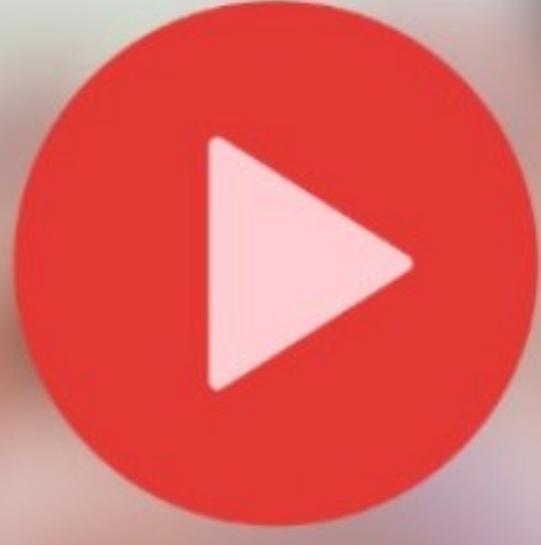


Xxx Fatima jetoeearohi mim 3 minute 24 second vairal link Arohi mim viral link video

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