



## Transportation Electrification Workshop

Learning Lab - April 20, 2023

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## Meeting Objectives



Share PGE's Transportation Electrification strategy and programs

Request feedback prior to filing of draft TE plan (June 1)

Open the floor for questions

Share timelines and next steps



#### **Meeting Logistics**



Audio



Microphone



Chat box



Video



Raise Hand



Closed Caption

## **Operating Agreements**



Establishing norms with our communities is foundational to building trust

To create a **safe space**, we established **common agreements** such as **respect, honoring diversity of thought**, and **inclusivity** 

Practice curiosity and seek to understand different perspectives

Stay Engaged Be Willing To Experience Discomfort

Speak Your Truth

Expect and Accept Non-closure

**Share the Airtime** 



The courageous conversations framework by Glenn Singleton and Curtis Linton





9:00 - 9:10	Welcome, introductions, meeting logistics
9:10 - 9:25	Resource Planning Context
9:25 - 9:40	PGE's Role in an Evolving Market
9:40 - 9:55	Clean Fuels Program
9:55 - 11:20	2023-25 TE Portfolio Revision

- Residential
- Muni

Agenda

- (10 min Break)
- Multi-familyFleet
- 11:20 11:30 TE Budget
- 11:30 11:50 Questions & Answers
- 11:50 12:00 Closing Remarks & Next Steps





## Resource Planning Context

JASON SALMI KLOTZ, PGE

#### PGE's New Planning Team



PGE has convened a new Planning team to consolidate resource planning, Environmental, Social, and Governance work, and long-term strategy

## **Integrated Resource Plan Clean Energy Plan**

Long term resource planning to ensure we have adequate resources to serve our load and meet the decarbonization targets in HB 2021



#### **Transportation Electrification Plan**

Consolidates PGE's transportation electrification activities. Planning assists the TE Team in developing scope and impact of customer transportation electrification activity.

#### **Distribution System Plan**

Planning identifies and models energy efficiency, demand response, transportation electrification, local generation



#### **Multi-Year Plan**

The Multi-Year Plan lays out Flex Load acquisition activity and proposed spending. Planning assists the DER Programs Team in the same manner as for the TE Plan, above.

Consolidating these efforts within one Team creates efficiencies and clarity



#### PGE & Transportation Electrification



SB 1547 (2016) & HB 2165 (2021) directed utilities to:

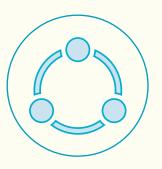
- Support transportation electrification through creating a portfolio of programs & infrastructure measures
- Collect a monthly fee supporting electrification, at least 50% of which will support underserved communities



PGE's 2019 TE Plan outlined the programs and future vision of the programs or rates



In 2022, PGE led five workshops to discuss its next TE plan



Today, we present how our proposal has evolved since the Oct 2022 workshop, in preparation for our

June 1, 2023, TE Plan filing

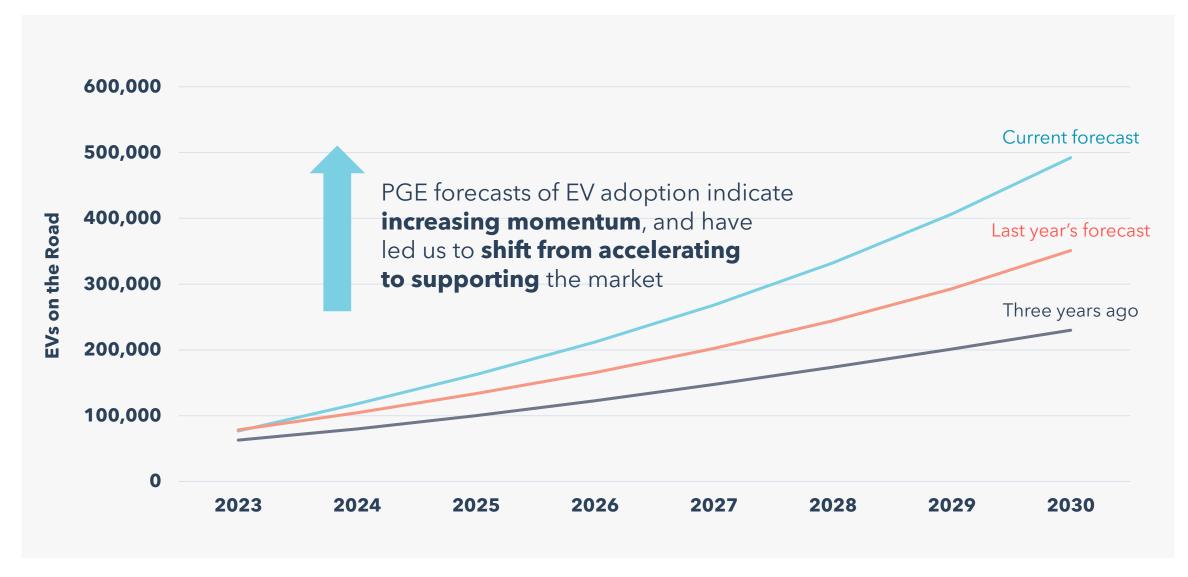




# PGE's Role in an Evolving Market

ELYSSIA LAWRENCE, PGE

## What has changed



### PGE's TE Strategy

Long term evolution of our programs-based approach to traditional rates and tariffs

#### **Planning**

Update forecasting capability to provide additional insight into load, location, and impact by feeder and customer type



#### **Utility Infrastructure**

Provide make-ready infrastructure to the market



Site larger loads (e.g., medium-to-heavy duty and fleets) at feeders and substations with headroom



#### **Manage TE Load**

Assure smart and managed charging. Operate as a flex load portfolio and Virtual Power Plan (VPP)



#### Develop rates that incent charging behavior that supports grid health, investment load siting and meets policy mandates



#### **Current TE Activities**





#### **Federal**

Grant coordination with communities, ODOT, and ODOE



#### Grid

Forecasting and planning; grid modernization; rate and tariff design



#### **Equitable Access to Charging**

Serve unique loads and market needs via grants and grid investment



**Electrification and Load Management** 

#### **Business**

Make-ready and load management



#### Residential

Load management and transportation electrification



#### Proposed Transportation Electrification Portfolio



#### **Infrastructure**

- Make-ready programs
  - Multi-family (plus rebate for underserved)
  - Business-Workplace/Public (plus partial rebate for chargers)
  - Heavy Duty Charging
  - Fleet
- Municipal Charging Collaboration (support equitable charging)
- Portfolio Enablement (modeling, Fed grant \$, budget/data analyst)



#### **Managed Charging**

- Residential Smart Charging Pilot
- Fleet Partner Managed Charging



#### **Future Rates/Tariffs**

- Portfolio Enablement (modeling, budget/ data analyst)
- Make-ready programs leading to LEA and rate/tariff design
- Clean Fuels Emerging Technology to try out new technology leading to rate design



## Funding Mechanisms

Transportation Electrification programs and infrastructure measures have multiple fundings mechanisms to maximize the ability to support customers' transition to EVs



## Capital Expenditures (CapEX)

Rate base funds to build infrastructure or purchase assets



## Deferral/Operating Expenditures (OpEX)

Rate base funds for operations and maintenance



### Monthly Meter Charge (MMC)

A legislatively required charge included in customer rates to support transportation electrification (0.25% of total revenues)



### Clean Fuels Program (CFP)

Funds from a DEQ program that PGE administers for our residential customers Not included in customer rates





## Clean Fuels Program

EVA DECESARO, PGE

## What is the Clean Fuels Program (CFP)?

## CFP is an Oregon DEQ program to reduce the carbon intensity of transportation fuels

- DEQ quantifies the carbon intensity of fuel sources and sets a yearly target
- Fuels producing emissions above the standard (like diesel) create deficits and fuels with emissions below the standard generate credits
- Parties that generate deficits purchase credits to comply

## PGE participates in this program and generates credits

PGE's revenue from these credits is used to benefit residential customers and underserved communities



## Clean Fuels Program - TE Plan Proposal





## Continue Successful Programing

- Drive Change Fund
- Electric School Bus Fund
- Education and Outreach
- Emerging Technology



#### **Support TE Portfolio**

- Deploy CFP funds across PGE's TE portfolio to support equitable deployment of TE infrastructure to benefit residential customers (Muni, Multi-family)
- TE Portfolio support is estimated at 10% of overall CFP forecasted budget



### Continue Portfolio Approach

- The portfolio directionally shows how CFP funds will be used toward the established portfolio categories
- Fund amounts in the TE Plan will be forecasts for 2024 and 2025 therefore subject to various uncertainties





## Proposed 2023–25 Transportation Electrification Portfolio Revision

**RESIDENTIAL:** CAL CONRAD, PGE

**MUNI:** ANIK SHRESTHA, PGE

**MULTI-FAMILY:** DARREN SPENCER, PGE

**FLEET:** STEFANIE REITER, PGE



#### Outline by Program

Program overview

Customer journey

Program strategy

2023-25 Transportation Electrification Portfolio Revision

## Residential Cal Conrad, PGE



#### Residential EV Smart Charge Pilot Overview

	Approved	2023 TE Plan	Total
CapEX			
ммс	2.651	1.75	4.39
Deferral/ O&M	1.68		1.68
CFP			
Total	4.33	1.75	6.07
			(in \$MM)

Description	\$300 rebate towards purchase and installation of qualified L2 at-home charger (\$1,000 income-qualified rebate)	
	\$50 rebate for Tesla drivers with non-qualified chargers	
	Pilot extended; enrollment cap expanded	
What has changed	Charger incentive decreased from \$500 to \$300	
	Creation of managed charging program	
Load management	\$25 seasonal incentive (six-month season; Oct-Mar, Apr-Sep) for allowing PGE to pause EV charging during peak loads	
Target market	Residential EV <sup>2</sup> drivers residing in single family homes	
Funding	2022 MMC³ funds panel upgrade rebates & trade ally network development	

<sup>1.</sup> Proposing shifting spend on pilot from deferral to MMC in 2024 until the pilot completes.

<sup>2.</sup> Electric Vehicle (EV)

<sup>3.</sup> Monthly Meter Charge (MMC)

#### Residential EV Smart Charging Customer Journey







#### **Customer (Residential EV<sup>1</sup> driver)**

Wants to install an at-home Level 2 charger

Learns of the pilot through targeted marketing

Purchases a qualified Level 2 charger (Tesla drivers apply through telematics (evPulse) and join the Smart Charge Pilot)

Gets an installation quote through the trade ally network

Gets their charger installed

Goes to <u>portlandgeneral.com</u> and applies for the pilot

Once enrolled, receives their charger rebate (\$300) within 4-6 weeks

Participates in Smart Charge events & receives \$25 on-bill credit at the end of the six-month season (Oct-Mar, Apr-Sep)



#### Residential EV Smart Charging Long Term Strategy



## **Use findings from Testbed EV charging study** to better <u>understand vehicle telematics capability</u>

- Measure effectiveness of telematics managed charging vs. current smart charging activity
- Determine changes needed from Testbed study to scale to program



### **Gather data from the current activity** to inform future rate design of managed charging

- Time of Day impact on event calling and shifting charging load
- Determine if there is a need for an EV-specific time of day rate/tariff
- Ability to control load to reduce impact to the grid

2023-25 Transportation Electrification Portfolio Revision

## Muni Anik Shrestha, PGE



## Municipal Charging Collaboration Overview

	Approved	2023 TE Plan	Total
CapEX	0.43		0.43
ММС	4.80	6.27	11.07
Deferral/ O&M			
CFP			
Total	5.23	6.27	11.50

(in \$MM)

Description	Collaborate with municipalities on equitable access to public L2 charging infrastructure in underserved communities
	Deploy chargers more cost-efficiently via existing utility right- of-way assets. Informs potential private partnerships
What has changed	Refocus from broader ownership of L2 infrastructure to helping provide infrastructure in underserved communities
	Remove DCFC <sup>1</sup> ports
Load management	Schedule 50 rate, with time of use and +\$0.19/ kWh at peak usage (3 to 8 PM weekdays, like TOD <sup>2</sup> rate)
	+80 L2 ports focused on underserved communities (additional to 60 and 100 ports in the 2022-3 MMC budgets)
Target market	Total 240 L2 ports = 12% of the total public L2 ports TEINA <sup>3</sup> indicates needed by 2025

<sup>1.</sup> Direct Current Fast Charging (DCFC)

<sup>2.</sup> Time of Day (TOD)

<sup>3.</sup> Transportation Electrification Infrastructure Needs Analysis (TEINA)

## Municipal Charging Collaboration Customer Journey







PGE reaches out to **Municipality** about the PGE program

**Municipality** expresses interest in program

Municipality provides target neighborhoods or areas

PGE conducts preliminary assessment of viable locations

**Municipality** signs agreement

PGE shares viable locations with **Municipality** 

**Municipality** conducts community outreach with PGE support

**Municipality** and PGE agree upon final locations

Project proceeds through build & enablement

**Municipality** marks off an "EV parking only" space & appropriate signage at each location

Chargers online, EV drivers take service

**PGE** maintains pole chargers, exploring options for pedestal chargers

## Municipal Charging Collaboration Customer Journey







#### **EV Driver:**

Finds a neighborhood charger near them via PGE's website, Plugshare, or Chargeway

Reviews instructions on the pole or charger

Scans the QR code to initiate session

Plugs in their vehicle to start their charging session

Is charged the Schedule 50 rate for their session

Can monitor charging progress via vendor app

Unplugs their vehicle when the charging session is finished

Leaves the charger and parking spot so others may utilize the charger



#### Municipal Charging Collaboration Long Term Strategy



Use charging data to determine appropriate rate design



Investigate potential private partnership for municipal charging and any tariff or rate impacts



Develop sustainable long-term approach for charging for those without access to off-street charging

Where and how to site these chargers to best serve underserved communities



Understand interplay with multi-family, single family residential, and underserved communities and how municipal charging program can meet those needs

Explore differentiated charging rates for low-income using these public chargers



Identify PGE's mid- and long-term role in municipal and pole charging



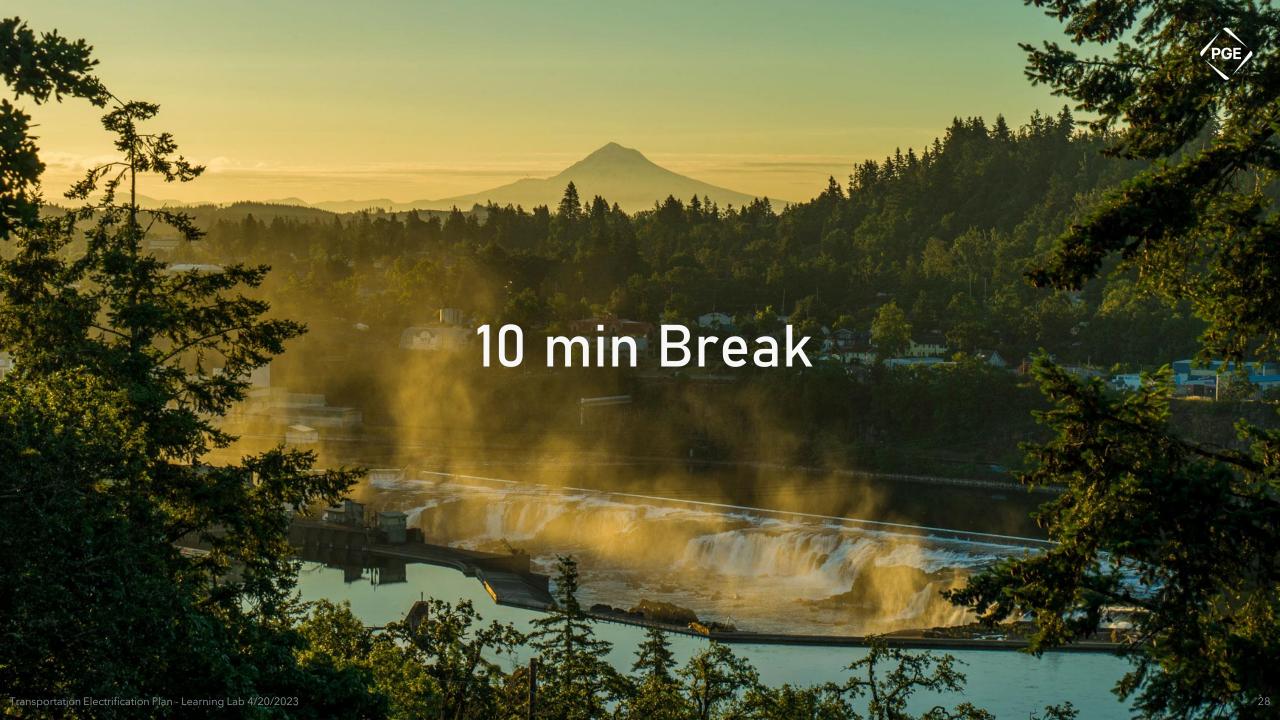
Explore flex load opportunities with these types of chargers



Identify ways to reduce make-ready and charger installation costs for municipal, pedestal, and pole charging



Improve customer experience for end-user (reliability, dwell-time, charging etiquette)



2023-25 Transportation Electrification Portfolio Revision

## Multi-family and Commercial Make-Ready Darren Spencer, PGE

## Multi-family & Commercial Make-Ready Overview

	Approved	2023 TE Plan	Total
CapEX	1.85		1.85
ММС	0.84		0.84
Deferral/ O&M			
CFP		4.53	4.53
Total	2.70	4.53	7.22

(in \$MM)

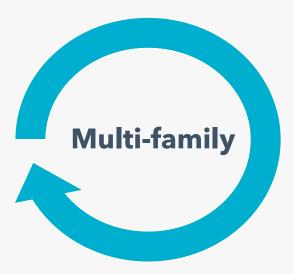
	Support EV <sup>1</sup> ownership and charging access for commercial and multi-family properties
Description	PGE constructs make-ready Customer owns/maintains chargers and receives rebate on purchase of qualified chargers
	More support for EVSE <sup>2</sup> deployment to the underserved MF <sup>3</sup> segment
What has changed	Reduced ports from +1,000 to 200 based on PGE and TEINA <sup>4</sup> data showing that demand in underserved/low-to-medium income multi-family market is still developing
	Focus on workplace, commercial, and multi-family segments (funded by 2023 MMC, with additional funding in this proposal for multi-family)
Load	Chargers able to respond to pricing or DR <sup>5</sup> signals, but not subject to Schedule 50
management	Provides data on multi-family charging profiles to develop the appropriate rate or future load management offering
Target market	Workplace/commercial: 60 ports
iarget market	Multi-family: 140 ports

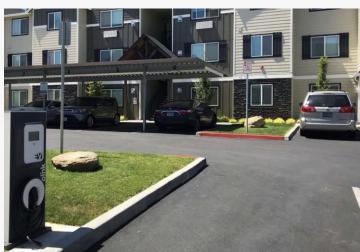
- 1. Electric Vehicle (EV)
- 2. Electric Vehicle Supply Equipment (EVSE)
- 3. Multi-Family (MF)
- 4. Transportation Electrification Infrastructure Needs Analysis (TEINA)
- 5. Demand Response (DR)



#### Multi-family Make-Ready Customer Journey







PGE partners with CBO's<sup>1</sup>, Housing Bureaus, & Local Non-Profits to identify potential sites

PGE Technical Outreach Team engages property to determine interest & feasibility

**Customer** (building owner) submits application

**PGE** conducts preliminary engineering assessment & site walk to develop engineering scope & cost estimate

Preliminary design approval; fund reservation

Final design approval

Make-ready installation

EVSE<sup>2</sup> installation and commissioning

Chargers online, EV<sup>3</sup> drivers take service

**Customer** responsible for data transmission, pricing, associated data fees, and ongoing maintenance

<sup>1.</sup> Community Based Organizations (CBOs)

<sup>2.</sup> Electric Vehicle Service Equipment (EVSE)

<sup>3.</sup> Electric Vehicle (EV)



### Business/Multi-family Make-Ready Long Term Strategy

#### **Short Term Strategy**



Gather data from 2023 program to determine if different rates/tariff should be created based on use type of public, workplace, multi-family or a mixture of all three



Deploy charging infrastructure at a scope, scale and cost aligned with needs of multi-family market



Identify opportunities to optimize program to increase effectiveness and reduce costs



Support deployment of charging infrastructure which is responsive to demand response/load management capabilities

#### **Long Term Strategy**



Determine the right rate and tariff structure to support installation & charging for various commercial & multi-family charging needs



Optimize vehicle charging at multi-family locations to improve grid responsiveness



Reduce barriers to EV<sup>1</sup> ownership for low to medium income residents by supporting expanded access to EV charging at multi-family locations 2023-25 Transportation Electrification Portfolio Revision

## Fleet Stefanie Reiter, PGE



## Fleet Partner Overview

	Approved	2023 TE Plan	Total
CapEX	7.08	7.52	14.60
ММС	0.83		0.83
Deferral/ O&M	0.74	1.95	2.69
CFP			
Total	8.65	9.46	18.12

(in \$MM)

	Provide free upfront planning and technical services to reduce the complexity of planning for fleet electrification			
Description	Provide custom incentives <sup>1</sup> to help lower the costs of building electric fleet depots			
•	Better understand how fleet size and load profiles impact the grid			
	Networked EV charging for future managed charging and demand response programs			
	Reduce incentives by 50% & lower maximum incentive cap, improving cost effectiveness and reaching more customers, sites & ports			
What has		Original Pilot	Expansion of Pilot	
changed	Incentive Levels	Year 5 usage * LEA *15	Year 5 usage * LEA* 7.5	
	<b>Maximum Incentive</b>	\$750,000	\$400,000	
	<b>Total Ports</b>	~450 ports	~500 ports	
Load	Require installed chargers be qualified & networked, with ability to perform demand response			
management	Participants expected to participate in future PGE demand response programs			
Target market	Non-residential fleets, with ~450 ports (2021-24), an additional ~500 ports (2024-25), for a total of ~950 make-ready ports <sup>2</sup>			

<sup>1.</sup> Incentives based on customer energy commitment over contract term, covering the costs (or portion) of make-ready infrastructure 2. Port counts increasing due to decrease in incentive offered, allowing deployment to more sites.

Transportation Electrification Plan - Learning Lab 4/20/2023

#### Fleet Partner Customer Journey







**Customer** is interested in fleet electrification & learns of program through PGE Business Outreach, emails, LinkedIn, or web search

Customer applies via website application

PGE sets up kick-off meeting, gives customer a thorough program overview

Customer confirms number of vehicles & chargers they are interested in

PGE provides free Fleet Partner Study that includes all the information a customer needs to electrify their fleet

**Customer** commits to Build phase of program, submits Reservation Form

PGE completes final designs

**Customer** approves final designs, signs Enrollment Package, includes 10-year energy commitment

PGE completes construction of make-ready infrastructure

**Customer** installs charger(s), EV<sup>1</sup> drivers take service

PGE receives charging session data that will help inform future grid planning



#### Fleet Long Term Strategy



Pivot from accelerating to supporting fleet electrification



Continue outreach & education, learn about target market size, timing, budgeting, incentives, construction, fleet size/port counts, energy commitments, and load profiles



Third-party evaluation to help inform future fleet electrification strategies



#### **Expansion Pilot Strategy Shifts**

- Stretch dollars to assist pipeline of customers, make program cost effective and assist grid operations with planning for new load
- Use learnings about load profiles to create new tariff and rate designs
- Research, development, and testing of flexible load tools, software, and programs to create a cost effective, customer friendly, and grid supporting flex load program(s)
- Understand PGE's make-ready requirements
- Understand and plan for system impacts of large fleet electrification
- Set expectations, process, and procedures to engage and direct fleet customers ahead of electrification





## TE Budget

ELYSSIA LAWRENCE, PGE

### Proposed Incremental 2023 TE Portfolio Budget







#### Clean Fuels Program (CFP)

Funds from a DEQ program that PGE administers for our residential customers Not included in

customer rates



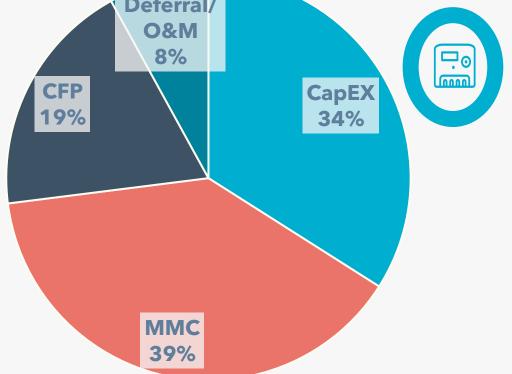
#### Capital Expenditures (CapEX)

Rate base funds to build infrastructure or purchase assets



#### Monthly Meter Charge (MMC)

A legislatively required charge included in customer rates to support transportation electrification (0.25% of total revenues)



#### Proposed TE Portfolio Budget



#### **Activities Funded through Customer Rates**

	Approved	New	Total
Municipal Charging Collaboration	\$5.23	\$6.27	\$11.50
Residential Smart Charging pilot	\$4.33	\$1.75	\$6.07
Business & Multi-Family MR & Rebates	\$2.70	[\$4.53 <sup>1</sup> ]	\$2.70
Heavy Duty Charging	\$10.00		\$10.00
Business EV Charging Rebates	\$2.79		\$2.79
Affordable Housing MMC Grant Program	\$1.00		\$1.00
Fleet Partner Pilot Phase 1 (2021-2024)	\$7.82		\$7.82
Fleet Partner Pilot Phase 2 (2024-2025)		\$9.46	\$9.46
Fleet Partner Managed Charging & Rebate	\$0.83		\$0.83
Portfolio Enablement (modeling, Fed \$)	\$0.60	\$1.68	\$2.28
Customer Rate Total	\$35.29	\$19.16	\$54.45
		_	(in \$MM)

#### **Activities Funded through Clean Fuels Program (CFP)**

	2023	2024- 2025	Total
Grants/Infrastructure	\$9.05	\$21.22	\$30.28
Multi-family Make Ready & Rebates <sup>1</sup>		\$4.53	\$4.53
Education & Outreach	\$1.18	\$3.51	\$4.69
Emerging Technology	\$0.58	\$1.76	\$2.34
Admin	\$0.91	\$2.84	\$3.75
Clean Fuels Program Total	\$11.72	\$33.86	\$45.59 <sup>2</sup>

(in \$MM)

Combination of previouslyapproved TEP and MMC

Incremental 2023 TEP funding request

<sup>1.</sup> CFP funded program shown in parenthesis in customer rate section to show pilot continuity, but dollars are not included in customer rates

<sup>2. 2024-2025</sup> CFP dollars are only a forecast. Funding amounts depend on credit generation and proceeds from credit sales and are subject to market and regulatory risk.



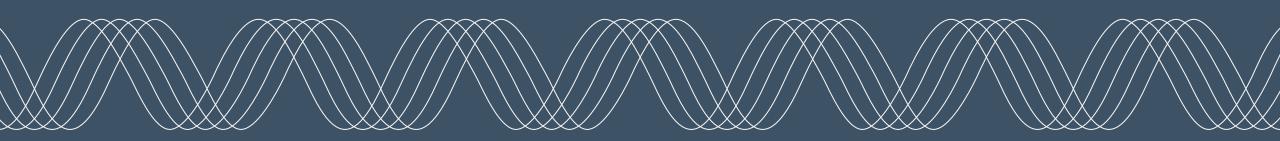


## Questions/ Comments





## Next Steps & Closing Remarks







### Next Steps & Closing Remarks



TE Plan draft filing June 1; final filing due August 25



Meeting Materials (slides and video) will be posted in a week to our TEP website at <u>Transportation Electrification Planning (TEP) | Portland General Electric</u>



For more information or if you have questions, please email us at <u>TEP@pgn.com</u> or via <u>Feedback-Form</u>



After TEP Draft filing you can submit comments via **Docket UM 2033** 



#### An



kind of energy





## Appendix

#### Key Terms



- Capital Expenditures (CapEx) the company's capital expenditures
- **Deferral** a regulatory filing made for the purpose of tracking costs associated with A) an unusual or extraordinary event that is not otherwise addressed within PGE's cost structure, or B) an approved or acknowledged program or pilot
- **Demand response (DR)** Changes in [energy] usage by end-use customers from their normal consumption patterns in response to changes in the price of [energy] over time, or to incentive payments designed to induce lower [energy] use at times of high wholesale market prices or when system reliability is jeopardized.
- Electric load total usage of electricity on PGE's system at any point in time
- Electric Vehicle (EV) could be passenger vehicles to medium- or heavy-duty vehicles
- Flexible load (Flex Load) a dynamic form of DR capable of providing valuable grid balancing services. Grid balancing services are necessary for integrating high levels of renewable or variable energy resources. To supply grid balancing services, these demand-side resources must be available to grid operators throughout the day and capable of supplying several different types of energy products beyond peak load shifting.
- Load -combined demand for electricity placed on the system
- **Load growth** increase in use of electricity on PGE's system (e.g., due to population growth, or adoption of EVs)
- **Load shape** how electricity use changes throughout the day, which can change by customer type, season, type of load (e.g., EV)
- **Load shift** shifting usage from on-peak to off-peak periods

- Make-ready infrastructure to connect EVSE to the electric grid
- Managed charging extension of smart charging scheduling at desired times to reduce cost and grid impacts
- Non-wires Solutions (NWS) using distributed energy resources (e.g., EVs) grid constraints s reliably, resiliently, and affordably while also supporting environmental and energy justice goals, particularly for historically underrepresented communities
- **On-peak** the period when customer demand is higher than normal. System costs are higher than average and reliability issues may be present
  - **Operations and Maintenance (O&M)** the company's operations and maintenance expenses
- **Pricing signal** change in price of good or service (e.g., electricity) which indicates that supply or demand should be adjusted
- **Smart charging** remote management of EV charging
- **Tariff** a listing of the rates, charges, and other terms of service for a utility customer class, as approved by the regulator
- **Telematics** a method of monitoring and managing cars by using data from vehicle onboard diagnostics and GPS vehicle tracking. Allows operational decision-making based on historical data and the dispatch of vehicles using real-time vehicle data
- **Time-of-Day (TOD)** the price of energy varies based on the time of day. Peak hours vary by rate class, but are generally defined as the hours between 4-9PM. By shifting some electricity usage to non-peak hours when energy costs less (and is typically less polluting), you can lower your bill and support a healthier environment.

#### Terms adapted from various internal sources, as well as:

- The Regulatory Assistance Project. Electricity Regulation In the US: A Guide Second Edition, available here: <a href="https://www.raponline.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/rap-lazar-electricity-regulation-US-june-2016.pdf">https://www.raponline.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/rap-lazar-electricity-regulation-US-june-2016.pdf</a>
- PGE's DSP: Part Two filing, available here