FX4 — Highly Flexible Four-channel Current Electrometer with Dosimetry Control

Features

- Four fully parallel multi-range I-V converters and ADCs
- Dynamic range 0.02 nA to 10.0 mA
- Integrated digitization and filtering
- Charge accumulation and dose control
- Analog monitor outputs
- Configurable analog and digital I/O
- Interlock relay outputs
- Configurable application-specific functions
- Ethernet interface with web server UI
- Optional high voltage output with loopback verification

Applications	• Quadrant ionization chamber readout • Quadrant photodiode and diamond readout • Dose delivery control • Beam stabilisation
Options	• Auxiliary HV output options up to +/- 2000V • Customer application specific software

Features and specifications - current measurement

Operating principle	Multi-range transconductance amplifier (I-V converter)
Number of channels	Four
Current ranges and analog bandwidth settings	Six current range settings, two with high bandwidth setting. Noise values rms of readings at stated averaging times.

Current range	*Analog -3 dB bandwidth DC to:*
100 nA	1 kHz
100 nA (high bandwidth)	10 kHz
1 µA	5 kHz
1 µA (high bandwidth)	50 kHz
10 µA	50 kHz
100 µA	50 kHz
1 mA	50 kHz
10 mA	50 kHz

High bandwidth low current ranges external capacitive load on input less than 1000 pF for stable operation

Features and specifications - relays

Number and type	Two independent solid state relay outputs normally open, each comprising two contacts in series for reliability. 1.0 A maximum current, 24 V logic. Relays independently configurable according to one or more permits, for example to define multiple conditions that must apply to allow dose delivery when in dosimetry mode.
On resistance	< 0.5 ohm
Open/close time	Close: 0.6 sec typical. Open: 0.06 sec typical
Output function	Safety interlocks (examples: beam interlock, beam on/off)
Watchdog	Watchdog timeout latches to prevent relay closed state (both relays).

Features and specifications - high voltage

Number and type	One optional internal HV supply, voltage options +/- 100, 500, 1000, 2000. Maximum voltage and polarity specified at time of order. HV loopback feature confirms voltage reaches external electrode.
Compliance	1 W maximum output power
Monitoring	Output voltage, 12 bit resolution Loopback voltage, 12 bit resolution
Control	Software control of HV enable and voltage setting

Features and specifications - physical

Case material	Stainless steel sheet
Protection rating	IP32 (higher rating enclosure option available as custom build)
Dimensions	197 × 137 × 50 mm overall approx. (see figures)
Weight	1.04 kg (2.3 lb).
Operating environment	10 to 40 C (15 to 25 C recommended to reduce drift and offset) , < 70% humidity, non-condensing, vibration < 0.1g all axes (1 to 100Hz) Vibration must be as low as possible to measure at the lower limit of the dynamic range.
Shipping and storage environment	-10 to 50C, < 80% humidity, non-condensing, vibration < 2g all axes, 1 to 100Hz

Features and specifications - processor, interface, operating sys-

Processors	AM335x ARM Cortex A8 1 GHz primary processor Floating point accelerator
Memory	512 MB DDR3 RAM 4 GB eMMC flash NVR
Operating system	Blackberry QNX real-time operating system. Pre-certified version to IEC 62304 medical safety purchase option.
Host computer inter-face	Ethernet 10/100, TCP/IP

Features and specifications - diagnostic display

Type	240 × 240 pixel colour TFT
Functions	Display of user-assigned device name Display of network connection details Firmware version Display of summed current, HV output, relay states

User interface

Types	Embedded web server Accessible from any web browser software running on any platform. Windows network discovery using Universal Plug and Play (UPnP)  Embedded EPICS IOC

Integrated applications - Dosimetry

Function	Integrate currents on sum of all or a subset of channels up to a user-defined target charge. Allows single control point (scattering systems) or multiple control points (spot scanning systems). Target dose can be defined in charge units or user-definable monitor units (MU).

Beam control via fiber optic, digital signals or relays.

User-definable states and permissions to start, pause and stop dosing.

User-definable multiple beam interlock conditions (latching or non-latching) including :

- pre-irradiation safety check not completed successfully
- time limit exceeded
- HV out of tolerance
- beam position out of tolerance
- dose rate out of tolerance band
- excess dose when beam commanded off

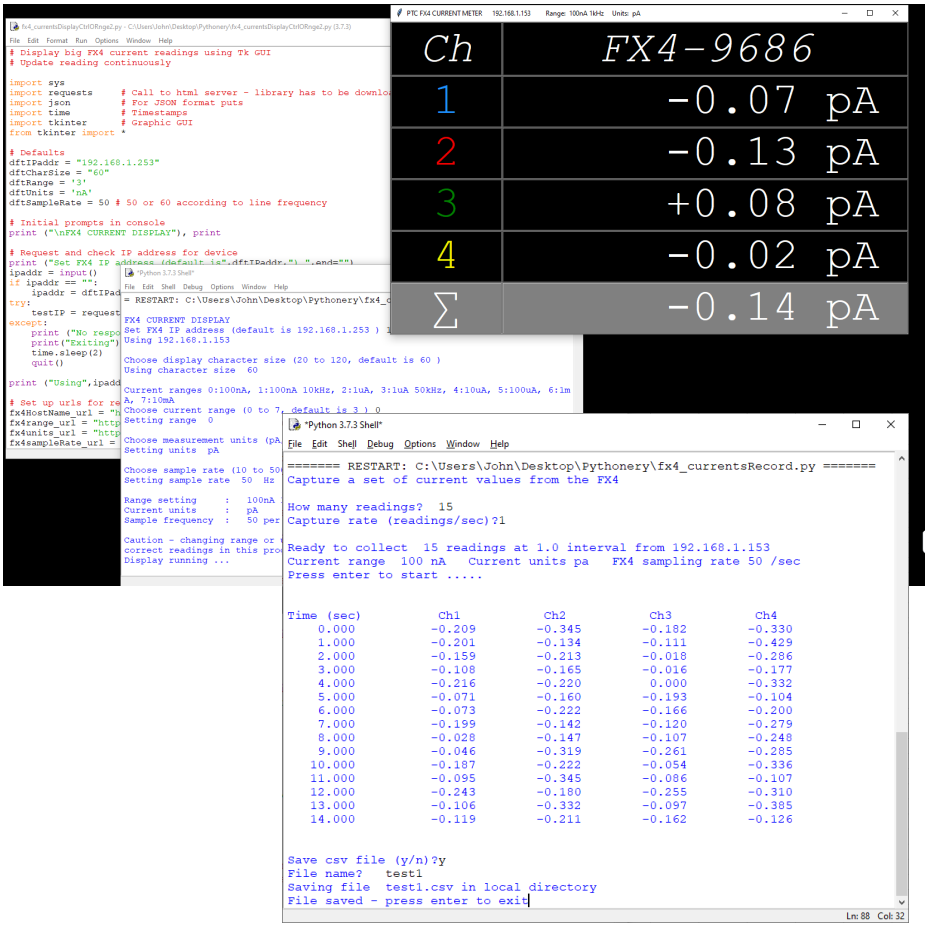
Acquisition parameters locked out when dosimetry active.

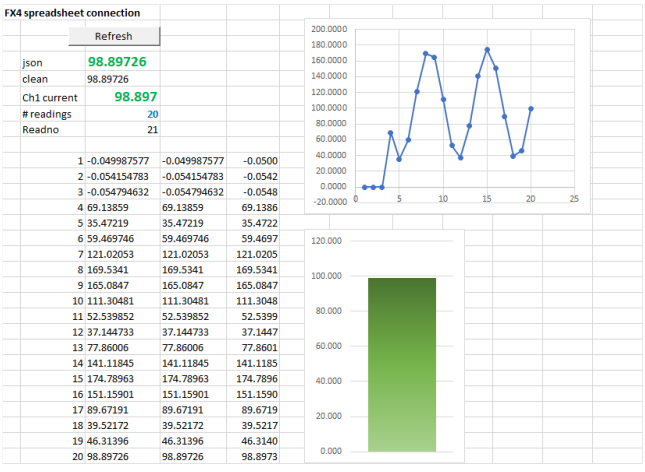
Definable charge monitor pulse output via digital outputs and/or fiber optic to allow independent verification of delivered dose.

Beam current and/or accumulated charge can be tracked by analog monitor outputs for independent verification of dose rate and total delivered dose.

User API

Methods	REST API: JSON HTTP, WebSockets, or EPICS. Compatible with most popular programming languages.
Python	Example connection via JSON HTTP or via pyEPICS channel access
Excel	Connection using Microsoft Webservice function





Connectors

<table>
<tr><td>Signal inputs</td><td>Four BNC jacks isolated from chassis (screen is circuit analog ground).</td></tr>
<tr><td>Monitor output s</td><td>Four BNC jacks isolated from chassis. (screen is circuit analog ground).</td></tr>
<tr><td>HV out</td><td>SHV</td></tr>
<tr><td>HV loopback</td><td>SHV</td></tr>
<tr><td>Expansion port</td><td>DSub 9 pin female
<table>
<tr><td>1</td><td>Digital 1 GPIO</td><td>6</td><td>I2C SCL clock out</td></tr>
<tr><td>2</td><td>Digital 2 GPIO</td><td>7</td><td>I2C SDA data bidirectional</td></tr>
<tr><td>3</td><td>Digital 3 GPIO</td><td>8</td><td>3.3 VDC out</td></tr>
<tr><td>4</td><td>Digital 4 GPIO</td><td>9</td><td>Gnd rtn for 5.0, 3.3 V</td></tr>
<tr><td>5</td><td>5.0 VDC out</td><td>Scrn</td><td>Chassis ground</td></tr>
</table>
Digitals 1-4 are bidirectional, usable for PRU, GPIO, UART, CAN, encoders, PWM.
D1: UART 1 RX, CAN TX, Enc A, PWM 1A D2: UART 1 TX, CAN RX, Enc B, PWM 1B
D3: UART 2 RX, Enc index, PWM 2A D2: UART 2 TX, PWM 2B</td></tr>
<tr><td>Relay outputs</td><td>Phoenix Combicon DMC8 pin header 1787030 3.5 mm
<table>
<tr><td>1</td><td>+24 V fused</td><td>5</td><td>+24 V fused</td></tr>
<tr><td>2</td><td>24 V rtn</td><td>6</td><td>24 V rtn</td></tr>
<tr><td>3</td><td>Relay 1 contact A</td><td>7</td><td>Relay 2 contact A</td></tr>
<tr><td>4</td><td>Relay 1 contact B</td><td>8</td><td>Relay 2 contact B</td></tr>
</table>
Mating connector is included
24 V outputs pins 1,5 have combined fuse rating 200 mA.</td></tr>
<tr><td>Fiber optics</td><td>Three fiber optic transmitters ST bayonet connectors light grey(HFBR-1515)
Three fiber optic receivers ST bayonet connectors dark grey (HFBR-2515)
Two pair assigned to digital I/O, one pair assigned to fiber optic serial communication with remote devices.
Recommended cable: hard-clad silica 200 µm core, 230 µm cladding, 2.2 mm jacket (OFS BC035597-10 BL or OFS BC04265-10)
Recommended connectors: crimp connector (OFS BP05065-12 using termination kit OFS DT03732-32).</td></tr>
<tr><td>Ethernet</td><td>RJ-45 jack</td></tr>
<tr><td>Power</td><td>Switchcraft 2.1 mm threaded jack L721, +24 V on central conductor, 24 V return on sleeve.
Mating connector Switchcraft S761K</td></tr>
<tr><td>Ground lug</td><td>M3 threaded stud.</td></tr>
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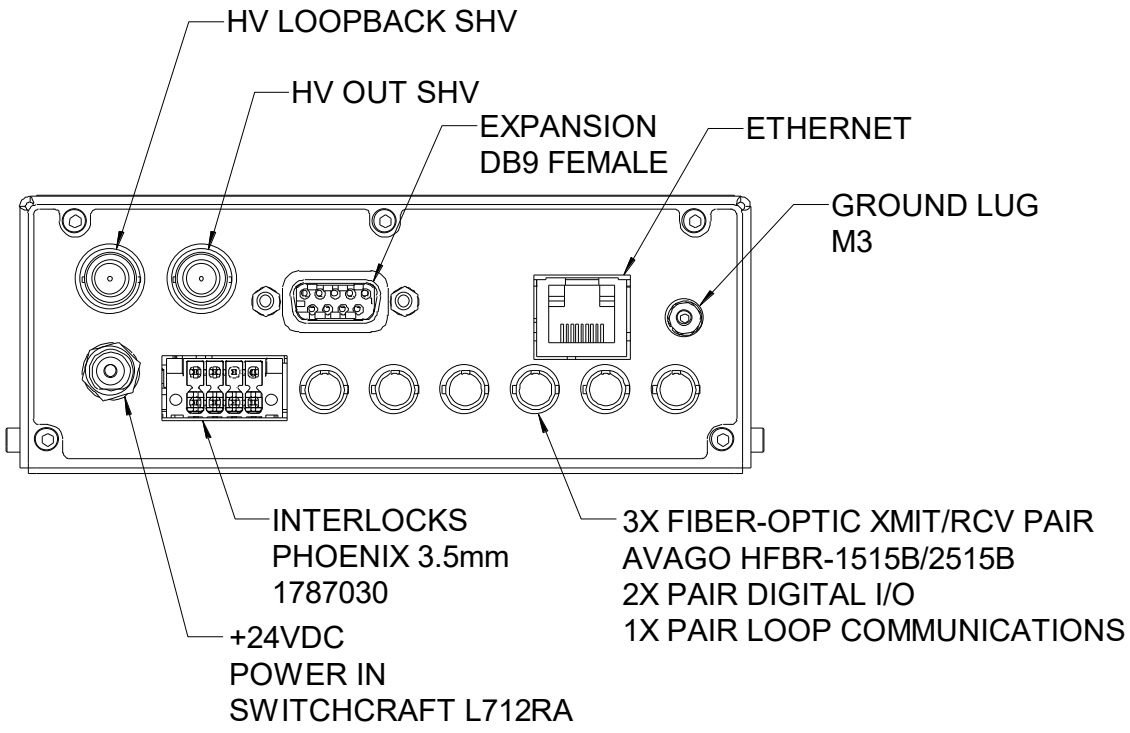
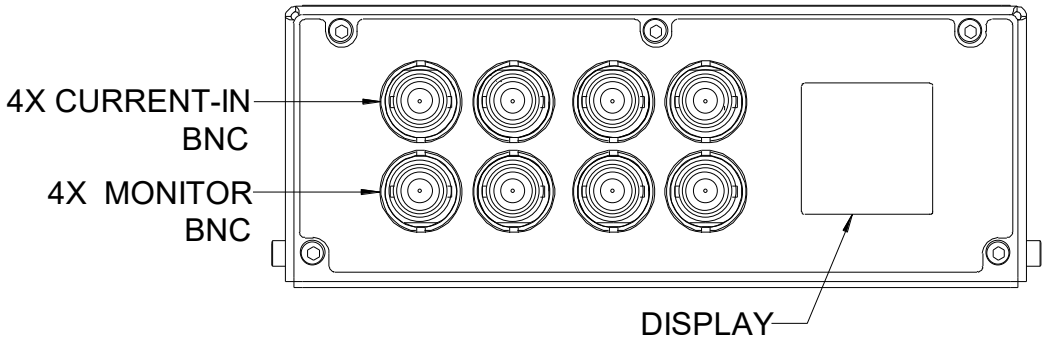
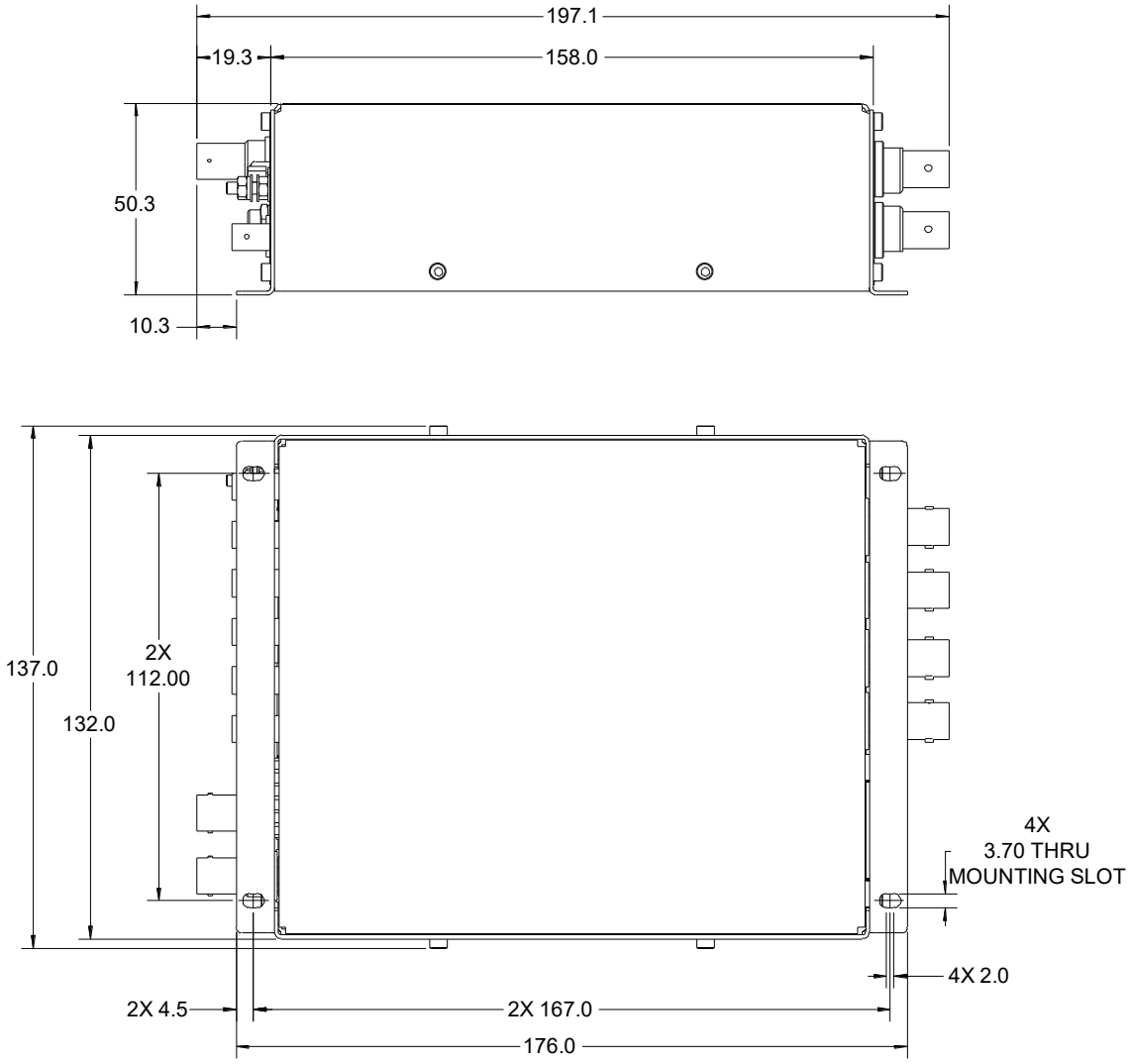

HV LOOPBACK SHV
HV OUT SHV
EXPANSION
DB9 FEMALE
ETHERNET
GROUND LUG
M3
INTERLOCKS
PHOENIX 3.5mm
1787030
+24VDC
POWER IN
SWITCHCRAFT L712RA
3X FIBER-OPTIC XMIT/RCV PAIR
AVAGO HFBR-1515B/2515B
2X PAIR DIGITAL I/O
1X PAIR LOOP COMMUNICATIONS


4X CURRENT-IN
BNC
4X MONITOR
BNC
DISPLAY


197.1
19.3
158.0
50.3
10.3
137.0
132.0
2X
112.00
4X
3.70 THRU
MOUNTING SLOT
4X 2.0
2X 4.5
2X 167.0
176.0

Dims mm

DATASHEET

FX4

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FX4_DS_250331

Ordering information

FX4	FX4 four channel electrometer, user manuals, software drivers, calibration data.
-XP20/10/05//02 (-XN)	Add HV bias supply positive 2000 / 1000 / 500 / 200 V (negative)
Example:	FX4-XN05 FX4 electrometer with -500 V HV bias supply fitted.

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