Addition & Subtraction Year 1 / P2

Activity 1

Can you find all the answers? Use the number line to help you.
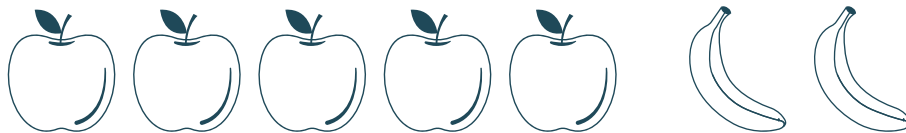
1   2   3   4   5   6   7   8   9   10

Remember, if you are adding you count up the number line. If you are subtracting you count down the number line.

3 + 5 = ☐   5 + 2 = ☐   9 - 1 = ☐   5 + 5 = ☐   10 - 7 = ☐

2 + 4 = ☐   8 + 6 = ☐   7 - 6 = ☐   1 + 8 = ☐   3 - 2 = ☐

6 + 4 = ☐   10 - 9 = ☐   5 + 4 = ☐   4 + 4 = ☐   6 - 3 = ☐

Activity 2

Use your addition and subtraction to solve the following problems.

Alexina has 5 apples and 2 bananas.
How many pieces of fruit does she have altogether?

Ahmed has 4 blue fish and 3 white fish.
How many fish does he have in total?

Samantha had 8 socks but she lost 3 of them.
How many does she have left?

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Activity 3

Find the answers to these questions.

$4 + 0 = \boxed{}$ $3 + 0 = \boxed{}$ $5 + 0 = \boxed{}$ $9 + 0 = \boxed{}$ $7 + 0 = \boxed{}$

$10 - 0 = \boxed{}$ $2 - 0 = \boxed{}$ $8 - 0 = \boxed{}$ $1 - 0 = \boxed{}$ $4 - 0 = \boxed{}$

Can you write a sentence about what happens when you add or subtract 0?

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Activity 4

Look at the following calculations. What do you notice about them?

$14 + 6 = 20$ $6 + 14 = 20$

$20 - 16 = 4$ $20 - 4 = 16$

Use the first calculation to help you solve the second calculation.

$15 + 5 = 20$ $5 + \boxed{} = 20$

$11 + 7 = 18$ $18 - 7 = \boxed{}$

$13 - 8 = 5$ $13 - \boxed{} = 8$

$20 - 18 = 2$ $2 + 18 = \boxed{}$

$8 + 9 = 17$ $17 - \boxed{} = 9$