Emerging Civic Urbanisms in Asia
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Emerging Civic Urbanisms in Asia

Hong Kong, Seoul, Singapore, and Taipei beyond Developmental Urbanization

Edited by
Im Sik Cho,
Blaž Križnik,
Jeffrey Hou

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Abbreviations

AFCD  Agriculture, Fishery, and Conservation Department
AP    Authorized Person
AVA   Agri-Food and Veterinary Association
CAHe  Conservancy Association Centre for Heritage
Caritas MCSK  Caritas Mok Cheung Sui Kun Community Centre
CCC   Citizens' Consultative Committee (Singapore)
       Community Culture Concern (Hong Kong)
CDA   Comprehensive Development Areas
CDP   Citizen-driven placemaking
CLC   Centre for Liveable Cities
CMSC  COVID-19 Migrant Support Coalition
CPI   Council for Project Implementation
CUHK  The Chinese University of Hong Kong
CYV   Choi Yuen Village
DevB  Development Bureau
DRTS  Department of Rapid Transit Systems
DURF  District Urban Renewal Forum
ERL   Express Rail Link
FHK   Fixing Hong Kong
HDB   Housing and Development Board
HKCSS The Hong Kong Council of Social Service
HKPSI Hong Kong Public Space Initiative
HKSAR Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the
       People's Republic of China
HKU   University of Hong Kong
IMWU  Indonesian Migrant Women Union
IO    Incorporated Owner
JCP   Jurong Central Park
LCSD  Leisure and Culture Service Department
LDC   Land Development Corporation
LMPP  Livable Maeul-making Pilot Project
MOLIT Minister of Land, Infrastructure and Transport
MP    Member of Parliament
MRT   Mass Rapid Transport
MTR   Mass Transit Railway
MTRC  Mass Transit Railway Corporation
NGO   Non-governmental organization
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<td>NEA</td>
<td>National Environment Agency</td>
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<td>NHB</td>
<td>National Heritage Board</td>
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<td>NRP</td>
<td>Neighbourhood Renewal Programme</td>
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<td>PID</td>
<td>Participate in Design</td>
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<td>PA</td>
<td>People's Association</td>
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<td>PAP</td>
<td>People's Action Party</td>
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<td>POPS</td>
<td>Privately owned public space</td>
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<td>RC</td>
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<td>SDI</td>
<td>Seoul Development Institute</td>
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<td>SIT</td>
<td>Singapore Improvement Trust</td>
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<td>SNCSP</td>
<td>Seoul Neighbourhood Community Support Project</td>
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<td>SMG</td>
<td>Seoul Metropolitan Government</td>
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<td>SRI</td>
<td>Strategic-relational institutionalist</td>
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<td>UNESCO</td>
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