshire
Margate, Florida
Marietta, Georgia
Melbourne, Florida
Meriden, Connecticut
Mesa, Arizona
Mesquite, Texas
Midwest City, Oklahoma
Millcreek, Utah
Nampa, Idaho
Nashua, New Hampshire
New Bedford, Massachusetts
New Britain, Connecticut
Norwalk, Connecticut
Oceanside, California
Orem, Utah
Palm Bay, Florida
Palm Desert, California
Pawtucket, Rhode Island
Peabody, Massachusetts
Pinellas Park, Florida
Pittsburg, California
Pompano Beach, Florida
Quincy, Massachusetts
Racine, Wisconsin
Rancho Cordova, California
Redlands, California
Renton, Washington
Revere, Massachusetts
Richmond, California
Rock Hill, South Carolina
Rogers, Arkansas

San Buenaventura, California
San Leandro, California
San Rafael, California
Sanford, Florida
Schenectady, New York
Spokane Valley, Washington
Springfield, Oregon
Stamford, Connecticut
Sunrise, Florida
Tacoma, Washington
Tamarac, Florida
Taunton, Massachusetts
Taylor, Michigan
Taylorsville, Utah
Turlock, California
Upland, California
Vallejo, California
Vancouver, Washington
Vineland, New Jersey
Vista, California
Waltham, Massachusetts
Warner Robins, Georgia
Warren, Michigan
Waterbury, Connecticut
Waukegan, Illinois
West Allis, Wisconsin
West Haven, Connecticut
West Palm Beach, Florida
West Sacramento, California
West Valley City, Utah
Westland, Michigan
Woodland, California
Wyoming, Michigan
Yucaipa, California

Diverse Ring Cities (38)

Anaheim, California
Baldwin Park, California
Bayonne, New Jersey
Bellflower, California
Cicero, Illinois
Compton, California

East Orange, New Jersey
El Monte, California
Elizabeth, New Jersey
Gardena, California
Hammond, Indiana
Hawthorne, California
Hempstead, New York
Huntington Park, California
Inglewood, California
Jersey City, New Jersey
Lancaster, California
Long Beach, California
Lynwood, California
Montebello, California
Mount Vernon, New York
New Brunswick, New Jersey
Newark, New Jersey
Norwalk, California
Palmdale, California
Paramount, California
Passaic, New Jersey
Paterson, New Jersey
Perth Amboy, New Jersey
Pico Rivera, California
Plainfield, New Jersey
Pomona, California
Rosemead, California
Santa Ana, California
South Gate, California
Union City, New Jersey
West New York, New Jersey
Yonkers, New York

Latino-Predominant Enclaves (46)

Allentown, Pennsylvania
Brownsville, Texas
Caldwell, Idaho
Casa Grande, Arizona
Cathedral City, California
Chula Vista, California
Colton, California

Delano, California
Edinburg, Texas
Fontana, California
Gilroy, California
Hanford, California
Harlingen, Texas
Hemet, California
Hesperia, California
Hialeah, Florida
Homestead, Florida
Indio, California
Jurupa Valley, California
Kissimmee, Florida
Laredo, Texas
Lawrence, Massachusetts
Madera, California
McAllen, Texas
Merced, California
Miami Beach, Florida
Miami, Florida
Mission, Texas
Moreno Valley, California
National City, California
Ontario, California
Oxnard, California
Pasadena, Texas
Perris, California
Pharr, Texas
Porterville, California
Reading, Pennsylvania
Rialto, California
Riverside, California
Salinas, California
San Bernardino, California
Santa Maria, California
Springdale, Arkansas
Tulare, California
Victorville, California
Watsonville, California

Working Towns (117)

Abilene, Texas
Amarillo, Texas
Anchorage, Alaska
Asheville, North Carolina
Bakersfield, California
Battle Creek, Michigan
Bend, Oregon
Billings, Montana
Bismarck, North Dakota
Bloomington, Illinois
Boise City, Idaho
Bossier City, Louisiana
Bryan, Texas
Carson City, Nevada
Casper, Wyoming
Cedar Rapids, Iowa
Charleston, South Carolina
Cheyenne, Wyoming
Clarksville, Tennessee
Colorado Springs, Colorado
Conway, Arkansas
Corpus Christi, Texas
Davenport, Iowa
Decatur, Alabama
Decatur, Illinois
Des Moines, Iowa
Dothan, Alabama
Dubuque, Iowa
Duluth, Minnesota
Eau Claire, Wisconsin
Elkhart, Indiana
Enid, Oklahoma
Eugene, Oregon
Evansville, Indiana
Fargo, North Dakota
Fort Smith, Arkansas
Fort Wayne, Indiana
Grand Island, Nebraska
Grand Junction, Colorado
Great Falls, Montana
Greeley, Colorado
Green Bay, Wisconsin

Greenville, South Carolina
Idaho Falls, Idaho
Jacksonville, North Carolina
Janesville, Wisconsin
Johnson City, Tennessee
Jonesboro, Arkansas
Joplin, Missouri
Kingsport, Tennessee
Kokomo, Indiana
Lafayette, Indiana
Lafayette, Louisiana
Lake Havasu City, Arizona
Lakeland, Florida
Las Cruces, New Mexico
Lawton, Oklahoma
Lexington-Fayette, Kentucky
Lincoln, Nebraska
Longview, Texas
Lubbock, Texas
Madison, Wisconsin
Medford, Oregon
Midland, Texas
Missoula, Montana
Modesto, California
Murfreesboro, Tennessee
Napa, California
Ocala, Florida
Odessa, Texas
Ogden, Utah
Omaha, Nebraska
Orlando, Florida
Oshkosh, Wisconsin
Owensboro, Kentucky
Pocatello, Idaho
Portland, Maine
Pueblo, Colorado
Raleigh, North Carolina
Rapid City, South Dakota
Redding, California
Reno, Nevada
Rochester, Minnesota
Sacramento, California
Salem, Oregon
Salt Lake City, Utah

San Angelo, Texas
Santa Barbara, California
Santa Fe, New Mexico
Santa Rosa, California
Sarasota, Florida
Scranton, Pennsylvania
Sioux City, Iowa
Sioux Falls, South Dakota
Spokane, Washington
Springfield, Illinois
Springfield, Missouri
St. Cloud, Minnesota
St. George, Utah
St. Joseph, Missouri
St. Petersburg, Florida
Stockton, California
Temple, Texas
Terre Haute, Indiana
Topeka, Kansas
Tulsa, Oklahoma
Tyler, Texas
Victoria, Texas
Virginia Beach, Virginia
Visalia, California
Waterloo, Iowa
Wichita Falls, Texas
Wichita, Kansas
Wilmington, North Carolina
Yakima, Washington
Yuba City, California
Yuma, Arizona

Regional Hubs (71)

Akron, Ohio
Albany, Georgia
Albany, New York
Anderson, Indiana
Atlanta, Georgia
Augusta-Richmond County, Georgia
Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Beaumont, Texas
Birmingham, Alabama

Buffalo, New York
Canton, Ohio
Chattanooga, Tennessee
Cincinnati, Ohio
Cleveland, Ohio
Columbia, South Carolina
Columbus, Georgia
Dayton, Ohio
Daytona Beach, Florida
Durham, North Carolina
Erie, Pennsylvania
Fayetteville, North Carolina
Fort Lauderdale, Florida
Grand Rapids, Michigan
Greensboro, North Carolina
Gulfport, Mississippi
Hampton, Virginia
Huntsville, Alabama
Jackson, Mississippi
Jackson, Tennessee
Kansas City, Missouri
Knoxville, Tennessee
Lake Charles, Louisiana
Lansing, Michigan
Little Rock, Arkansas
Macon-Bibb County, Georgia
Minneapolis, Minnesota
Mobile, Alabama
Montgomery, Alabama
New Haven, Connecticut
New Orleans, Louisiana
Newport News, Virginia
Norfolk, Virginia
North Charleston, South Carolina
North Little Rock, Arkansas
Oakland, California
Pensacola, Florida
Peoria, Illinois
Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
Port Arthur, Texas
Portsmouth, Virginia
Providence, Rhode Island

Richmond, Virginia
Roanoke, Virginia
Rochester, New York
Rockford, Illinois
Rocky Mount, North Carolina
Savannah, Georgia
Shreveport, Louisiana
South Bend, Indiana
Springfield, Massachusetts
Springfield, Ohio
St. Louis, Missouri
St. Paul, Minnesota
Syracuse, New York
Tampa, Florida
Toledo, Ohio
Utica, New York
Valdosta, Georgia
Waco, Texas
Winston-Salem, North Carolina
Worcester, Massachusetts

Small Industrial-Legacy Cities (14)

Bridgeport, Connecticut
Camden, New Jersey
Flint, Michigan
Gary, Indiana
Hartford, Connecticut
Lauderhill, Florida
Miami Gardens, Florida
North Miami, Florida
Pontiac, Michigan
Southfield, Michigan
Stonecrest, Georgia
Trenton, New Jersey
Wilmington, Delaware
Youngstown, Ohio

College Cities (40)

Ames, Iowa
Ann Arbor, Michigan
Athens-Clarke County, Georgia
Auburn, Alabama
Bellingham, Washington
Berkeley, California
Bloomington, Indiana
Boulder, Colorado
Bowling Green, Kentucky
Cambridge, Massachusetts
Champaign, Illinois
Chapel Hill, North Carolina
Chico, California
College Station, Texas
Columbia, Missouri
Corvallis, Oregon
Davis, California
Denton, Texas
Fayetteville, Arkansas
Flagstaff, Arizona
Fort Collins, Colorado
Gainesville, Florida
Grand Forks, North Dakota
Greenville, North Carolina
Harrisonburg, Virginia
Iowa City, Iowa
Kalamazoo, Michigan
La Crosse, Wisconsin
Lawrence, Kansas
Lynchburg, Virginia
Manhattan, Kansas
Muncie, Indiana
Normal, Illinois
Norman, Oklahoma
Provo, Utah
San Marcos, Texas
Santa Cruz, California
Tallahassee, Florida
Tempe, Arizona
Tuscaloosa, Alabama