

HOMELESSNESS IN ENGLAND 2025

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Introduction

This report sets out the scale of recorded homelessness in England on a given night in 2025 – and the areas where homelessness is most acute.

The types of homelessness included in this report are:

- People who have applied to their local council for support, been accepted as homeless and in priority need and now live in temporary accommodation arranged by their local council
- People who have applied to their local council for support, who have been accepted as
 homeless and in priority need and now live in temporary accommodation arranged by
 themselves or are living 'homeless at home' meaning that they are legally homeless because it
 is not reasonable for them to continue to live in their home, but they are yet to be moved into
 temporary accommodation
- People who are sleeping rough
- Single people who are living in hostel accommodation, but who are not counted amongst those
 in the statutory homelessness figures above because they have not been accepted as in
 priority need.
- People who are homeless and accommodated under the Children's Act and are living in temporary accommodation that has been arranged by Social Services

Homelessness can take many forms and it is very challenging to accurately calculate the total number of people who are affected. Because of the known complexities involved in measuring certain forms of homelessness, such as sofa-surfing, squatting, or overcrowded households, we do not attempt to account for all aspects of homelessness¹. Instead, this report draws primarily on official numbers from councils, to count all those who are legally defined as homeless. Although we make some small assumptions about occupancy rates of hostels and family sizes, our analysis sticks only to **people who are recorded as homeless.** This allows us to explore trends at a local level, but it is necessarily an underestimate of the true scale of homelessness today.

¹ A recent report published by Crisis, presents an estimate of what they term "core homelessness". This is their own definition, which covers rough sleeping, people in hostels and B&Bs, and some of the harder-to-measure forms of homelessness such as sofa surfing. Their figure does *not* include the majority of people who are homeless in temporary accommodation, or who are 'homeless at home'. The analysis uses a weighted average of several datasets to produce an estimate of the numbers of people who meet their criteria across England as a whole. They found that an estimated 299,100 households meet their criteria for core homelessness in 2024. See <u>The Homelessness Monitor: England 2025 | Crisis UK</u>

This report only covers England as homelessness laws, eligibility criteria and conventions on counting and recording differ between England, Scotland and Wales.

Homelessness in England, 2025

According to the most recent data, there are an estimated **382,618 people who are now homeless** in England. This includes **175,025 children**. This represents an **8% increase** (28,602 people) in just a year, and means that at least **one in 153 people** in England are homeless (65 per 10,000 population)

Recorded homelessness in England, 2025 people homeless and living in temporary accommodation 350,480 arranged by the council people homeless and living in temporary accommodation 7,146 arranged by themselves or homeless at home **4,667** people sleeping rough on a given night single homeless people staying in hostels, who do not qualify as 16,294 priority need (estimate) people living in temporary accommodation provided by social 4,031 services **382,618** people who are homeless

Who is most likely to be recorded as homeless?

The majority (64%) of households in temporary accommodation are families with dependent children. Of these, lone mothers are disproportionately over-represented. A third of all households in temporary accommodation are headed by lone mothers². This likely reflects the definition of priority need, (which includes those with children, those pregnant and those at risk of abuse from a partner) as well as the greater economic and social precarity of women and lone mothers in particular. By contrast, people included in the annual rough sleeping snapshot are much more likely to be male (85% of all those people whose gender is recorded). Similarly, single people in hostels are overwhelmingly male.

People of colour are more likely to be recorded as homeless. Despite making up just 5% of the overall population, Black people make up 23% of the main applicants from households in temporary accommodation. Previous Shelter analysis has found that Black-led households are 12 times more likely to be living in temporary accommodation than White-led households.³

² Shelter analysis of MHCLG statutory homelessness statistics, table TA2 <u>Statutory homelessness in England:</u> <u>April to June 2025 - GOV.UK</u>

³ Black- and white-led households refer to the ethnicity of the main applicant for a household in temporary accommodation. Source: <u>The fight for home is a fight against racism - Shelter England</u>

Regional analysis

Homelessness affects almost every part of the country, however some regions are disproportionately affected.

There are 202,587 people homeless in London, which is the equivalent of one in 45 people. Over half of all people who are homeless in England are from London.

The West Midlands (1 in 198 people) has the highest rate of homelessness outside of London, followed by the South East (1 in 235) and East of England (1 in 267).

The North West (15%), Yorkshire and the Humber (11%) and the West Midlands (11%) have seen the largest increases in homelessness this year. The North East is the only region where the number of people who are homeless has decreased in the past 12 months (-2%).

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless (change since 2024)	Rate of homelessness – 1 in xx people are homeless
North East	2,120	17	124	2261 (-2%)	1,221
North West	23,420	1,345	367	25,132 (+15%)	308
Yorkshire and The Humber	8,880	263	385	9,528 (+11%)	595
East Midlands	10,640	545	393	11,578 (+7%)	437
West Midlands	29,550	1,407	346	31,303 (+11%)	198
East of England	23,640	598	412	24,650 (+3%)	267
London	199,190	2,079	1,318	202,587 (+8%)	45
South East	39,780	400	795	40,975 (+9%)	235
South West	13,250	564	527	14,341 (+5%)	411

Local analysis North East

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness - 1 in xx people are homeless
South Tyneside	227	0	7	234	1 in 647
Sunderland	353	2	7	362	1 in 797
Darlington	135	0	6	141	1 in 798
Middlesbrough	157	0	25	182	1 in 858
Gateshead	224	3	5	232	1 in 874
Newcastle on Tyne	341	0	21	362	1 in 886
North Tyneside	152	0	7	159	1 in 1352
Durham	314	17	18	349	1 in 1542
Hartlepool	30	0	6	36	1 in 2727
Northumberland	108	0	13	121	1 in 2739
Stockton-on-Tees	53	0	4	57	1 in 3628
Redcar & Cleveland	30	0	5	35	1 in 3978

North West

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by	No. of people	Est. total no.	Rate of
	TA arranged by the council	them or homeless at home	sleeping on the streets on a given night	people (adults and children) homeless	homelessness - 1 in xx people are homeless
Manchester	8615	928	46	9589	1 in 61
Salford	2309	0	18	2327	1 in 126
Liverpool	3151	0	47	3198	1 in 159
Oldham	1337	0	10	1347	1 in 187
Tameside	902	175	11	1088	1 in 220
Rochdale	797	2	5	804	1 in 293
Bury	638	0	8	646	1 in 308
Trafford	685	0	7	692	1 in 348
Blackpool	271	0	24	295	1 in 489
Bolton	601	0	8	609	1 in 509
Stockport	496	44	31	571	1 in 532
Wigan	586	0	10	596	1 in 579
Warrington	334	3	3	340	1 in 634
Sefton	439	0	8	447	1 in 640
Knowsley	227	13	4	244	1 in 666
Halton	143	53	1	197	1 in 668
St Helens	143	105	16	264	1 in 715
Wirral	415	0	7	422	1 in 779
South Ribble	122	17	1	140	1 in 829
Fylde	82	0	5	87	1 in 982
Blackburn with Darwen	135	7	11	153	1 in 1062
Preston	96	0	23	119	1 in 1369
Westmorland & Furness	112	42	12	166	1 in 1387
Burnley	68	0	1	69	1 in 1438
West Lancashire	71	0	4	75	1 in 1627
Rossendale	42	0	0	42	1 in 1739
Hyndburn	41	0	6	47	1 in 1831
Pendle	46	0	1	47	1 in 2123
Lancaster	54	2	12	68	1 in 2132
Chorley	53	0	0	53	1 in 2280
Cheshire West & Chester	148	0	14	162	1 in 2294
Cumberland	107	0	1	108	1 in 2597
Ribble Valley	19	0	1	20	1 in 3290
Wyre	23	7	3	33	1 in 3598
Cheshire East	108	0	8	116	1 in 3632

Yorkshire and the Humber

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness - 1 in xx people are homeless
Kirklees	1185	13	32	1230	1 in 364
Sheffield	1494	4	52	1550	1 in 376
Kingston upon Hull	625	0	31	656	1 in 420
Leeds	1553	0	69	1622	1 in 521
Bradford	1031	0	36	1067	1 in 528
Doncaster	466	59	33	558	1 in 573
Wakefield	571	0	19	590	1 in 623
North East Lincolnshire East Riding of	219	0	14	233	1 in 686
Yorkshire	476	1	9	486	1 in 732
Rotherham	298	71	8	377	1 in 734
Calderdale	176	0	6	182	1 in 1159
North Yorkshire	436	66	34	536	1 in 1185
York	137	0	30	167	1 in 1253
Barnsley	124	0	7	131	1 in 1922
North Lincolnshire	79	0	5	84	1 in 2040

West Midlands

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness – 1 in xx people are homeless
Birmingham	19459	0	59	19518	1 in 61
Coventry	3715	0	16	3731	1 in 99
Wolverhampton**	1064	1160	8	2232	1 in 126
Solihull	728	13	12	753	1 in 294
Sandwell	832	0	8	840	1 in 421
Nuneaton & Bedworth	281	0	10	291	1 in 486
Herefordshire	357	0	27	384	1 in 498
Walsall	488	2	13	503	1 in 588
Worcester	106	43	24	173	1 in 617
Shropshire	486	0	19	505	1 in 658
Telford & Wrekin	267	3	7	277	1 in 707
Bromsgrove	89	50	3	142	1 in 716
Redditch	112	2	4	118	1 in 744
Rugby	136	12	13	161	1 in 760
Wyre Forest	101	2	13	116	1 in 896
Tamworth	89	0	1	90	1 in 901
Stoke-on-Trent	192	10	35	237	1 in 1141
Lichfield	77	15	4	96	1 in 1166
Warwick	98	9	13	120	1 in 1291
Cannock Chase	72	0	4	76	1 in 1370
Stratford-on-Avon	90	1	10	101	1 in 1448
Wychavon	53	0	13	66	1 in 2091
Newcastle under Lyme	52	0	7	59	1 in 2165
Malvern Hills	31	0	2	33	1 in 2522
South Staffordshire	43	0	1	44	1 in 2601
East Staffordshire	44	3	1	48	1 in 2701
Stafford	29	0	13	42	1 in 3370
Dudley	81	0	5	86	1 in 3860
Staffordshire Moorlands	18	0	0	18	1 in 5370
North Warwickshire	No data				n/a

East Midlands

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessnes s – 1 in xx people are homeless
Nottingham	2471	0	56	2527	1 in 131
Oadby & Wigston	242	140	0	382	1 in 162
Leicester	2202	12	61	2275	1 in 171
Derby	1351	0	14	1365	1 in 201
West Northamptonshire	1632	6	47	1685	1 in 261
Hinckley & Bosworth	231	23	6	260	1 in 449
Blaby	220	0	0	220	1 in 492
South Kesteven	101	134	8	243	1 in 606
North Northamptonshire	575	0	23	598	1 in 625
Gedling	112	75	3	190	1 in 633
Lincoln	140	0	21	161	1 in 653
Harborough	94	38	2	134	1 in 781
Melton	64	0	1	65	1 in 832
Charnwood	214	0	10	224	1 in 841
East Lindsey	117	3	17	137	1 in 1060
Mansfield	86	0	13	99	1 in 1143
Ashfield	103	0	5	108	1 in 1200
Bassetlaw	83	2	12	97	1 in 1288
South Holland	42	1	24	67	1 in 1482
North Kesteven*	80	0	1	81	1 in 1512
Erewash	67	0	4	71	1 in 1609
Rutland	24	0	1	25	1 in 1658
Boston	24	1	17	42	1 in 1692
High Peak	51	0	2	53	1 in 1735
Derbyshire Dales	23	17	0	40	1 in 1794
Chesterfield	44	0	12	56	1 in 1894
Broxtowe	50	0	5	55	1 in 2083
Newark & Sherwood	48	0	5	53	1 in 2413
Bolsover	32	0	1	33	1 in 2539
South Derbyshire	32	0	0	32	1 in 3672
North West Leicestershire	22	0	5	27	1 in 4144
Amber Valley	28	0	3	31	1 in 4208
Rushcliffe	17	0	9	26	1 in 4874
West Lindsey	16	0	3	19	1 in 5221
North East Derbyshire	17	0	2	19	1 in 5613

East of England

	Est. no. of people	of people homeless and			
	homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness – 1 in xx people are homeless
Luton	3642	32	36	3710	1 in 64
Basildon	1898	184	16	2098	1 in 92
Thurrock	1870	2	5	1877	1 in 96
Bedford	1890	0	14	1904	1 in 102
Harlow	943	0	13	956	1 in 103
Chelmsford	1380	0	19	1399	1 in 135
Watford	664	5	10	679	1 in 158
Southend-on-Sea	1111	0	24	1135	1 in 163
Broxbourne	525	0	6	531	1 in 192
Colchester	1024	0	7	1031	1 in 194
Castle Point	429	23	2	454	1 in 200
Welwyn Hatfield	565	0	6	571	1 in 215
Stevenage	394	0	10	404	1 in 227
Dacorum	600	0	7	607	1 in 266
Tendring	543	5	11	559	1 in 280
Peterborough	713	2	16	731	1 in 306
St Albans	472	0	12	484	1 in 312
Hertsmere	272	0	2	274	1 in 402
Central Bedfordshire	638	70	11	719	1 in 439
Epping Forest	307	2	1	310	1 in 443
Cambridge	285	0	26	311	1 in 480
Fenland	192	0	7	199	1 in 527
North Hertfordshire	236	16	4	256	1 in 536
Maldon	122	2	3	127	1 in 544
South Norfolk	142	115	1	258	1 in 575
Rochford	147	0	0	147	1 in 611
East Suffolk	377	0	11	388	1 in 643
Babergh	143	0	3	146	1 in 665
North Norfolk	149	0	4	153	1 in 675
Great Yarmouth	122	0	23	145	1 in 693
Breckland	178	0	32	210	1 in 698
Huntingdonshire	238	0	9	247	1 in 772
lpswich	155	9	10	174	1 in 806

Three Rivers	114	2	2	118	1 in 812
Brentwood	92	0	4	96	1 in 826
South	173	17	1	191	1 in 903
Cambridgeshire					
Broadland	108	35	1	144	1 in 959
Braintree	150	0	4	154	1 in 1067
King's Lynn & West	138	0	7	145	1 in 1077
Norfolk					
West Suffolk	154	10	10	174	1 in 1083
Mid Suffolk	100	0	0	100	1 in 1108
Uttlesford	82	0	0	82	1 in 1160
East Hertfordshire	95	0	7	102	1 in 1538
Norwich	46	0	12	58	1 in 2538
East	25	0	3	28	1 in 3318
Cambridgeshire					

London

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness – 1 in xx people are homeless
Newham	20725	0	a given night 28	20753	1 in 18
Westminster	9612	71	388	10071	1 in 21
Lambeth	12085	0	31	12116	1 in 26
Kensington & Chelsea	5040	2	16	5058	1 in 29
Hackney	8805	46	20	8871	1 in 30
Haringey	7740	654	32	8426	1 in 31
Enfield	9077	5	6	9088	1 in 36
Southwark	8779	0	36	8815	1 in 36
Tower Hamlets	9111	0	39	9150	1 in 36
Redbridge	8452	6	19	8477	1 in 38
Wandsworth	8799	0	16	8815	1 in 38
Lewisham	7245	8	20	7273	1 in 41
Ealing*	9048	115	38	9201	1 in 42
Croydon*	8643	41	38	8722	1 in 47
Brent	7046	20	45	7111	1 in 50
H'smith & Fulham	3729	0	10	3739	1 in 50
Greenwich	5672	17	35	5724	1 in 52
Barnet	7268	130	15	7413	1 in 55
Islington	3903	21	21	3945	1 in 57
Harrow	4660	3	7	4670	1 in 58
Waltham Forest	4692	14	60	4766	1 in 59
Barking & Dagenham	3313	0	6	3319	1 in 70
Kingston upon Thames	2365	2	32	2399	1 in 72
Havering	3681	0	9	3690	1 in 75
Sutton	2820	0	14	2834	1 in 76
Bromley	4077	0	8	4085	1 in 82
Hillingdon**	3791	104	37	3932	1 in 84
Merton	2079	0	16	2095	1 in 104
City of London	48	3	86	137	1 in 110
Richmond upon Thames	1436	0	7	1443	1 in 136
Hounslow	1484	0	41	1525	1 in 196
Bexley	1182	0	10	1192	1 in 215
Camden				No data	

South East

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness – 1 in xx people are homeless
Slough	3838	32	36	3906	1 in 43
Hastings	1468	2	41	1511	1 in 60
Crawley	1641	0	14	1655	1 in 75
Brighton & Hove*	3383	4	76	3463	1 in 82
Epsom & Ewell	745	0	4	749	1 in 111
Dartford	1092	2	10	1104	1 in 113
Milton Keynes	2637	35	35	2707	1 in 113
Worthing	887	0	17	904	1 in 126
Reading	1298	69	57	1424	1 in 128
Eastbourne	730	18	26	774	1 in 135
Gravesham	690	0	9	699	1 in 158
Dover	726	6	7	739	1 in 162
Portsmouth	1266	0	26	1292	1 in 166
Medway	1738	0	10	1748	1 in 167
Windsor & Maidenhead	908	0	28	936	1 in 170
Rother	537	4	12	553	1 in 174
Spelthorne	600	5	3	608	1 in 176
Isle of Wight	683	0	8	691	1 in 205
Swale	751	0	9	760	1 in 208
Ashford	629	0	8	637	1 in 221
Adur	278	0	6	284	1 in 228
Southampton	1054	5	22	1081	1 in 240
Oxford	649	0	41	690	1 in 241
Maidstone	751	7	22	780	1 in 241
New Forest	682	9	1	692	1 in 255
Arun	480	145	16	641	1 in 265
Test Valley	489	0	1	490	1 in 276
Thanet	490	0	25	515	1 in 277
Bracknell Forest	458	0	10	468	1 in 280
Woking	341	15	8	364	1 in 290
Reigate & Banstead	503	0	3	506	1 in 314
Havant	377	0	4	381	1 in 333
Horsham	403	5	3	411	1 in 369
Gosport	219	0	2	221	1 in 375

Elmbridge	353	2	12	367	1 in 387
West Berkshire	406	5	13	424	1 in 389
Tonbridge &	293	0	3	296	1 in 462
Malling					
Lewes	196	6	14	216	1 in 474
Runnymede	190	0	2	192	1 in 480
Folkestone &	222	0	9	231	1 in 487
Hythe	200	0	71	770	1:- /01
Canterbury	299	0	31	330	1 in 491
Fareham	229	0	3	232	1 in 498
Tandridge	158	0	7	165	1 in 549
Vale of White	255	0	2	257	1 in 581
Horse	005	•	22	007	1: 500
Buckinghamshire	965	0	22	987	1 in 586
Rushmoor	168	0	7	175	1 in 604
Mole Valley	136	0	1	137	1 in 648
Mid Sussex	229	4	2	235	1 in 688
Sevenoaks	176	0	1	177	1 in 693
Chichester*	171	0	4	175	1 in 737
Surrey Heath	119	2	7	128	1 in 738
Tunbridge Wells	149	0	5	154	1 in 777
Cherwell	198	0	14	212	1 in 804
Winchester	161	0	5	166	1 in 817
West Oxfordshire	141	0	3	144	1 in 840
Guildford	172	1	6	179	1 in 846
South Oxfordshire	167	0	2	169	1 in 926
East Hampshire*	135	0	0	135	1 in 963
Eastleigh	141	0	2	143	1 in 1000
Wokingham	160	20	3	183	1 in 1023
Wealden	122	0	6	128	1 in 1304
Hart	59	0	1	60	1 in 1719
Basingstoke &	100	0	2	102	1 in 1893
Deane					4: 5000
Waverley	11	0	6	17	1 in 7899

South West

	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council	Est. no. of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home	No. of people sleeping on the streets on a given night	Est. total no. people (adults and children) homeless	Rate of homelessness – 1 in xx people are homeless
Bristol	4313	0	77	4390	1 in 113
Gloucester	579	43	28	650	1 in 213
Swindon	923	0	17	940	1 in 259
Plymouth	1005	0	40	1045	1 in 260
Bournemouth, Christchurch & Poole	1166	138	63	1367	1 in 299
Cornwall	1670	4	53	1727	1 in 338
North Devon	171	108	15	294	1 in 344
Torbay	347	3	29	379	1 in 370
Torridge	141	22	11	174	1 in 401
Mid Devon	127	4	4	135	1 in 630
Exeter	185	9	11	205	1 in 675
South	436	6	5	447	1 in 685
Gloucestershire					
Somerset	598	69	80	747	1 in 788
Teignbridge	168	0	7	175	1 in 792
Dorset	379	0	15	394	1 in 990
Wiltshire	313	169	18	500	1 in 1047
Bath & North East Somerset	148	9	11	168	1 in 1191
West Devon	42	0	4	46	1 in 1281
Forest of Dean	62	0	2	64	1 in 1402
South Hams	53	0	7	60	1 in 1536
Tewkesbury	62	0	2	64	1 in 1593
North Somerset	122	0	15	137	1 in 1639
East Devon	91	0	3	94	1 in 1683
Stroud	66	1	2	69	1 in 1821
Cotswold	44	0	1	45	1 in 2037
Cheltenham	48	0	7	55	1 in 2213
Isles of Scilly	0	0	0	0	n/a

^{*} Data for 2025 Q2 unavailable, 2025 Q1 used instead

^{**} Data for 2025 Q2 and 2025 Q1 unavailable, 2024 Q4 used instead

Methodology

The table below sets out how each component of the total is calculated, with the numbers relating to the reference number for each element used in the tables. Links to the sources used are below.

[1] Estimated number of people homeless and living in TA arranged by the council as of 30th June 2025

This is an estimate of the number of people (adults plus children) who live in households which have been found to be homeless and are living in local authority arranged temporary accommodation⁴. The number of children is published in table TA1 of the Temporary Accommodation tables, from MHCLG's official statutory homelessness statistics.⁵ The number of adults is calculated using the detailed household composition information in table TA2. Households categorised as 'other' household types are assumed to contain two people, in order to ensure that our estimate is conservative. Q2 2025 data is used wherever possible. If it is not available, the most recent available quarter is used. If no data has been published for a local authority in the previous 12 months, the area is excluded.

[2] Estimated number of people homeless and living in TA arranged by them or homeless at home as of 30th June 2025

This is an estimate of the number of people (adults plus children) who live in households who have been found to be homeless and are presently living in temporary accommodation arranged by themselves, or 'homeless at home'. 'Homeless at home' means that it is not reasonable for a household to continue to occupy their home, and they are therefore legally homeless. However, they have not yet been accommodated by the local authority. Data for households in these situations is found in the final columns ('Duty owed, no accommodation secured') of the TA1 tables in the official MHCLG statistics.⁶

Data is only published for the number of households and the number of these households who are families with children. In order to estimate the number of people in this situation, we have calculated the average size of a household in council arranged temporary accommodation in each area, and applied it to the

⁴ <u>Temporary housing when homeless - Shelter England</u>

⁵ MHCLG, Statutory homelessness statistics, Detailed local authority level tables, Table TA2.

⁶ MHCLG, <u>Statutory homelessness statistics</u>, Detailed local authority level tables, Table TA1.

figures for the number of households recorded as 'duty owed no accommodation secured'. These figures are submitted by councils to MHCLG, and are accurate to the best of our knowledge. Q2 2025 data is used wherever possible. If it is not available, the most recent available quarter is used. If no data was published in the previous 12 months, the area is excluded.

[3] Rough sleeping

This is taken from MHCLG's homelessness statistics annual count of people sleeping rough, as at Autumn 2024 (the most recent available). These figures are widely considered to be an underestimate of the true scale of street homelessness, especially for some marginalised groups, such as women, who may be less visible due to the risk of violence when sleeping rough.

[4] Additional single homeless people living in hostels

Some single people accommodated in temporary, homeless accommodation are not counted in the MHCLG statistics. To create an estimate of the number of additional single homeless people living in a hostel on any given night, we use hostel bedspace data from an annual Homeless Link report⁸

The research reports that the average void rate in this accommodation is 6%. Therefore, to get an estimate of how many people are staying in this accommodation on a given night, we remove 6% from the total number of bedspaces. In order to avoid any chance of double counting between these figures and those published by MHCLG, we then remove an estimate of the number of single person households who could have been already recorded in the MHCLG figures. To calculate this estimate, we use data in MHCLG table TA1 that gives the number of all households accommodated in different types of TA. We subtract the number of single households accommodated in the following types of temporary accommodation: 'hostels', 'local authority or housing association properties', 'private sector accommodation leased by a council or run by a registered provider and other TA including supported lodgings' in the statutory temporary accommodation figures (all categories in which beds reported in the Homeless Link figures could fall theoretically.) We report on this at the national level only, as the adjusted regional figures are not individually reliable enough to report on.

⁷ MHCLG, Rough sleeping snapshot in England: autumn 2023, February 2024.

⁸ Homeless Link (2025) <u>A Review of Services Addressing Single Homelessness in England</u>

[5] Social services accommodation

The number of people (adults and children) living in temporary accommodation arranged by Social Services under section 17 of the Children's Act is estimated based on data collected by Freedom of Information request (FoI). We sent an FoI to all county and unitary authorities in England, asking what this figure was as of 30th June 2025 or the nearest available date. We received full responses from 78 (52%) local authorities and partial responses from a further 18 (12%) councils. Not all councils hold or are able to access this data. We simply report on the numbers supplied. Data and knowledge on these households is scant, so no extrapolation or averaging up is done, meaning that this figure is very likely an underestimate. We report this at a national level only.

[6] Estimated total number of homeless children

This is the estimated total number of children who are homeless. This number is a subset of those counted under [7]. At the national level it sums up the number of children living in temporary accommodation arranged by the local authority under homelessness legislation and the number of children living in temporary accommodation arranged by Social Services under Section 17 of the Children's Act. At regional and local level it is just the number of children living in temporary accommodation arranged by the local authority.

[7] Estimated total number of homeless people

This is the estimated total number of people (adults and children) who are homeless. At the national level it sums elements [1] – [5] above, at regional and local level it sums elements [1] – [3].

[8] Rate of homelessness

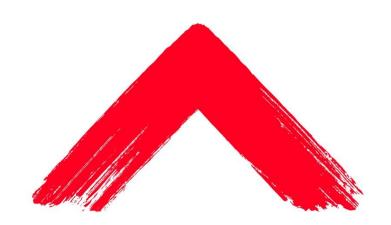
This is the rate of people who are homeless in a given area, calculated by comparing the

estimated number of people who are homeless in that area to the area's total population, using the latest available ONS mid-year population estimates⁹

⁹ ONS, <u>Population estimates for the UK, England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland - Office for National Statistics</u>

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