

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements
Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022
(unaudited)

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Under National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of the condensed interim consolidated financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared by and are the responsibility of management.

The Company's independent auditor has not performed a review of these financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of condensed interim consolidated financial statements by an entity's auditor.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (expressed in Canadian dollars (unaudited)

| | March 31, 2023 \$ | December 31, 2022 \$ | January 1, 2022 \$ |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Access | | (Note 13) | (Note 13) |
| Assets | | | |
| Current assets | | | |
| Cash | 7,616,670 | 2,058,214 | _ 475 |
| Receivables Prepaid expenses and deposits | 95,389 46,787 | 28,734 107,542 | 475 31,080 |
| Total current assets | 7,758,846 | 2,194,490 | 31,555 |
| | 7,736,646 | 2,194,490 | 31,000 |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Restricted cash | 2,875 | _ | |
| Property and equipment (Note 4) Intangible assets (Note 5) | 119,167 4,960,674 | 115,620 5,070,156 | 17,572 150,769 |
| Investments (Note 6) | 1,434,498 | 1,422,120 | 150,769 |
| Deposits | 27,047 | 26,451 | _ |
| Total non-current assets | 6,544,261 | 6,634,347 | 168,341 |
| Total assets | 14,303,107 | 8,828,837 | 199,896 |
| Liabilities and shareholders' equity (deficit) | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 1,170,639 | 771,110 | 64,258 |
| Loans payable | _ | _ | 17,231 |
| Due to related parties (Note 10) | 28,654 | 30,364 | 316,997 |
| Total liabilities | 1,199,293 | 771,110 | 398,486 |
| Shareholders' equity (deficit) | | | |
| Share capital (Note 7) | 21,489,941 | 9,950,950 | 62,900 |
| Options reserve (Notes 3 and 8) | 380,077 | _ | , <u> </u> |
| Warrants reserve (Note 9) | 67,386 | _ | _ (2, 125) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) Deficit | 335,127 | 342,558 | (2,467) |
| - | (9,168,717) | (2,235,781) | (259,023) |
| Total shareholders' equity (deficit) | 13,103,814 | 8,057,727 | (198,590) |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity (deficit) | 14,303,107 | 8,828,837 | 199,896 |

Nature of operations and going concern (Note 1) Subsequent event (Note 14)

| F | Approved | l anc | l autl | hor | ized | ۱f | or | issua | ance | on | be | hal | f of | the | ÐΕ | Board | d on | M | av i | 15, | 2 | 02 | :3: | |
|---|----------|-------|--------|-----|------|----|----|-------|------|----|----|-----|------|-----|----|-------|------|---|------|-----|---|----|-----|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

<u>"Michael Resendes"</u> Director <u>"Michael Resendes"</u> Director

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

| | Three months ended March 31, 2023 \$ | Three months ended March 31, 2022 \$ |
|---|---|---|
| Expenses | | |
| Depreciation and amortization (Notes 4 and 5) General and administrative Marketing and promotion Professional fees Research and development Share-based compensation (Notes 8 and 10) Transfer agent and regulatory fees Wages and benefits (Note 10) | 111,492 129,653 21,656 139,273 433,928 282,545 199,790 610,314 | - 37,594 5,455 (14,018) 40,561 - - 158,513 |
| Total expenses | 1,928,651 | 228,105 |
| Loss before other income (expense) | (1,928,651) | (228,105) |
| Other income (expense) | | |
| Foreign exchange gain Listing costs (Note 3) | 2,630 (5,006,915) | 434 _ |
| Total other income (expense) | (5,004,285) | 434 |
| Net loss for the period | (6,932,936) | (227,671) |
| Comprehensive income (loss) | | |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (7,431) | 5,885 |
| Net comprehensive loss for the period | (6,940,367) | (221,786) |
| Loss per share, basic and diluted | (0.07) | |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding | 105,649,477 | 92,000,000 |

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Shareholders' Equity (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

| | Share capital | | Options | Warrants | Accumulated other income | | Total shareholders' |
|---|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|
| | Number of shares | Amount \$ | reserve \$ | reserve \$ | (loss) \$ | Deficit \$ | equity \$ |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 92,000,000 | 9,950,950 | _ | _ | 342,558 | (2,235,781) | 8,057,727 |
| Shares of the Company pursuant to reverse takeover | 8,747,629 | 3,499,051 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 3,499,051 |
| Revaluation of stock options pursuant to reverse takeover | _ | _ | 97,532 | _ | _ | _ | 97,532 |
| Shares issued for cash | 18,001,250 | 7,200,500 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 7,200,500 |
| Shares issued to finder for the Transaction | 2,500,000 | 1,000,000 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 1,000,000 |
| Share issuance costs | _ | (160,560) | _ | 67,386 | _ | _ | (93,174) |
| Fair value of stock options granted | _ | _ | 282,545 | _ | _ | _ | 282,545 |
| Foreign currency translation loss | _ | _ | _ | _ | (7,431) | _ | (7,431) |
| Net loss for the period | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | (6,932,936) | (6,932,936) |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 121,248,879 | 21,489,941 | 380,077 | 67,386 | 335,127 | (9,168,717) | 13,103,814 |
| Balance, December 31, 2021 | 92,000,000 | 62,900 | _ | _ | (2,467) | (259,023) | (198,590) |
| Foreign currency translation loss | _ | _ | _ | _ | 5,885 | _ | 5,885 |
| Net loss for the period | | | | | _ | (227,671) | (227,671) |
| Balance, March 31, 2022 | 92,000,000 | 62,900 | _ | | 3,418 | (486,694) | (420,376) |

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

| | Three months ended March 31, 2023 \$ | Three months ended March 31, 2022 \$ |
|---|--|--|
| Operating activities | | |
| Net loss for the period | (6,932,936) | (227,671) |
| Items not involving cash: Amortization of intangible assets Depreciation of property and equipment Listing costs Share-based compensation | 105,247 6,245 5,006,915 282,545 | - - - - |
| Changes in non-cash operating working capital: Receivables Prepaid expenses and deposits Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 86,063 (66,655) (25,184) | 7 2,029 (45,607) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (1,537,760) | (271,242) |
| Investing activities | | |
| Purchase of property and equipment Purchase of investment Cash acquired in reverse takeover | (9,826) (13,314) 16,562 | (13,948) _ _ _ |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (6,578) | (13,948) |
| Financing activities Proceeds from related party loans Repayment of loans payable Proceeds from issuance of shares Share issuance costs Proceeds from subscriptions received | - 7,200,500 (93,174) - | 282,621 (17,231) - - 2,737,710 |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 7,107,326 | 3,003,100 |
| Effect of foreign exchange rate changes on cash | (4,532) | 7,977 |
| Increase in cash | 5,558,456 | 2,725,887 |
| Cash, beginning of period | 2,058,214 | |
| Cash, end of period | 7,616,670 | 2,725,887 |

Supplemental cash flow information (Note 11)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND GOING CONCERN

BTQ Technologies Corp. (formerly Sonora Gold & Silver Corp.) ("the Company") was incorporated on November 23, 1983 under the Business Corporations Act (British Columbia). The principal activity of the Company is the development of computer-based technology related to post-quantum cryptography, particularly as it applies to blockchain and related technologies, and their protection from the emerging security risk of quantum computing. The Company's registered office is located at 25th Floor, 700 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, BC, Canada. The Company's common shares trade on the NEO Exchange under the ticker symbol "BTQ".

On February 17, 2023, the Company acquired all of the issued and outstanding shares of BTQ AG, a Liechtenstein incorporated company, in exchange for 92,000,000 common shares. This transaction constituted a reverse takeover of the Company by BTQ AG with BTQ AG being identified as the accounting acquirer. As a result, these condensed interim consolidated financial statements are a continuation of BTQ AG. The Company's results of operations are included from February 17, 2023 onwards, except for share capital which has been retroactively adjusted to reflect the capital of the Company. Refer to Note 3.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business. The Company has a net loss of \$6,932,936 for the three months ended March 31, 2023 (2022: \$227,678), and, as of March 31, 2023, the Company had working capital of \$6,559,553 (December 31, 2022: \$1,423,380) and an accumulated deficit of \$9,168,717 (December 31, 2022 - \$2,235,781). The Company's ability to continue its operations and to realize its assets at their carrying values is dependent upon obtaining additional financing and generating revenues sufficient to cover its operating costs. These factors indicate a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern.

The Company's business financial condition and results of operations may be further negatively affected by economic and other consequences from Russia's military action against Ukraine and the sanctions imposed in response to that action in late February 2022. While the Company expects any direct impacts of the pandemic and the war in the Ukraine to the business to be limited, the indirect impacts on the economy and on the cybersecurity industry and other industries in general could negatively affect the business and may make it more difficult for it to raise equity or debt financing. There can be no assurance that the Company will not be impacted by adverse consequences that may be brought about on its business, results of operations, financial position, and cash flows in the future.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not give effect to any adjustments which would be necessary should the Company be unable to continue as a going concern and therefore be required to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in other than the normal course of business and at amounts different from those reflected in these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Statement of compliance

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") applicable to interim financial information, as outlined in International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" and using the accounting policies consistent with those in the audited financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Company have been prepared on an accrual basis and are based on historical cost, except for certain financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of consolidation

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries listed in the following table:

| - | | Country of | Functional | Ownership interest as at | Ownership interest as at |
|---|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Name of Entity | incorporation | Currency | March 31, 2023 | December 31, 2022 |
| | BTQ AG | Liechtenstein | U.S. dollars | 100% | 0% |

The results of the subsidiary are included in the consolidated financial statements of the Company from the date that control commences until the date the Company's control ceases. Control is defined as the exposure, or rights, to variable returns from involvement with an investee and the ability to affect those returns through power over the investee. All significant inter-company transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated on consolidation.

Change in presentation currency

Effective February 17, 2023, the accounting acquirer, BTQ AG, changed its presentation currency from U.S. dollars to Canadian dollars. In making this change in presentation currency, the Company followed the guidance in IAS 21, *The Effects of changes in Foreign Exchange Rates* and has applied this change retrospectively, as if the Canadian dollar has always been its presentation currency, as follows:

- Assets and liabilities have been translated into Canadian dollar at the rate of exchange prevailing at the respective reporting dates;
- The condensed interim consolidated statements of loss and comprehensive loss were translated at the average exchange rates for the respective reporting periods, or at the exchange rates prevailing at the applicable transaction date;
- Equity transactions have been translated at the exchange rate prevailing at the date of the transactions; and
- Exchange differences arising on translation were recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) in shareholders' equity.

Refer to Note 12 for the impact of the change in presentation currency.

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

A number of new standards, and amendments to standards and interpretations, are not yet effective for the period ended March 31, 2023, and have not been early adopted in preparing these condensed interim consolidated financial statements. These new standards, and amendments to standards and interpretations are either not applicable or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

3. REVERSE TAKEOVER

On December 31, 2021 (as amended on April 29, 2022, July 30, 2022 and November 29, 2022), the Company, BTQ AG, and shareholders of BTQ AG entered into an agreement pursuant to which the Company agreed to acquire all of the issued and outstanding shares of BTQ AG (the "Transaction").

The closing of the Transaction occurred on February 17, 2023, at which time the Company issued 92,000,000 common shares in exchange for of the issued and outstanding common shares of BTQ AG. The Company consolidated its common shares on a 10:1 basis immediately prior to the closing of the transaction.

As a result of the completion of the Transaction, the former shareholders of BTQ AG acquired 75.88% of the outstanding common shares of the Company, and, for accounting purposes, are considered to have acquired control of the Company. Accordingly, the Transaction constitutes a reverse acquisition of the Company by BTQ AG and has been accounted for as a reverse acquisition transaction in accordance with the guidance provided in IFRS 2. Share-based Payment and IFRS 3. Business Combinations. As the Company did not qualify as a business prior to the closing of the transaction according to the definition in IFRS 3, this reverse acquisition did not constitute a business combination; rather it was treated as an issuance of shares by BTQ AG for the net assets of the Company, Accordingly, no goodwill was recorded with respect to the Transaction. The Transaction was measured at the fair value of the common shares that BTQ AG would have had to issue to the shareholders of the Company, being 8,747,629 common shares with a fair value of \$3,499,051, and the fair value of 350,000 stock options of the Company with a fair value of \$97,532, to give the shareholders of the Company the same percentage of equity interest in the combined entity that results from the reverse acquisition had it taken the legal form of BTQ AG acquiring the Company. The Company issued 2.500,000 common shares with a fair value of \$1,000,000 as a finder's fee for the Transaction. The fair value of common shares and stock options issued were estimated based on the Company's financing event which took place concurrently to the reverse takeover transaction at the price of \$0.40 per common share. Refer to Note 6. These condensed interim consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company as at February 17, 2023 and the historical accounts of the business of BTQ AG since its incorporation on March 26, 2021.

The purchase price is allocated as follows:

| | \$ |
|---|--|
| Fair value of the Company's shares (8,747,629 common shares) Fair value of 350,000 stock options of the Company outstanding | 3,499,051 97,532 |
| Fair value of 2,500,000 common shares issued as a finder's fee | 1,000,000 |
| Total consideration | 4,596,583 |
| Less: fair value of identifiable assets and liabilities acquired: | |
| Cash Prepaid expenses Restricted cash Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 16,562 25,308 2,875 (455,077) |
| Net liabilities | (410,332) |
| Listing costs | 5,006,915 |

The fair value of stock options of the Company was calculated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following assumptions: volatility of 150%, expected life of 2.1 years, no dividends, no forfeitures, and a risk-free rate of 4.15%.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

4. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

| | IT equipment \$ | Furniture and equipment \$ | Total \$ |
|---|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Cost: | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 106,064 | 47,032 | 153,096 |
| Additions | 9,826 | _ | 9,826 |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 115,890 | 47,032 | 162,922 |
| Accumulated depreciation: | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 32,774 | 4,702 | 37,476 |
| Additions Foreign exchange translation difference | 5,189 (3) | 1,056 36 | 6,245 33 |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 37,960 | 5,794 | 43,754 |
| Net carrying value: | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 73,291 | 42,329 | 115,620 |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 77,930 | 41,238 | 119,168 |

5. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

| | | IP in | Assembled | Internet domain | |
|---|---------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Patents \$ | progress \$ | workforce \$ | btq.com \$ | Total \$ |
| Cost: | | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 and March 31, 2023 | 2,952,592 | 2,396,541 | 115,124 | 142,821 | 5,607,078 |
| Accumulated amortization: | | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 421,799 | _ | 115,123 | _ | 536,922 |
| Additions Foreign exchange translation | 105,247 | _ | _ | _ | 105,247 |
| difference | 2,172 | 1,947 | _ | 116 | 4,235 |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 529,218 | 1,947 | 115,123 | 116 | 646,404 |
| Net carrying value: | | | | | |
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 2,530,793 | 2,396,541 | 1 | 142,821 | 5,070,156 |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 2,423,374 | 2,394,594 | 1 | 142,705 | 4,960,674 |

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

6. INVESTMENTS

| | Equity investments \$ | Loan receivable \$ | Total \$ |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Balance, December 31, 2022 | 67,720 | 1,354,400 | 1,422,120 |
| Additions Foreign exchange translation difference | 13,314 164 | _ (1,100) | 13,314 (936) |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 81,198 | 1,353,300 | 1,434,498 |

During the year ended December 31, 2022, the BTQ AG invested \$67,720 (US\$50,000) in the Holonym Foundation ("Holonym"), which corresponds to a 1% stake in the enterprise. The equity investment is not traded in an active market. The management of the Company considers the participation in Holonym to be a strategic, long-term equity investment. Holonym is using some of the Company's technology related to post-quantum security and zero-knowledge proofs.

On December 1, 2022, as part of the Company's strategic investment strategy, BTQ AG entered into an agreement with MEV Trading Inc. ("MEV"), under which the Company granted a loan of \$1,351,400 (US\$1,000,000) which is non-interest bearing, and due on June 30, 2023. In consideration for the loan, MEV issued a warrant to BTQ AG entitling BTQ AG to purchase shares of MEV non-voting stock equal to 10% of the loan amount based on the fully-diluted pre-money valuation of the borrower as determined by the most recent qualified equity financing round before the maturity date or within one year of issuance, whichever occurs earlier.

On January 11, 2023, BTQ AG invested \$13,314 (US\$10,000) in the form of a Simple Agreement for Future Equity ("SAFE") into Cysic Inc. ("Cysic"), a developer of hardware system designed to provide hardware acceleration systems for ZK-proof protocols. Cysic specializes in the ZK proof system which is a cryptographic technique that confirms whether a statement is true or false without revealing that statement's contents through their printed circuit board, enabling businesses to bring a well-scaled web3 to the masses.

7. SHARE CAPITAL

Authorized: Unlimited number of common shares without par value

Share transactions during the three months ended March 31, 2023:

- On February 17, 2023, the Transaction closed, resulting in a reverse takeover (refer to Note 3). The Transaction was measured at the fair value of the shares that BTQ AG would have had to issued to the shareholders of the Company, being 8,747,629 common shares with a fair value of \$3,499,051;
- On February 17, 2023, the Company issued 2,500,000 common shares with a fair value of \$1,000,000 as finders' fee for the Transaction;
- On February 17, 2023, the Company completed a subscription receipt financing of 18,001,250 common shares at \$0.40 per share for gross proceeds of \$7,200,500. In connection with the financing, the Company incurred share issuance costs of \$93,174 and issued 232,936 finders' warrants with fair value of \$67,386. The fair value of the finders' warrants was calculated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

7. SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

Escrowed shares

On completion of the Transaction, certain principals of the Company entered into a NP 46-201 Escrow Agreement with the NEO Exchange and Computershare Trust Company of Canada, as escrow agent, in respect of 45,250,000 common shares. Under the terms of the Escrow Agreement, 25% of such escrowed securities were released upon closing (February 17, 2023) with subsequent 25% releases occurring 6, 12, and 18 months from closing. These escrow shares will be released as follows:

| Date of automatic timed release | Amount of escrow shares released |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| On the date that the Company's common shares were listed | |
| on the NEO, February 17, 2023 | 1/4 of the escrowed shares |
| 6 months after the listing date (August 17, 2023) | 1/4 of the escrowed shares |
| 12 months after the listing date (February 17, 2023) | 1/4 of the escrowed shares |
| 18 months after the listing date (August 17, 2024) | The remainder of the escrowed shares |

As at March 31, 2023, 33,937,500 common shares remained in escrow.

8. STOCK OPTIONS

The Company has a stock option plan (the "Plan") for directors, officers, employees, and consultants of the Company. Stock options are exercisable for periods of up to five years, as determined by the Board of Directors of the Company, to purchase common shares of the Company at a price not less than the discounted market price on the date of the grant. The maximum number of shares which may be issuable under the Plan cannot exceed 10% of the total number of issued and outstanding common shares on a non-diluted basis.

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The following table summarizes the continuity of the Company's stock options:

| | Number of stock options | Weighted average exercise price \$ |
|---|-------------------------|--|
| Outstanding, December 31, 2021 and 2022 | _ | _ |
| Outstanding stock options of the Company prior to reverse takeover Granted | 350,000 7,135,000 | 0.50 0.40 |
| Outstanding, March 31, 2023 | 7,485,000 | 0.40 |
| Exercisable, March 31, 2023 | 450,000 | 0.48 |

Additional information regarding stock options outstanding as at March 31, 2023, is as follows:

| | | Outstanding | | Exerc | cisable |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|-------------------------|---|
| Range of exercise prices | Number of stock options | Weighted average remaining contractual life (years) | Weighted average exercise price \$ | Number of stock options | Weighted average exercise price \$ |
| 0.40 0.50 | 7,135,000 350,000 | 4.6 2.1 | 0.40 0.50 | 100,000 350,000 | 0.40 0.50 |
| | 7,485,000 | 4.5 | 0.40 | 450,000 | 0.48 |

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

8. STOCK OPTIONS (continued)

The fair value for stock options granted have been estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model assuming no expected dividends or forfeitures and the following weighted average assumptions:

| | There months ended March 31, 2023 |
|--------------------------|--|
| Risk-free interest rate | 3.54% |
| Expected life (in years) | 4.48 |
| Expected volatility | 150% |

The total fair value of stock options recognized during the three months ended March 31, 2023 was \$282,545 (2022 – \$nil), which was recorded as share-based payment reserve and charged to the consolidated statement of loss. The weighted average fair value of the stock options granted during the three months ended March 31, 2023 was \$0.36 (2022 – \$nil) per option.

9. SHARE PURCHASE WARRANTS

The following table summarizes the continuity of share purchase warrants:

| | Number of warrants | Weighted average exercise price \$ |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Balance, December 31, 2021 and 2022 | _ | _ |
| Issued | 232,936 | 0.40 |
| Balance, March 31, 2023 | 232,936 | 0.40 |

As at March 31, 2023, the following share purchase warrants were outstanding and exercisable:

| | Number of warrants | Exercise price | |
|---|--------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| _ | outstanding | . \$ | Expiry date |
| _ | 232.936 | 0.40 | February 17, 2025 |

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities. A transaction is considered to be a related party transaction when there is a transfer of resources or obligations between related parties.

Key Management Compensation

Key management personnel are persons responsible for planning, directing, and controlling the activities of an entity, and include directors, the chief executive officer ("CEO"), and chief financial officer ("CFO") of the Company. Key management personnel compensation during the three months ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 was comprised of the following:

| | Three months ended March 31, 2023 \$ | Three months ended March 31, 2022 \$ |
|----------------------|--|--|
| Wages and benefits | 42,811 | _ |
| Share-based payments | 48,941 | |
| Total | 94,752 | _ |

As at March 31, 2023, the Company owed \$25,556 (December 31, 2022 - \$27,264) to the CEO of the Company, which is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

As at March 31, 2023, the Company owed \$3,098 (December 31, 2022 - \$3,100) to a company controlled by the father of the CEO of the Company, which is non-interest bearing, unsecured, and due on demand.

11. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

| | Three months ended March 31, 2023 \$ | Three months ended March 31, 2022 \$ |
|--|--|--|
| Non-cash investing and financing activities: | | |
| Receivables acquired in reverse takeover | 25,308 | _ |
| Restricted cash acquired in reverse takeover | 2,875 | _ |
| Trade and other payables assumed in reverse takeover | 455,077 | _ |
| Shares issued as a finder's fee for the Transaction | 1,000,000 | _ |
| Finders' warrants issued pursuant to private placement | 67,386 | |

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

12. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

(a) Fair Values

Fair value hierarchy

The following provides a description of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities:
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis were presented on the Company's statement of financial position as at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022 as follows:

| | Fair value measurements using | | | |
|-------------|---|---|--|--|
| | Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1) | Significant other observable inputs (Level 2) \$ | Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) \$ | Balance, March 31, 2023 \$ |
| Investments | _ | _ | 1,434,498 | 1,434,498 |
| | Fair value | e measuremen | ts using | |
| | Quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments (Level 1) | Significant other observable inputs (Level 2) \$ | Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) \$ | Balance, December 31, 2022 \$ |
| Investments | _ | _ | 1,422,120 | 1,422,120 |

The fair values of the Company's other financial instruments, which include cash, restricted cash, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and due to related parties, approximate their carrying values due to the relatively short-term maturity of these instruments.

(b) Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to a concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash and loan receivable. The Company limits its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash with high credit quality financial institutions. The Company expects the loan receivable to be repaid on time, but cannot assure this with certainty. The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

12. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

(c) Foreign Exchange Rate Risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company is exposed to foreign currency risk to the extent that monetary assets and liabilities are denominated in a foreign currency.

The Company's subsidiary has certain monetary financial instruments denominated in U.S. dollars. The Company has not entered into foreign exchange rate contracts to mitigate this risk.

The following table indicates the impact of foreign currency exchange risk on net working capital as at March 31, 2023. The table below also provides a sensitivity analysis of a 10% strengthening of the foreign currency against functional currencies identified which would have increased (decreased) the Company's net loss by the amounts shown in the table below. A 10% weakening of the foreign currency against the functional currencies would have had the equal but opposite effect as at March 31, 2023.

| | US\$ |
|---|----------------------|
| Cash Trade and other payables | 372,705 (258,407) |
| Total foreign currency financial assets and liabilities | 114,298 |
| Impact of a 10% strengthening or weakening of foreign exchange rate | 14,298 |

(d) Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company is not exposed to significant interest rate risk as it does not have any liabilities with variable rates.

(e) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Company's objective to managing liquidity risk is to ensure that it has sufficient liquidity available to meet its liabilities when due. The Company relies on raising debt or equity financing in a timely manner.

The following amounts are the contractual maturities of financial liabilities as at March 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

| As at March 31, 2023 | | Within | Within |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Total | 1 year | 2-5 years |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 1,170,639 | 1,170,639 | _ |
| Due to related parties | 28,654 | 28,654 | |
| Total | 1,199,293 | 1,199,293 | |
| As at December 31, 2022 | | Within | Within |
| As at December 51, 2022 | Total | 1 year | 2-5 years |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 740,746 | 740,746 | _ |
| Due to related parties | 30,364 | 30,364 | |
| Total | 771,110 | 771,110 | _ |

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three Months Ended March 31, 2023 and 2022 (expressed in Canadian dollars) (unaudited)

13. CHANGE IN PRESENTATION CURRENCY

For comparative purposes, the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2022 includes adjustments to reflect the change in presentation currency from U.S. dollar to Canadian dollars. The effect of the translation is as follows:

| As at December 31, 2022 | As previously reported US\$ | Translated \$ |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|
| Current assets | 1,620,267 | 2,194,490 |
| Non-current assets | 4,898,366 | 6,634,347 |
| Total assets | 6,518,633 | 8,828,837 |
| Current liabilities | 569,337 | 771,110 |
| Total liabilities | 569,337 | 771,110 |
| As at January 1, 2022 | As previously reported US\$ | Translated \$ |
| Current assets | 24,890 | 31,555 |
| Non-current assets | 132,782 | 168,341 |
| Total assets | 157,672 | 199,896 |
| Current liabilities | 314,312 | 398,486 |
| Total liabilities | 314,312 | 398,486 |

14. SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On April 12, 2023, the Company issued 3,600,000 restricted stock units to consultants of the Company.