



students
r_build

OCEAN CHALLENGE FLOATING SCHOOLS

PABNA, BANGLADESH

2018-2019 UPPER ELEMENTARY
DISCUSSION GUIDE



This page is intentionally left blank.

TABLE OF

CONTENTS

| | |
|----------------------|------|
| OCEAN CHALLENGE | p. 1 |
| FLOATING SCHOOLS | p. 2 |
| DISCUSSION QUESTIONS | p. 3 |
| VIDEO TRANSCRIPT | p. 5 |
| TAKE ACTION | p. 7 |

OCEAN CHALLENGE

EDUCATOR NOTE:

Below is an introduction to Floating Schools with discussion questions to use with your class. You may utilize all or some of the provided questions as you guide your class in discussion.

Video Length: 4 minutes

Estimated Time to Complete: 1-2 Class Periods

OVERVIEW

The ocean connects us all. As noted marine biologist Sylvia Earle said, “With every drop of water you drink, every breath you take, you’re connected to the sea.” The ocean covers more than 70 percent of the surface of our planet and is home to 97 percent of the world’s water.

No matter where you live, whether on a remote island or in a landlocked area far from the beach, the ocean affects you, and you you affect the ocean. It’s up to all of us to protect the ocean against the threats it faces. We can make a difference by taking action locally and joining forces globally.

GLOBAL NOMADS GROUP

Global Nomads Group (GNG) is an international non-profit organization that fosters dialogue and understanding among the world’s youth. Since its founding in 1998, GNG has conducted programs in 60 countries on all seven continents, reaching one million young people. By providing opportunities to interact and engage with different perspectives, GNG helps youth break down stereotypes, address community challenges, develop 21st century skills, and explore what it means to be a global citizen.

Since 2010, GNG and Students Rebuild have partnered on each annual Challenge, bringing awareness to critical global issues and youth stories of taking action.

STUDENTS REBUILD

Students Rebuild, a program of the Bezos Family Foundation, is a free, ready-made adventure in global learning that asks students to put their creativity and compassion to work in support of other young people in need.

Students Rebuild issues an annual Challenge that invites students to respond to global problems affecting young people somewhere in the world. Teachers and students explore the issue in class and, in the process, connect with students around the globe. Then students create art based on what they learn and send it to Students Rebuild. For every piece of artwork they submit, the Bezos Family Foundation makes a financial donation to a respected community-based organization serving youth.

FLOATING SCHOOLS

GETTING STARTED

We recommend that ahead of showing the video to your students you (a) pre-watch the video or read the transcript below, noting any vocabulary or concepts that may be unfamiliar to your students and (b) review the unfamiliar words with your students before showing the video.



Floating Schools
4 minutes

FRAMING

Bangladesh is a country in Southeast Asia that sits between India and Myanmar. Relying on the health of the ocean for the survival of its people, Bangladesh is home to over 700 rivers and waterways that connect to the Bay of Bengal and eventually reach the Indian Ocean. Recent changes in our global climate, especially rising atmospheric temperatures, have intensified and lengthened the monsoon--or heavy rain--season. Previously only one-third of the country was affected by the longer rains, but now two-thirds of Bangladesh is affected by the heavy, prolonged rains and swelling rivers. In Bhangura and Faridpur, two farming communities in Pabna, people are often landless, living below the poverty line, and forced to reside in areas that endure the most intense flooding. Though the river is integral to life in Pabna, it also threatens the safety and livelihood of residents. Due to the flooding caused by these changes in climate, already limited resources have become less available and people's daily lives--including their access to schools and healthcare--are interrupted.

In Floating Classrooms, we learn about the direct impact of ocean health and climate change on Bhangura and Faridpur. We meet architect Mohammed Rezwan and a fifteen-year-old student named Sumon. Mohammed is the founder of a local non-profit, Shidhulai Swanirvar Sangstha, that was founded as a creative, local response to the negative impact of climate change on the community's access to basic services. Sumon attends one of the floating schools where he learns about the importance of our ocean's health and the connection between the climate, the ocean, and the local river pollution in his community.

Floating Classrooms will inspire students to create local responses to the global challenge of maintaining healthy oceans. At the end of this video, students are asked to consider: What is one thing YOU will do for the ocean?

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

Please Note: You may utilize all or some of the provided questions as you guide your class in discussion.

1. Locate the country of Bangladesh on a map. Can you find the city of Pabna? Can you trace the waterways from Pabna to the nearest ocean? What is the name of that ocean?
2. Describe Bangladesh from what you see in the video. What do you think it is like to live there?
3. What are some of the ways Sumon's community relies on the river? In what specific ways might farmers need the river?
4. What is the body of water closest to you? In what ways do you use your local waterways in your daily life?
5. Mohammed Rezwan says that Bangladesh used to have six seasons and now they have two or three.

What did he say caused the shift in the number of seasons in Bangladesh?

6. Define the following terms: Atmospheric Temperature; Ocean levels; River levels; Monsoons

How do these environmental factors interact with each other? How are they intensified by climate change?

7. How does the monsoon season affect Pabna?
8. How might your life be affected if your community experienced a 5-6 month monsoon? What would change in the food you eat, the way you get around, the clothes you wear and where you live?
9. The fleet of floating schools and playboats was one solution in response to local environmental issues.

What do students in Pabna learn about the rivers and ocean while studying and playing on the boats? What is the goal of these lessons?

DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

- 10.** Sumon shows us how he is learning about water quality monitoring and river conservation at the Floating School.

What does water quality monitoring entail? What does river conservation entail? Why is it important for students in Bangladesh to learn about both?

- 11.** Why does the community in Pabna work so hard to make sure their children can attend school, even in the monsoon season? How does access to education benefit the current generation and generations to come?

- 12.** How would you describe the relationship between the people of Bangladesh, the local rivers, and the ocean?

- 13.** Thinking about your daily schedule, how many actions in your day can you connect to their impact on the environment? How do those actions affect the people of Bangladesh?

Consider your local water source, the food you eat, where your food comes from, your modes of transportation, and how you and your community manage waste/garbage.

- 14.** Mohammed Rezwan is an architect. How was he able to use his skills to create solutions for the Pabna community and support ocean health?

What skills do you have that can help your local community and support ocean health?

- 15.** Towards the end of the video, Sumon says he wants to create laws and regulations so that the river does not get polluted. How do policies and regulations support the fight to protect the ocean?

What ocean-related issue is most important to you? What law or policy would you create to address that issue?

What is one thing YOU will do for the ocean?

VIDEO TRANSCRIPT

FLOATING SCHOOLS

| Time | Speaker | Dialogue |
|----------|----------|--|
| 00:00:17 | Sumon | My name is Sumon and I am 15 years old. |
| 00:00:22 | | Everyone in my village is a farmer. And for farming they are dependent on this river. The river is a very important part of our lives. We enjoy swimming in it. We also depend on the river as a route for commuting. |
| 00:00:44 | Mohammed | My name is Mohammed Rezwan. I am an architect. And I am the founder of a non-profit organization, Shidulai Swanirvar Sanstha in Bangladesh. |
| 00:00:55 | | In Bangladesh, we used to have six seasons. And because of the changing climate, now we have two or three seasons. The big season is the monsoon. When the water comes during the monsoon season, this area gets flooded. People cannot grow crops. Houses get isolated. Children cannot go to school because all the ways to school get flooded. I thought if the children cannot go to school, then the schools should go to them by boat. |
| 00:01:29 | | We started the floating school in 2002. My idea was to bring education, information, and all the basic services to the community. With these services, the children will have education that will not only help this generation, but it will help the future generations. |
| 00:01:52 | Sumon | I started going to the floating school when I was five years old. During the rainy season it is difficult to go outside the house. The school comes and picks us up from our home and gives us lessons. The kids are really enthusiastic about this. |
| 00:02:17 | Mohammed | We teach young people water quality monitoring, river conservation, the relationship between people and the river. The relationship between the river and the ocean. |
| 00:02:32 | Sumon | The first time I learned about protecting the river from pollution was from this floating school. I'm excited that we're getting this training about keeping the river unpolluted and that we're able to make others aware of it. |

VIDEO TRANSCRIPT (CONTINUED)

FLOATING SCHOOLS

| Time | Speaker | Dialogue |
|----------|----------|---|
| 00:02:55 | Mohammed | We have different types of boats. We have boats for schools, libraries, training centers, health clinics. And recently we introduced the floating playground. |
| 00:03:12 | | Here they develop motor skills, social skills. They improve their problem solving abilities. And they develop confidence. |
| 00:03:25 | | And on the top we have an observation deck. Where they get to know their environment. We say they get a bird's eye view. |
| 00:03:37 | Sumon | The one thing I will do to protect our oceans is to implement laws and regulations so that the river does not get polluted. If the river becomes polluted, the ocean will also get polluted. I want to make people aware of it. |
| 00:03:57 | Mohammed | In Bangladesh our lifeline is the river. Our people, they depend on the river. If the river lives, we live. And we have to save it. |

TAKE ACTION

Thank you for participating in the 2018-19 Students Rebuild Ocean Challenge, which invites teachers and students worldwide to help save marine life and support coastal communities.

MAKE A SEA CREATURE

Students will make sea creatures out of paper or other recycled materials as they reflect on what they've learned and what they can do to help protect ocean health.

Each submitted piece of ocean art will generate a \$2 donation from the Bezos Family Foundation to support global conservation programs.

Register a team and submit artwork at studentsrebuild.org/ocean

JOIN THE CONVERSATION

As part of the Ocean Challenge, Global Nomads Group will be hosting the final of three virtual webcast discussions on May 16, 2019 at 12 PM ET. The webcasts are live-streamed conversations that explore the changing state of the ocean and feature youth involved in ocean-related programs and other Students Rebuild teams. Your class/team can submit questions and/or answers to the on-air participants through a facilitated chat room. All you need to join is an Internet connection. Register at gng.org/studentsrebuild

The floating playground featured in the video was made possible by the funding donation generated by students taking action through the Students Rebuild Ocean Challenge and the hard work and effort of the local Pabna community. The brand new floating playground, which is featured in our video, joined a fleet of over 100 boats that provide services in education, healthcare, and recreation.

Learn More about Shidulai Swanirvar Sanstha: <http://www.shidhulai.org/>