

# North Dakota

## State outlook

As North Dakota's population ages, older residents will play a critical role in the state's economic growth, fueling innovation and making economic and social contributions that benefit people of all ages. Policymakers, business leaders and elected officials must ensure programs and policies are in place to unlock the full potential of this economic engine.

## Key findings

**North Dakota's 50-plus residents contribute more to the state's economy than their share of the population.**

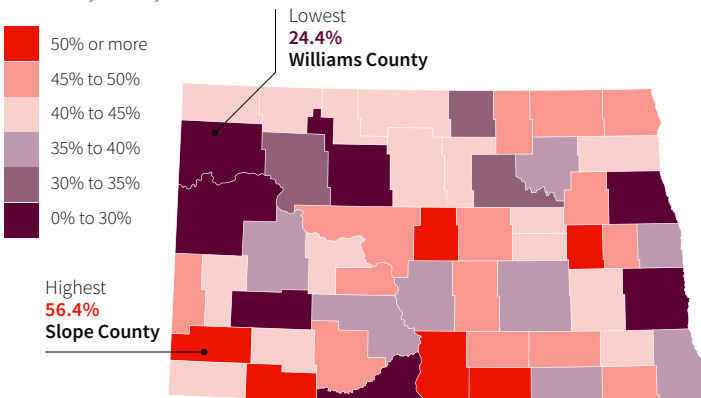
Their impact totals \$40 billion—40% of the state's GDP in 2024—while people 50-plus account for 33% of the population. This contribution will grow to \$73 billion by 2060 (43% of GDP), reinforcing their role as a key driver of economic growth.

**The economic activity of North Dakota's 50-plus population will drive substantial tax revenue for decades.**

In 2024, the activities of people 50-plus supported \$3 billion in state and local taxes (37% of North Dakota's total). That figure will expand to \$6.1 billion by 2060.

## Where do people age 50-plus live?

% share by county, 2024



## Net 50-plus migration to North Dakota in 2024

50-64 65-plus



Per-capita migration: -0.2 migrants per 1,000 50-plus residents  
 Rank: 27th nationally where states range from 10.6 (Idaho) to -9.9 (District of Columbia).

## Overview: Economic impact of the 50-plus population

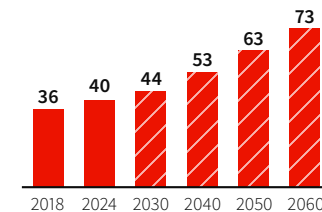
	2018		2024		2060	
	Impact	% of total	Impact	% of total	Impact	% of total
State GDP*	\$36B	40	\$40B	40	\$73B	43
Jobs	259,000	45	273,000	46	298,000	48
Wages and salaries*	\$19B	48	\$21B	49	\$37B	51
State and local taxes*	\$2.4B	37	\$3.0B	37	\$6.1B	40

\*All values in this profile are adjusted for inflation to reflect 2024 price levels.

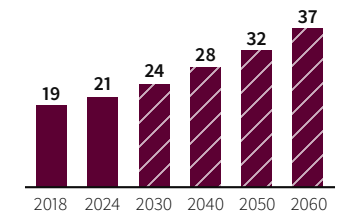
## The 50-plus population fuels economic growth, job creation and state revenue

Economic impact of the 50-plus population through 2060 (adjusted for inflation)

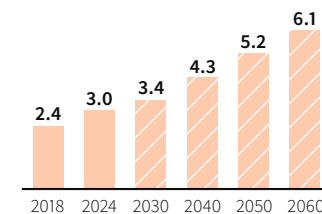
GDP (\$ billion, 2024 prices)



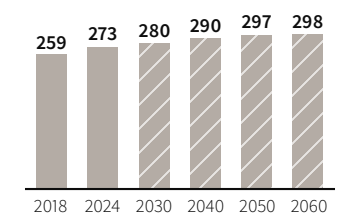
Labor income (\$ billion, 2024 prices)



State/local taxes (\$ billion, 2024 prices)



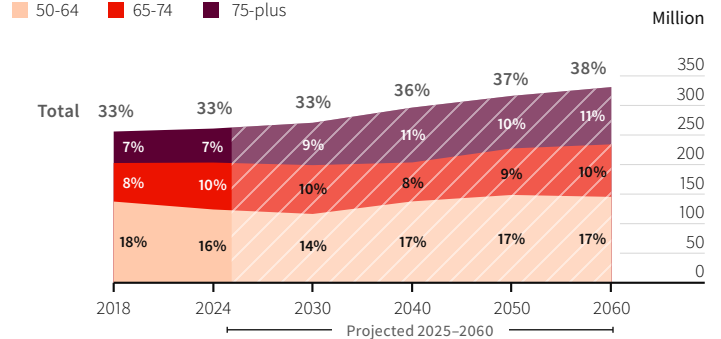
Jobs (thousand)



Note: diagonal shading denotes projected estimates

## The 50-plus cohort will grow from 33% of the population in 2024 to 38% by 2060

50-64 65-74 75-plus



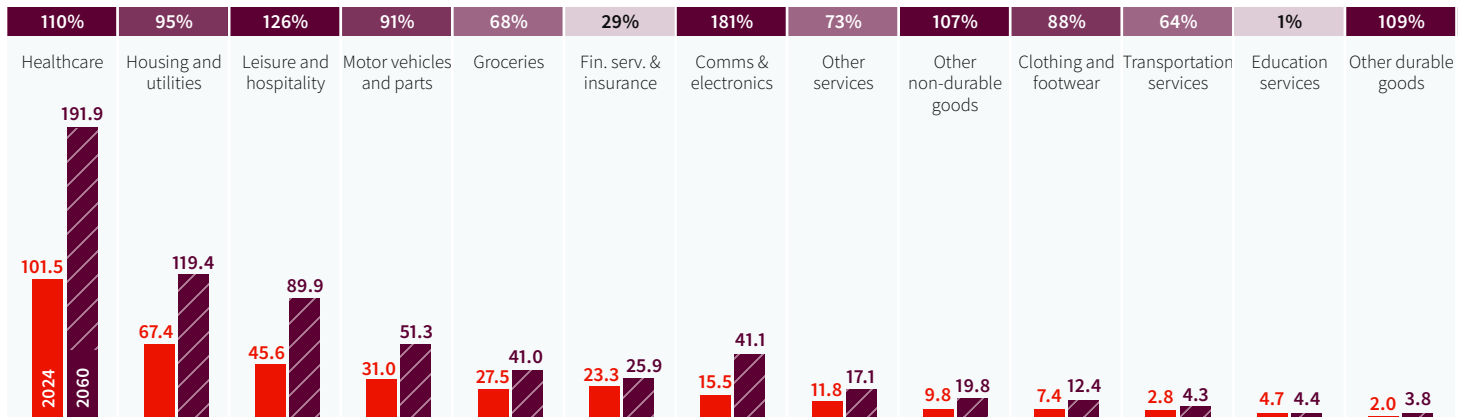
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Note: on this page, all charts depicting "50-plus spending" refer to consumption expenditure by households headed by someone age 50 or older.

## As a major source of North Dakota's consumer spending, 50-plus households will drive economic growth across sectors

Spending of the 50-plus population by product (\$ billion, 2024 prices)

% growth, adjusted for inflation

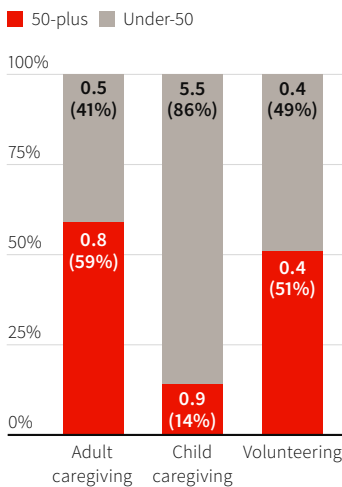


### Unpaid contributions

Beyond their economic contributions, the 50-plus cohort also spends time engaging in vital activities like volunteering and caregiving for children and adults. The 50-plus population in North Dakota contributed \$416 million in volunteering activities and \$750 million in unpaid caregiving in 2024, with the average person spending 53 and 361 hours on each, respectively, over the entire year.

#### The 50-plus population provides \$2 billion in unpaid contributions

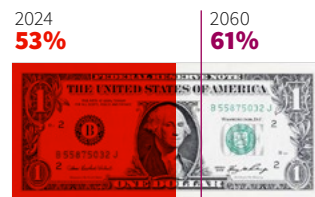
Value of unpaid activities, 2024 (\$ billion)



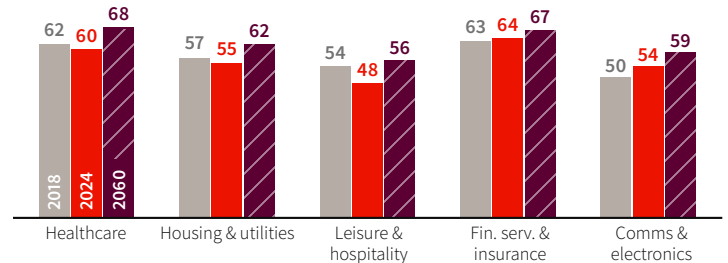
Note: values may not sum due to rounding

### North Dakota's 50-plus households were responsible for 53 cents of every dollar spent statewide in 2024. This will grow to 61 cents by 2060.

50-plus share of every dollar spent



50-plus share of every dollar spent, for select categories (%)



### Not only does the 50-plus population drive job creation across sectors, it also makes up a large part of the labor force.

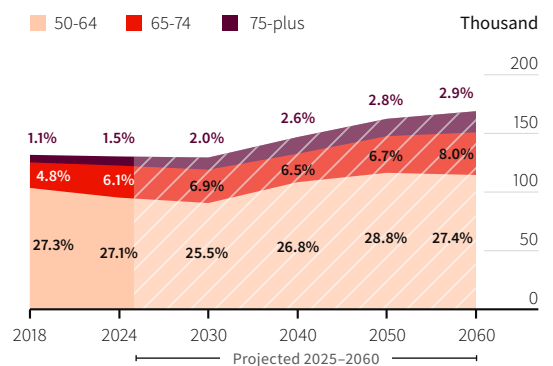
#### Which sectors saw biggest jobs impact in 2024?

Number of jobs supported by 50-plus activities and % of sector



Note: only top eight shown

**Labor force:** In 2024 there were 130,000 workers age 50-plus, representing 31% of the state's total labor force



### Methodology

This profile details the contribution of the 50-plus population, both in-state and through interstate commerce, to the state's economy. The overall impact includes the direct effects of their spending, work contributions and taxes paid. It also includes the ripple effects this generates—via business supply chains and through the wages and spending of other workers. All forecasts are informed by data from REMI, the Bureau of Economic Analysis, Bureau of Labor Statistics, United States Census Bureau, Harvard's Joint Center for Housing Studies and Economist Enterprise's macroeconomic forecasts. For further details, see: <http://www.aarp.org/longevity>

Sources: Economist Enterprise and forecasts (Economist Enterprise, Regional Economic Models, Inc. [REMI]); Population, migration and labor force (REMI, U.S. Census Bureau); Population share by county (U.S. Census Bureau); Spending (Economist Enterprise, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Bureau of Economic Analysis, REMI, Harvard's JCHS); Jobs impact by sector (Economist Enterprise, REMI); Unpaid contributions (Economist Enterprise, American Time Use Survey, AARP's Valuing the Invaluable 2026, Bureau of Labor Statistics).



For more information about the Longevity Economy® Outlook, download our free report. It offers a roadmap for companies to tap into this growing market.  
<http://www.aarp.org/longevity>  
<https://doi.org/10.26419/int.00401.036>

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