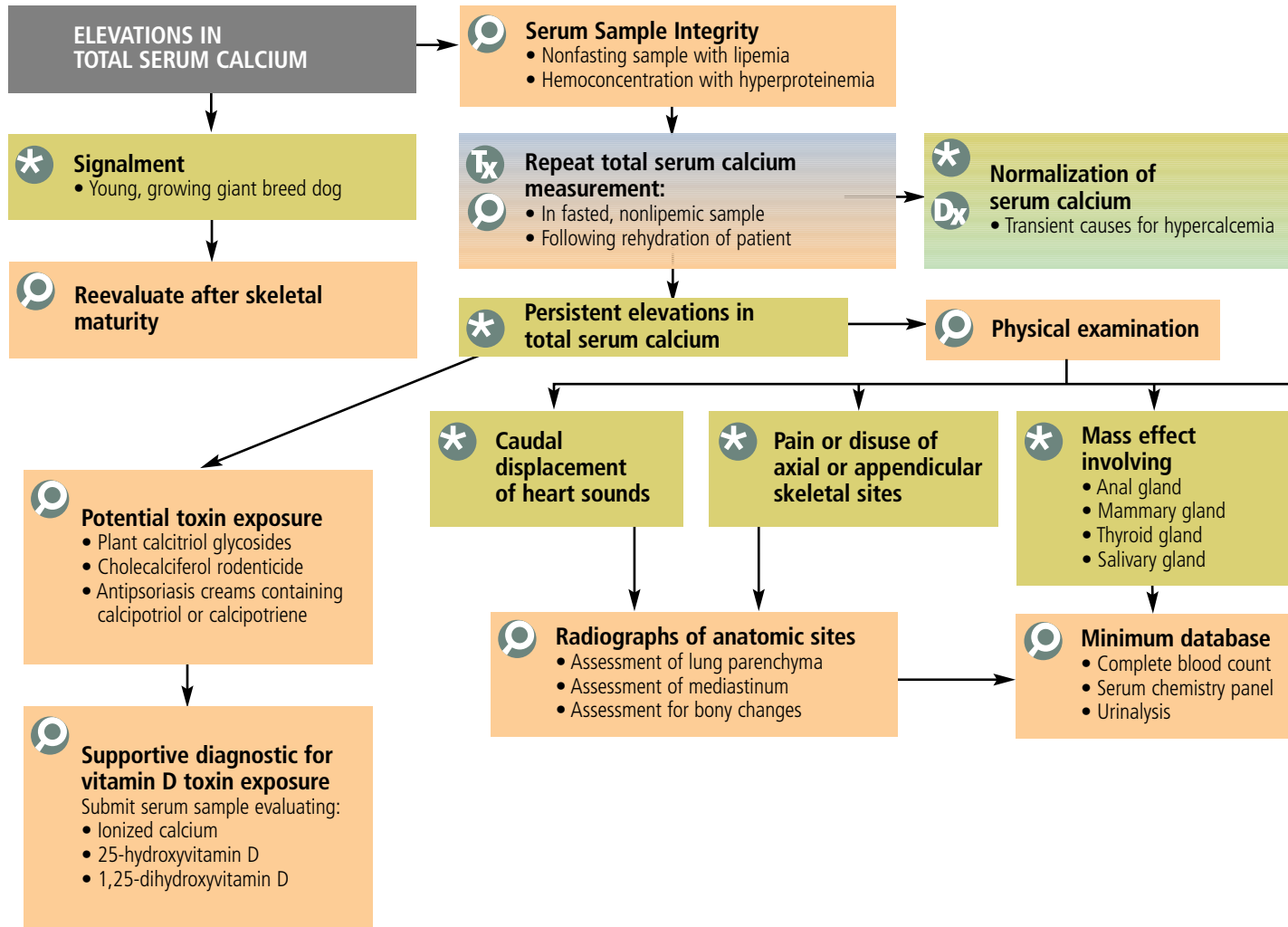


diagnostic tree

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Elevations in Total Serum Calcium



- Investigation
- Treatment
- Diagnosis
- Result

iCa = ionized calcium; PTH = parathyroid hormone; PTH-rp = parathyroid-hormone-related peptide, tCa = total calcium



Massively enlarged prescapular lymph nodes in a dog with multicentric lymphoma. Multicentric lymphoma is a disease process that is most commonly associated with hypercalcemia of malignancy.

