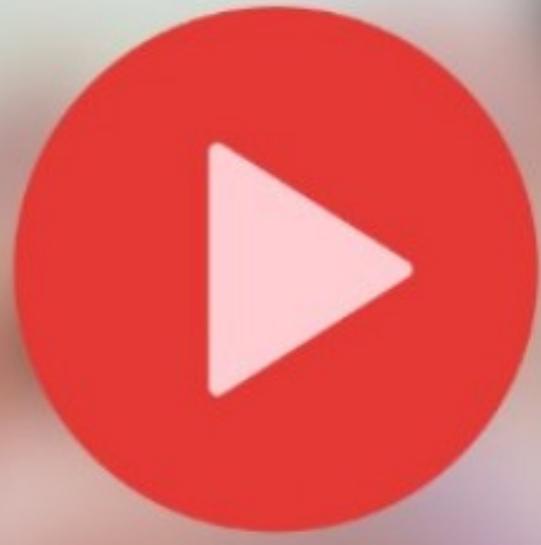


Anjal arora viral mms Cherry viral sg1234 https videy id short gy Xc6nP  
naly 13

**HD**



**WATCH FULL CLICK HERE**