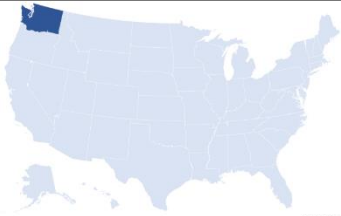




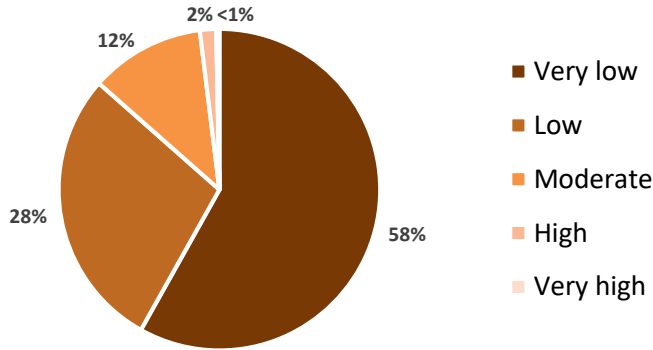
Pandemic Schooling Mode and Assessment Outcomes Data Series



WASHINGTON

State Snapshot

LEVEL OF ACCESS TO IN-PERSON INSTRUCTION, 2020-21

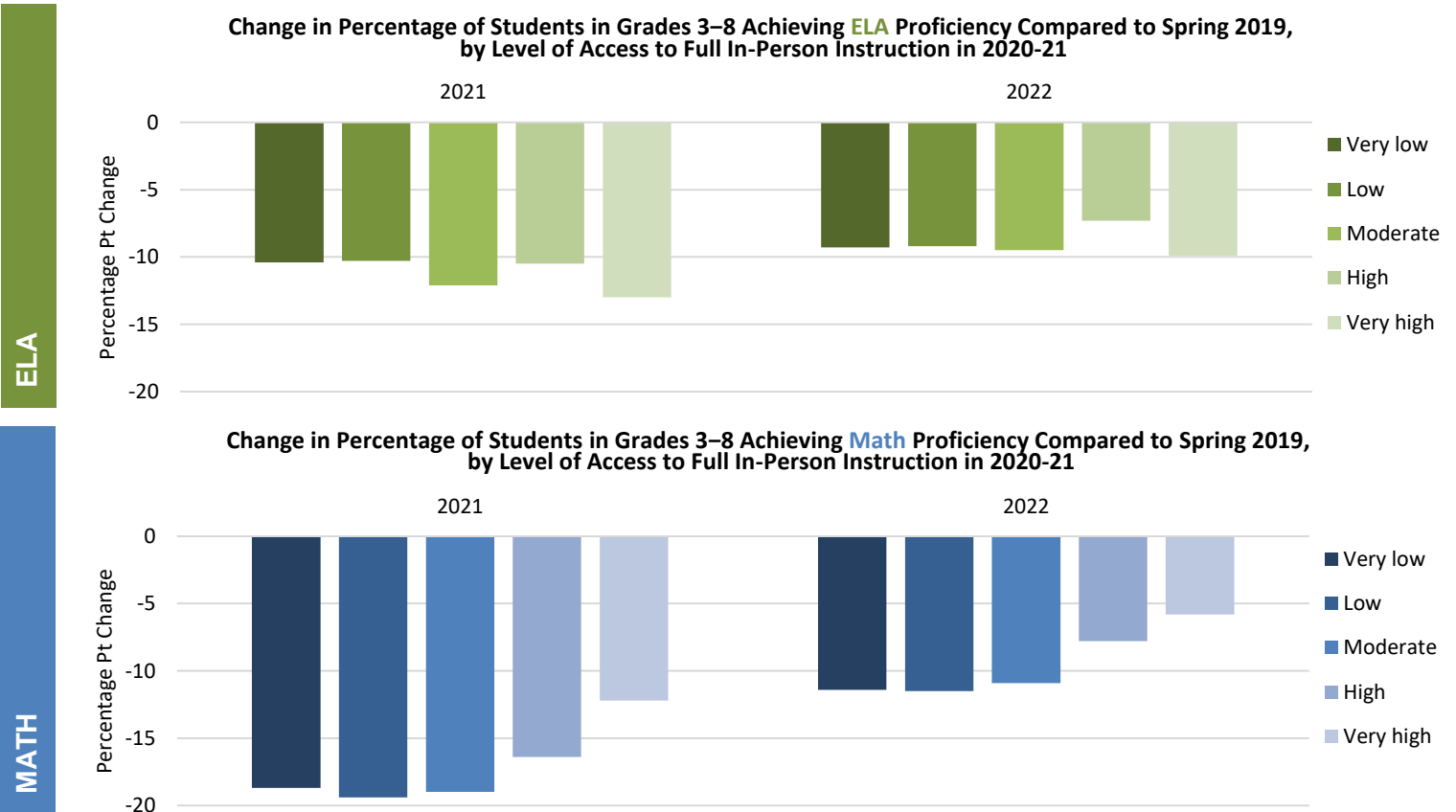


Note. Washington students were classified according to their level of access to in-person instruction in 2020-21, based on their district's learning model categorizations over the course of the year (in-person, hybrid, virtual). Of 1,066,797 students in K-12 included in the analysis, <1% had very high levels of access to in-person instruction (n=3,410), 2% had high access (n=17,474), 12% had moderate access (n=123,035), 28% had low access (n=302,818) and 58% had very low access (n=620,060). Analysis only includes non-suppressed data (WA district data are suppressed for grade levels with <10 students).

HIGHLIGHTS

- **Level of In-Person Access:** In 2020-21, less than 1% of Washington students were in districts that offered very high levels of in-person instruction. Approximately 58% of students had very low access to full in-person instruction.
- **Average Changes in Academic Proficiency:** Relative to Spring 2019, the number of Washington students achieving ELA and math proficiency was 14.3 percentage points lower in 2021. The number of students reaching ELA and math proficiency in 2022 was 10.2 percentage points lower than in 2019, on average.
- **Changes in Academic Proficiency by Level of Access to In-Person Instruction:** Students in districts with the low levels of in-person instruction experienced the greatest declines in math proficiency in both Spring 2021 and 2022, relative to Spring 2019.

WASHINGTON AVERAGE CHANGE IN ACADEMIC PROFICIENCY



Note. As displayed in the pie chart above, the distribution of students across categorizations varies.

PANDEMIC SCHOOLING MODE DATA



Washington's pandemic schooling mode data for the 2020–21 school year were provided by the WA State Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction (OSPI) and the WA State Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS). Data are available at the district level between September 2020–May 2021. For more information and to access the data, visit <https://www.covidschooldatahub.com/states/washington>.

To determine the *level of access to in-person instruction* in 2020-21, the COVID-19 School Data Hub (CSDH) first determined the percentage of the school year that students within each district were offered full in-person instruction, hybrid instruction, or virtual instruction. Note that the data reflect the *predominant* model used by a school or district during a given time period. Also, students may have opted for virtual learning even if their school's predominant learning model was in-person or hybrid.

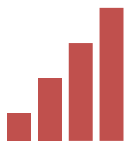
Next, for the purposes of this Data Series, districts were classified into **five levels of access to in-person instruction**, based on the following formula:

$$\% \text{ of the year in-person} * 100 + \% \text{ of the year hybrid} * 50 + \% \text{ of the year virtual} * 0$$

Scores and level of in-person access classifications:

Score:	0-20	>20-40	>40-60	>60-80	>80-100
Classification:	Very low	Low	Moderate	High	Very high

STATE ASSESSMENT DATA



The student outcome data used in this Data Brief come from the state's Smarter Balanced assessment. The data represent outcomes for students in Grades 3–8 in math and ELA.

Measuring Proficiency

The Washington Smarter Balanced assessment includes four proficiency levels: *Levels 1–4*. In this report, “**proficient**” = the percent of students that at least “met the standard,” (Levels 3–4) among ALL students, including those not tested.

Years Included in Analysis

This report reflects school years (SY) 2018-19 through 2021-22. Data for SY 2019-20 are not available, as the assessment was not administered due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Participation Rate Data

In Spring 2021, the U.S. Department of Education waived the requirement that 95% of all students complete the state's annual academic assessment, leading to varied participation rates by state. Washington administered the Smarter Balanced assessment in Fall 2021 instead of Spring 2021, and approximately 91% of students participated who were eligible (the Fall 2021 assessment was administered to Grades 4–9. Students in Grade 4 completed the Grade 3 assessment, etc.). In Spring 2022, districts were again required to measure the achievement of not less than 95% of all students and students in each subgroup on its annual statewide assessments in math and ELA.

Additional Information

More information about the Washington Smarter Balanced assessment can be found at <https://www.k12.wa.us/student-success/testing/state-testing/washington-state-smarter-balanced-assessment-consortium>.



ABOUT THE DATA SERIES

The Pandemic Schooling Mode and Assessment Outcomes Data Series explores how differences in schooling mode (in-person, hybrid, or virtual) during the first full pandemic school year of 2020–21 relate to changes in student academic outcomes.

Specifically, the Data Series presents changes in math and ELA proficiency on state assessments in Spring 2021 and Spring 2022, relative to Spring 2019, by level of access to full in-person instruction in the 2020-21 school year.

For additional Data Briefs available through this Data Series, please visit <https://www.covidschooldatahub.com>. For any questions, please email covid19schooldatahub@gmail.com.

The COVID-19 School Data Hub (CSDH) integrates data provided from state agencies about the learning models of instruction (in-person, hybrid, or virtual) used in their public K-12 schools and districts over the course of the 2020-21 school year. This public database provides a valuable resource for researchers who are seeking to explore a variety of outcomes based on students' modes of learning during the first full school year of the COVID-19 pandemic. School- and district-level data files are publicly accessible at <https://www.covidschooldatahub.com>.

Suggested Citation: COVID-19 School Data Hub. (2022). *Washington state snapshot: Pandemic schooling mode and assessment outcomes data series*. Data Brief 2022-18-WA-01. Providence, RI: COVID-19 School Data Hub.

<https://www.covidschooldatahub.com/> | twitter: @CSDH19