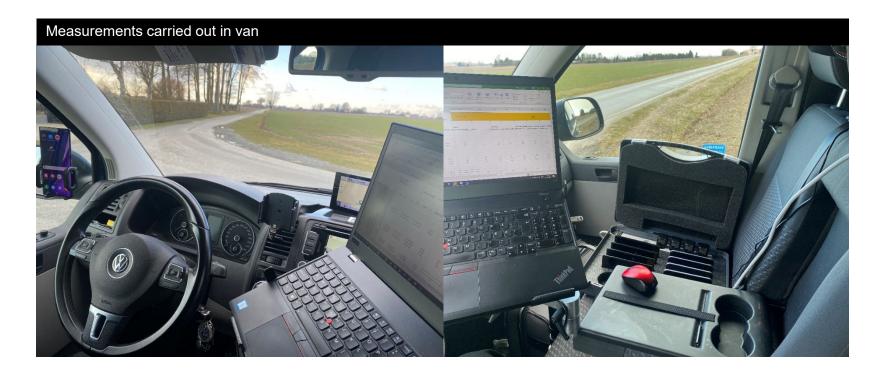
Assessment of mobile network experience 11 March – 21 April 2024 in Denmark

> A van from Danish Technological Institute at one of the randomly selected test locations – here Skaven Beach at Ringkøbing Fjord

Contents

Extent and test method

- The 691 selected test point locations
- Summary of results
- National results
- Regional results



Page 3-4

Page 5

Page 6-7

Page 9-23

Page 25-47



Extent and test method



DANISH TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

- TDC NET commissioned and paid for the assignment. It was carried out in the same way as the surveys in 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2021, 2022, and 2023. The assignment had a large geographical spread with stationary measurements of the mobile network experience throughout Denmark with one of the most popular mobile phones: iPhone 15 5G
- TDC NET defines a good mobile network experience as:
 - A 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation (where you can hear the recipient) is defined as approved. In case of error, one redial is made. If the redial is successful, then the phone call is approved.
 - **30 MB download within 15 sec.** TDC NET considers 90 sec. or more as useless mobile coverage.
 - **30 MB upload within 30 sec.** TDC NET considers 90 sec. or more as useless mobile coverage
 - 60 sec. DR TV news on an app without buffering waiting time. In previous surveys, the same YouTube video was streamed, but to avoid possible caches from test to test, DR TV was chosen instead. A buffering waiting time of 0.1-10 sec. is categorised as defective. TDC NET compares a buffering waiting time of more than 10 sec. with video streaming not being possible.

To reduce the uncertainty of measurement of download and upload speeds (due to more or less traffic on the server) three downloads and three uploads were carried out in each test location, and then the mean value was used.

Extent and test method

- The 691 test locations were evenly distributed in 10x10 km squares throughout Denmark. They comprised the countryside, towns, islands, forests, and beaches – and always in places where it was possible to park the van. See map on the next page.
- The density of the measurements was doubled in larger towns, as large buildings can affect the coverage locally. The number of measurements was increased in the Capital Region of Denmark, Region Zealand, and the North Jutland Region to ensure adequate statistic validity.
- Test locations were selected by Danish Technological Institute without knowledge of/ consideration for antenna locations – and always in places where it was possible to park the van. The test locations were typically moved 1.5-2.5 km compared to the 2023 survey. TDC NET was informed about the GPS coordinates of the test locations AFTER the measurements had been carried out.
- The stationary measurements were carried out in a van with the telephone in a holder.
- An iPhone 15 5G was used. TDC NET supplied the cell phones in unopened packaging to Danish Technological Institute. Danish Technological Institute bought SIM cards from the four network providers. The SIM cards were inserted at random in the supplied cell phones.
- Before the test started, Danish Technological Institute informed Telenor, Telia, and 3 that a mobile phone coverage survey would be conducted for an anonymous client; i.e., the four network providers were put on an equal footing.





2024

RESTRICTED

Page 5

Summary of results 2024

- Nationally and regionally, TDC NET has a much better total mobile network experience* than Telenor, 3, and Telia.
- Nationally, TDC NET has an 88% error-free mobile network experience*. Nationally, Telia has 74%, Telenor has 73%, and 3 has an 71% error-free mobile network experience*.
- Nationally and regionally, TDC NET has much faster and more error-free downloads and uploads than Telenor, Telia, and 3.
- Ordinary mobile phone conversations are error-free. It is the first time that mobile telephone conversations
 are error-free. Compared to previous years, differences may be due to statistical coincidences.
- TDC NET has 99.7% error-free video streaming with a 5G mobile phone. Telia has 99.4%, Telenor 99.3%, and 3 has 99% error-free video streaming. A substantial explanation of the minor spread between the network providers is that the app adjusts the picture quality in relation to the available download speeds.
- TDC NET has 99.9% access to 5G. 3 has 99.1%, Telenor has 97.5%, and Telia has 97.1% access to 5G. For Telenor and Telia access to 5G has increased substantially since the 2023 survey.



Comments to results 2024

Ì

- The results in this report are national and regional results and therefore AVERAGE FIGURES.
- The regional results have considerable statistical uncertainty, which appears from the specifications of the statistical confidence interval.
- Coverage where you currently are using your mobile phone might give a different result than the average figures of the region.
- The mobile data traffic continues to increase considerably, but not as quickly as in previous years. From the first 6 months of 2022 to the first 6 months of 2023, the mobile data traffic (up- and downloads) increased by 13.6%. From the first 6 months of 2021 to the first six months of 2022, the mobile data traffic increased by 18.9%.
- Although Telenor and Telia share masts and frequencies, their results differ. That is due to only in-part joint ownership of the underlying transmission technology.

DANISH

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE



TEKNOLOGISK

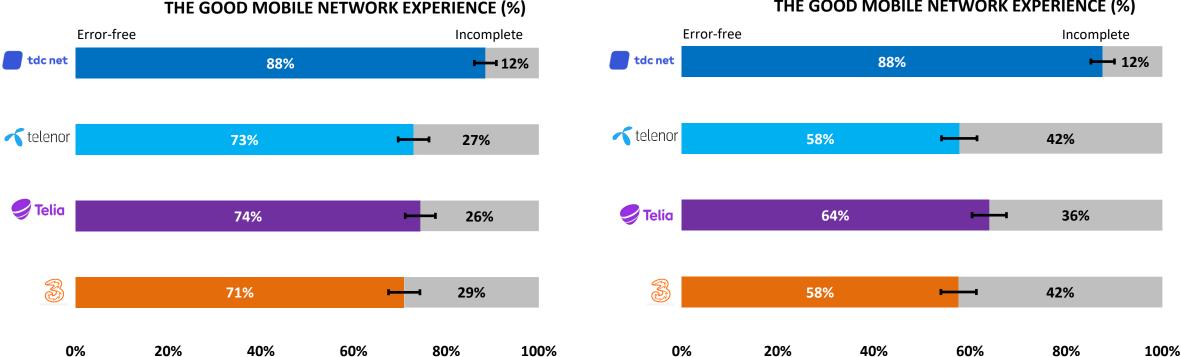
RIERNE - ALT PÅ ET STED ·

A van from Danish Technological Institute at one of the randomly selected test locations - here at Kammerslusen (lock) west of Ribe

National result of mobile network experience in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has a much better total mobile network experience* than Telenor, Telia, and 3.

2024 THROUGHOUT DENMARK: 5G PHONE



*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Horizontal black lines indicate a 95% statistical confidence interval.

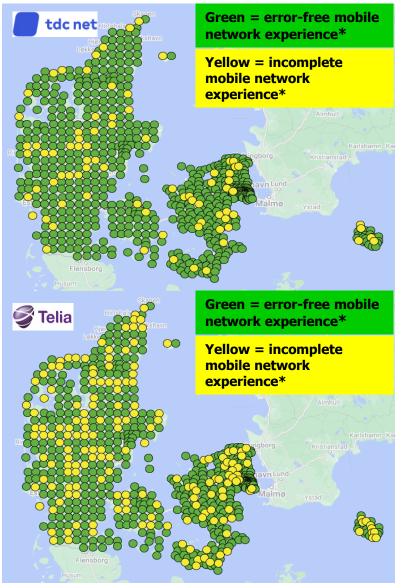
2023 THROUGHOUT DENMARK: 5G PHONE THE GOOD MOBILE NETWORK EXPERIENCE (%)

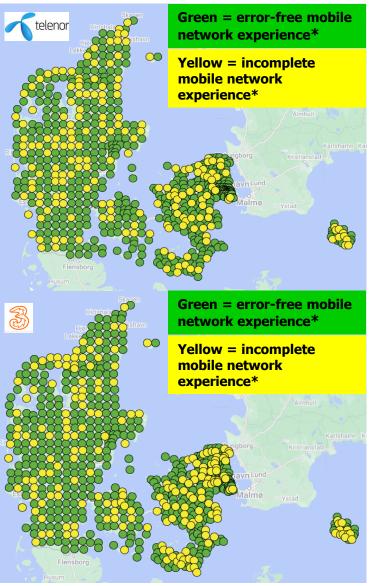


DANISH TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

RESTRICTED

Mobile network experience in 2024 with a 5G phone





*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. – 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

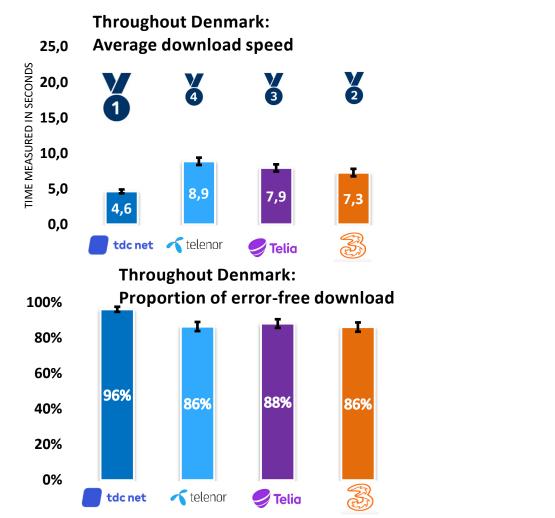


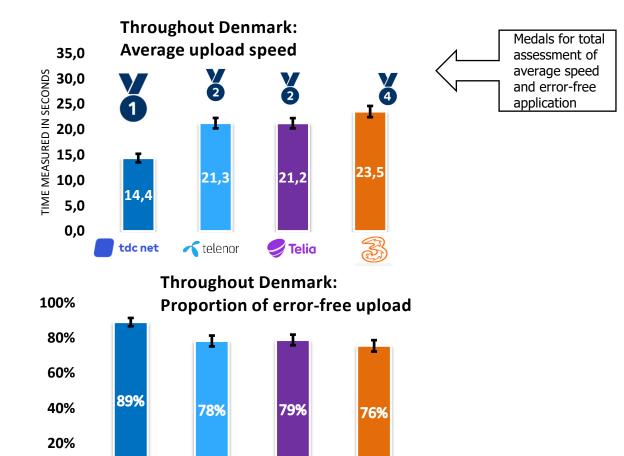
DANISH TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE



National result of download and upload speeds in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has much faster and far more error-free downloads and uploads than Telenor, Telia, and 3.





Telia

🔨 telenor

Z

***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. – 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. **Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.**

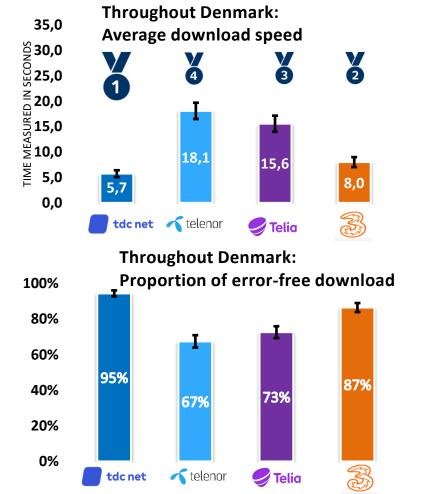
0%

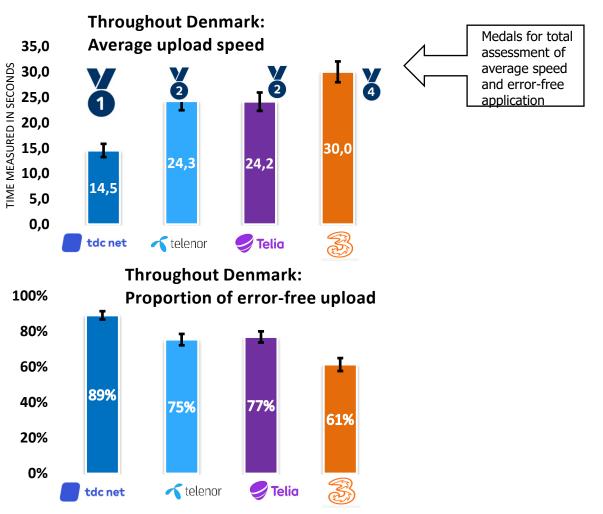
tdc net

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

National result of download and upload speeds in 2023 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has much faster and far more error-free downloads and uploads than Telenor, Telia, and 3.





*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. – 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

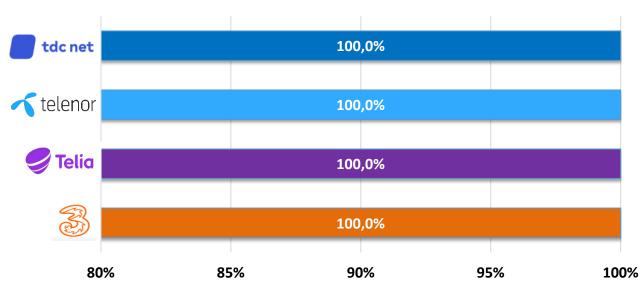




National result of ordinary mobile phone conversations in 2024 with a 5G phone

All calls were successful.

For ordinary mobile phone calls* there were no significant differences between TDC NET, Telenor, Telia, and 3.

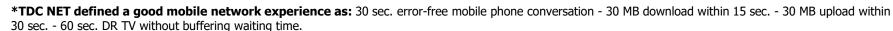


Throughout Denmark: Mobile phone calls

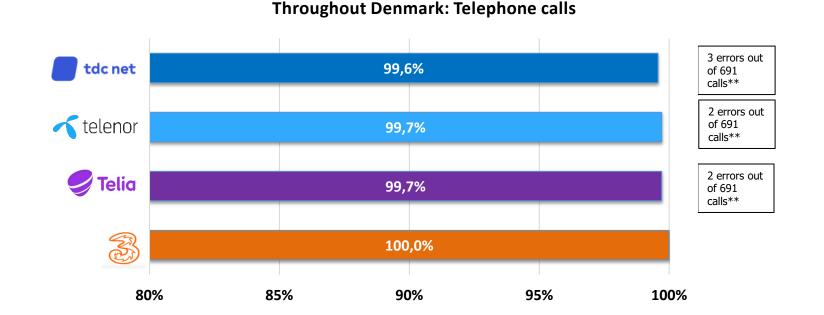
***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. In case of error, one redial is made. If the redial is successful, then the phone call is approved. TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

National result of ordinary mobile phone conversations in 2023 with a 5G phone

For ordinary mobile phone calls* there were no significant differences between TDC NET, Telenor, Telia, and 3.



** In case of error, one redial is made. If the redial is successful, then the phone call is approved.

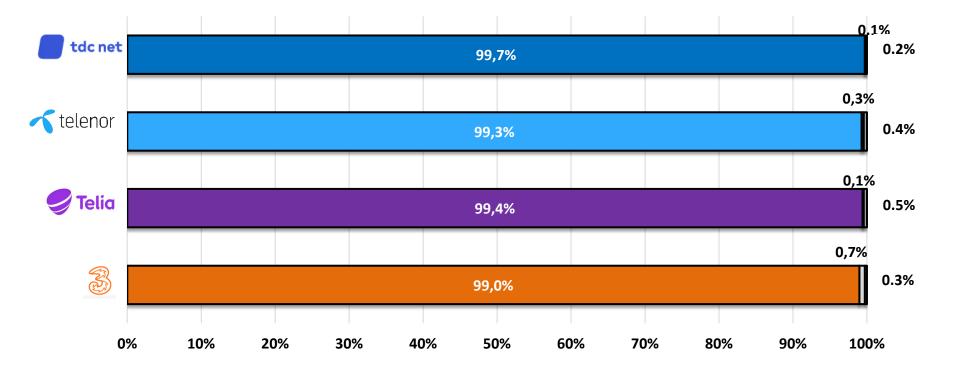






Nationally, video streaming is almost error-free. There are only minor differences between the individual network providers.

Streaming, throughout Denmark



Buffering waiting time 0.1-10 sec. Not possible or buffering waiting time more than 10 sec.



Nationally, video streaming is almost error-free. There are only minor differences between the individual network providers.

Streaming, throughout Denmark

0,3% 99,7% tdc net 0,6% 98,8% 🔨 telenor 0.6% 0.9% 98,5% 💋 Telia 0.6% 0,3% Z 99,6% 0.1% 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

Buffering waiting time 0.1-10 sec. Not possible or buffering waiting time more than 10 sec.

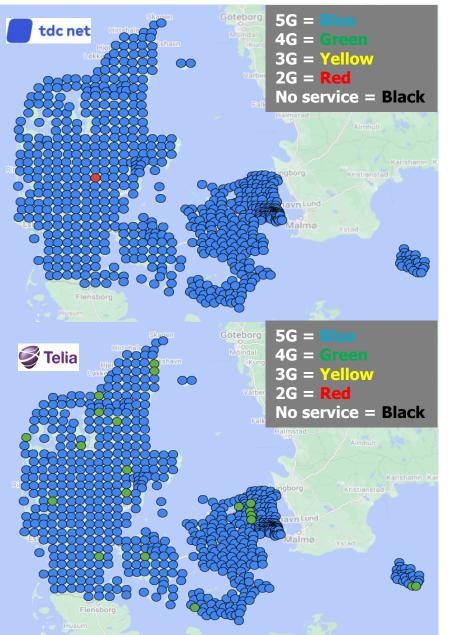
***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

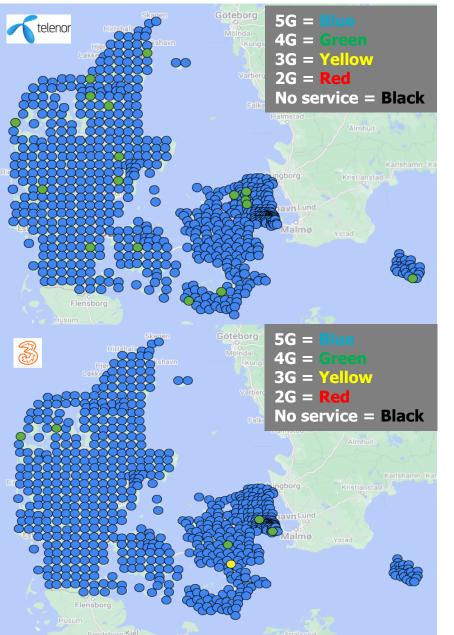




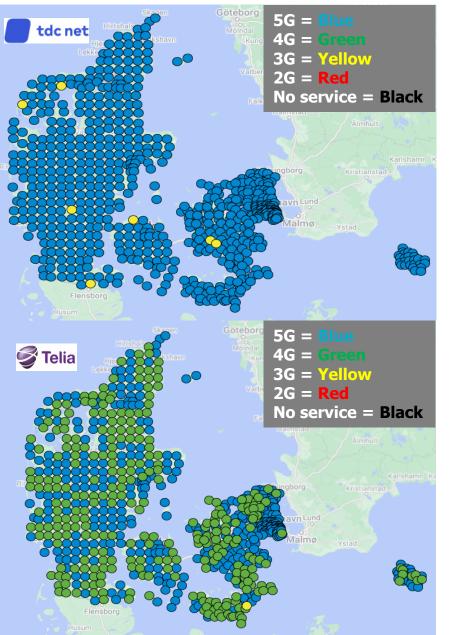


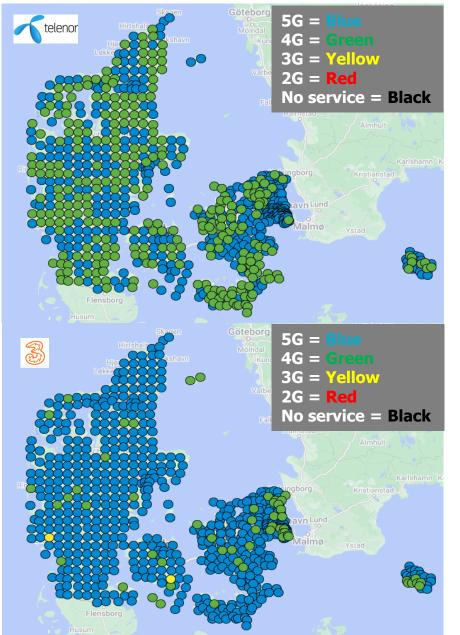
2024: Access to 5G, 4G, 3G, and 2G with a 5G phone





2023: Access to 5G, 4G, 3G, and 2G with a 5G phone





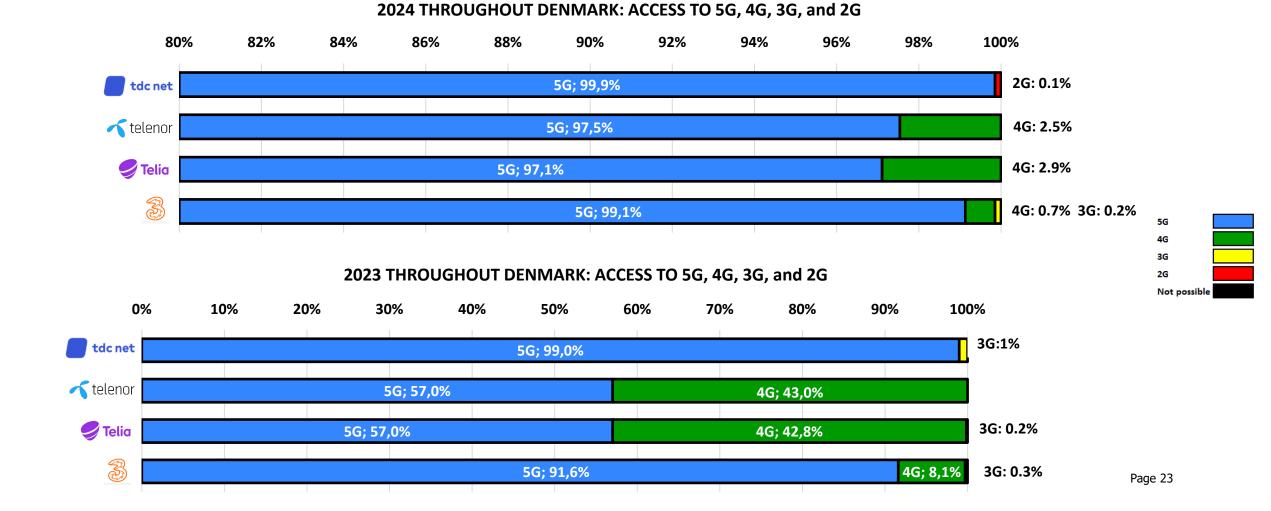
DANISH

INSTITUTE

TECHNOLOGICAL

National result of access to 5G and 4G in 2024 and 2023 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has 99.9% access to 5G. 3 has 99.1%, Telenor 97.5%, and Telia has 97.1% access to 5G.



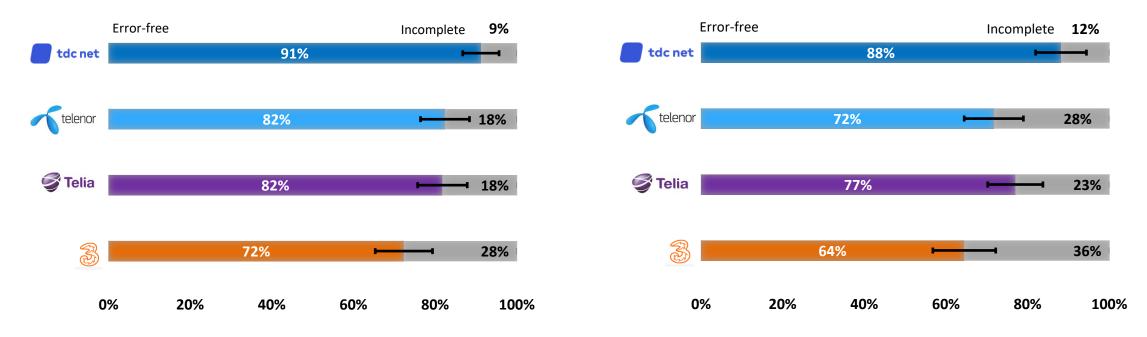




Page 24

Regional results of mobile network experience in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has a much better total mobile network experience* in the Capital Region of Denmark and Region Zealand. Telenor and Telia come in second in the Capital Region of Denmark. Telia comes in second in Region Zealand.



CAPITAL REGION OF DENMARK: % THE GOOD MOBILE NETWORK EXPERIENCE REGION ZEALAND: % THE GOOD MOBILE NETWORK EXPERIENCE

*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Horizontal black lines indicate a 95% statistical confidence interval.

DANISH

INSTITUTE

TECHNOLOGICAL

Regional results of mobile network experience in 2024 with a 5G phone

Incomplete 11%

TDC NET has a much better total mobile network experience* than Telenor, Telia, and 3 in the Region of Southern Denmark and Central Denmark Region.

26%

Telenor and Telia come in second in the Region of Southern Denmark. 3 comes in second in Central Denmark Region.

REGION OF SOUTHERN DENMARK: % THE GOOD MOBILE NETWORK EXPERIENCE

89%

74%

Error-free

tdc net

telenor

CENTRAL DENMARK REGION: % THE GOOD MOBILE NETWORK EXPERIENCE

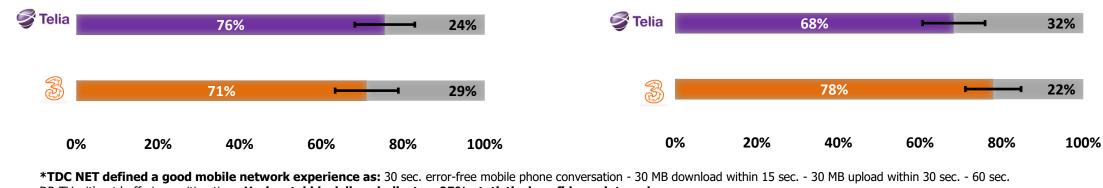
85%

68%

Incomplete

15%

32%



Error-free

tdc net

telenor

DR TV without buffering waiting time. Horizontal black lines indicate a 95% statistical confidence interval.

TECHNOLOGICAL

DANISH

INSTITUTE



DANISH

INSTITUTE

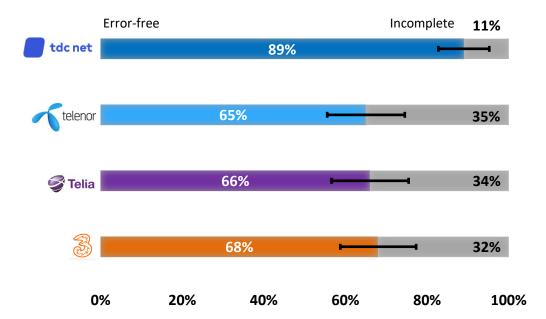
TECHNOLOGICAL

Regional results of mobile network experience in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has a much better total mobile network experience* than Telenor, Telia, and 3 in the North Jutland Region.

3, Telia, and Telenor have a shared second place.





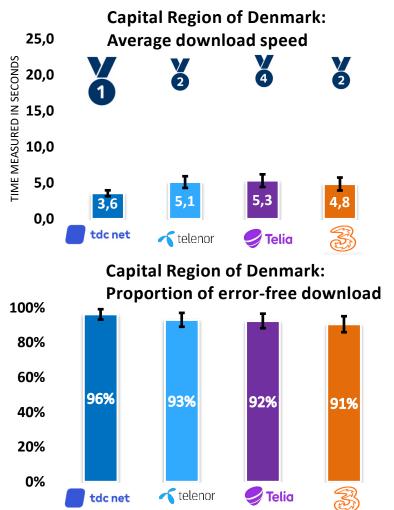
***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Horizontal black lines indicate a 95% statistical confidence interval.

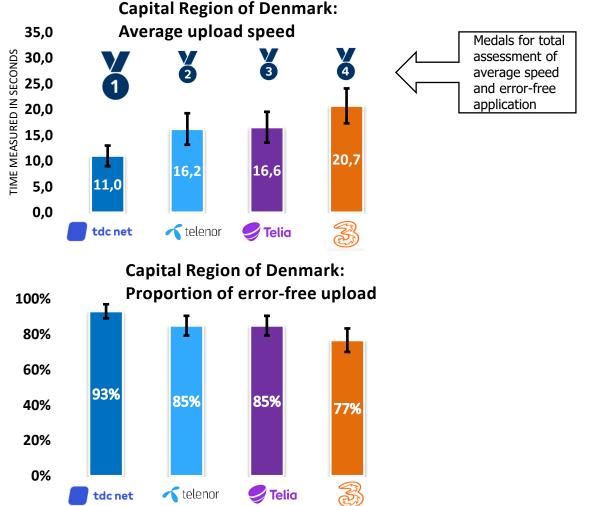




Regional results of download and upload speeds in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has much faster, more error-free downloads and far more error-free uploads than Telenor, Telia, and 3 in the Capital Region of Denmark.





*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.

tdc net

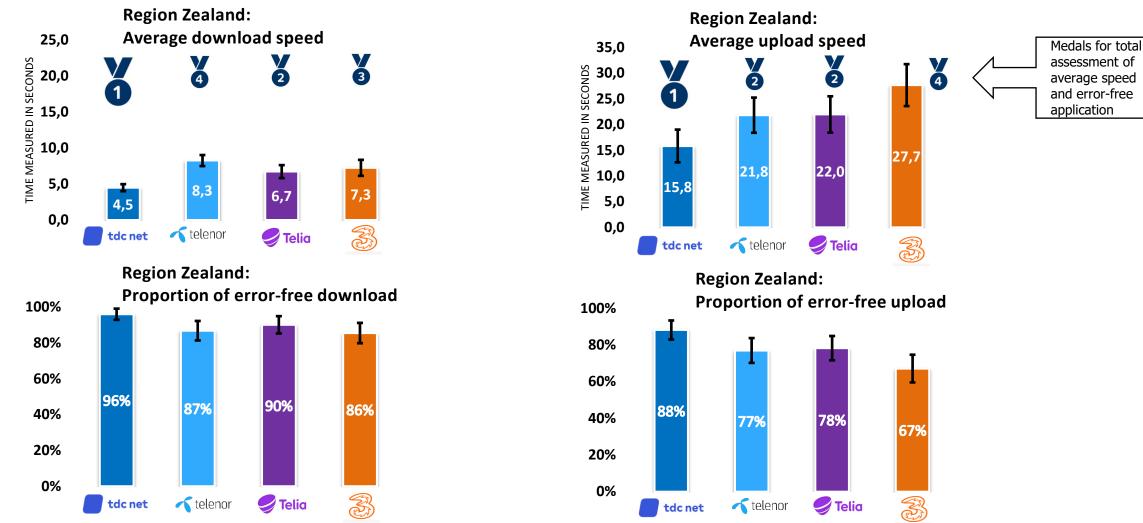
RESTRICTED

DANISH

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Regional results of download and upload speeds in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has much faster and far more error-free downloads and uploads * than Telenor, Telia, and 3 in Region Zealand.



***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.

RESTRICTED

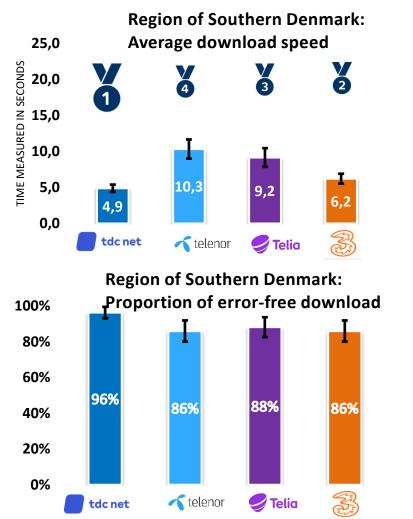
TECHNOLOGICAL

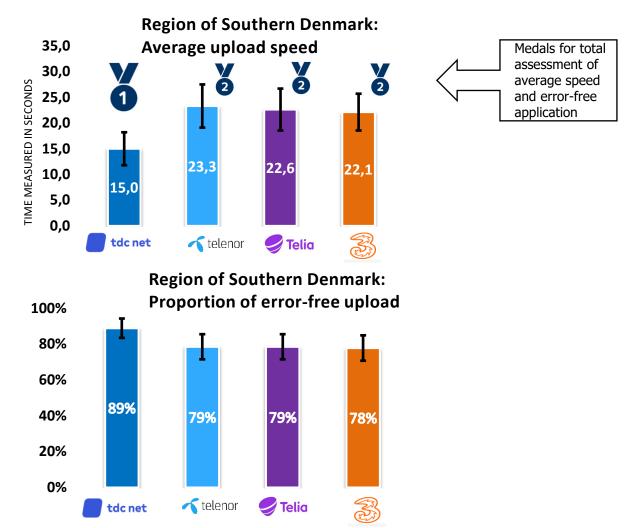
DANISH

INSTITUTE

Regional results of download and upload speeds in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has much faster and far more error-free* downloads and uploads than Telenor, Telia, and 3 in the Region of Southern Denmark.





*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.

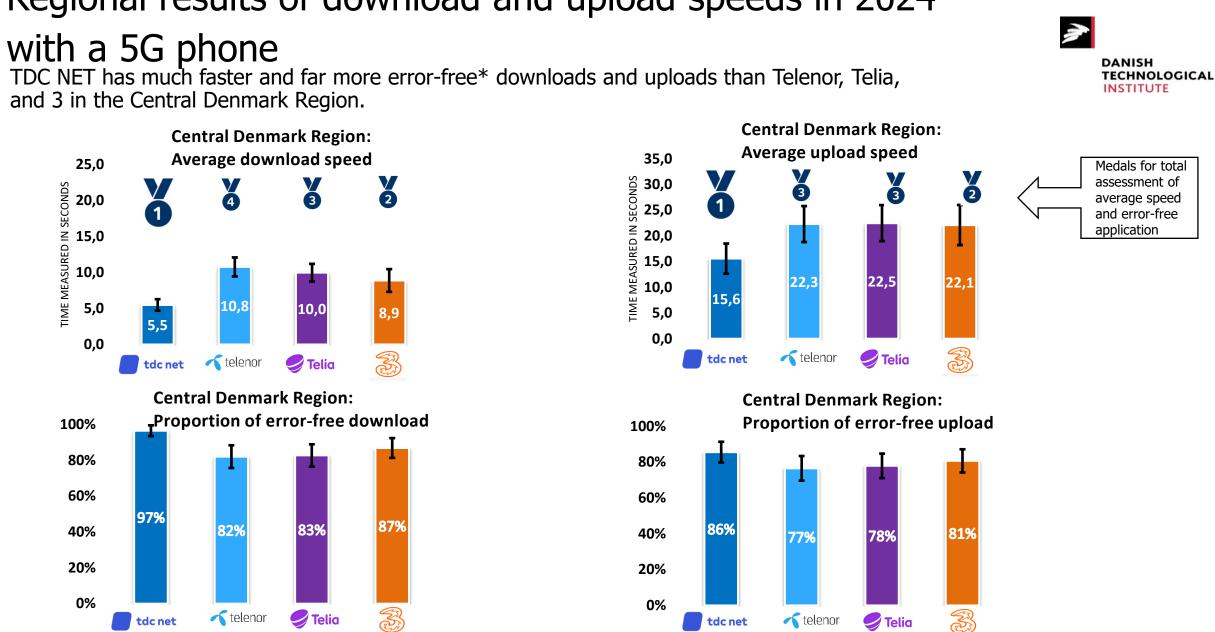
TECHNOLOGICAL

DANISH

INSTITUTE

Regional results of download and upload speeds in 2024

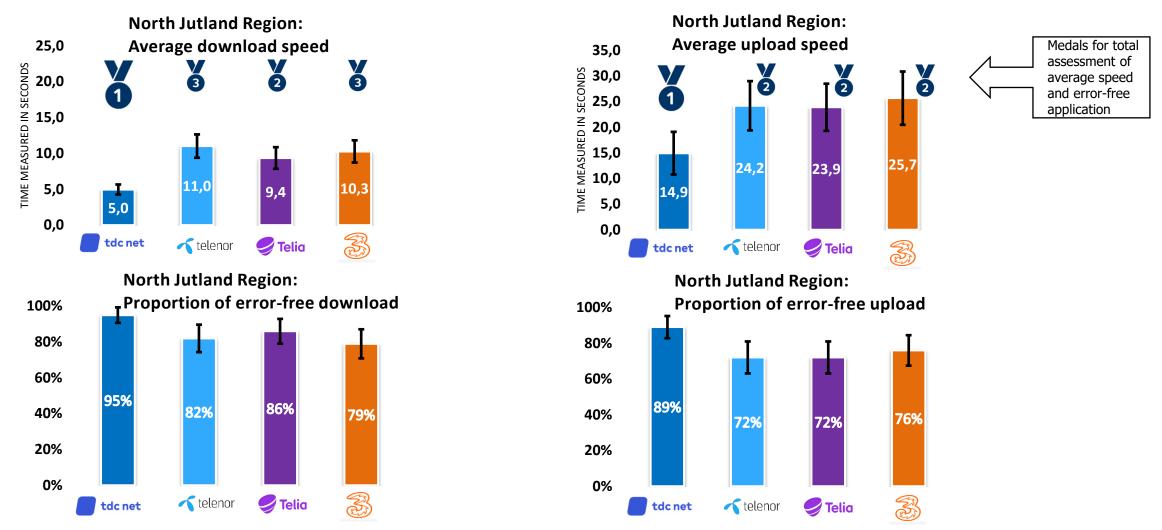
RESTRICTED



***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.

Regional results of download and upload speeds in 2024 with a 5G phone

TDC NET has much faster and far more error-free* downloads and uploads than Telenor, Telia, and 3 in the North Jutland Region.



***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time. Vertical black lines indicate a 95% statistical conficence interval.

TECHNOLOGICAL

DANISH

INSTITUTE





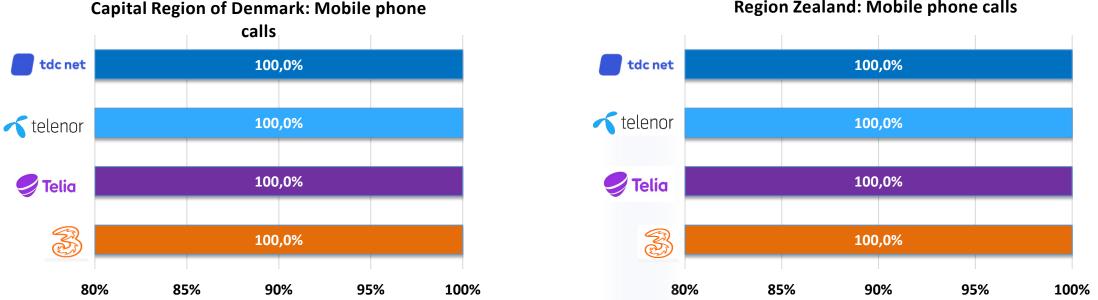
DANISH TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

RESTRICTED

Regional results of ordinary mobile phone conversations in 2024 with a 5G phone

All phone calls were successful.

For ordinary mobile phone conversations* there are no significant differences between TDC NET, Telenor, Telia, and 3.



Region Zealand: Mobile phone calls

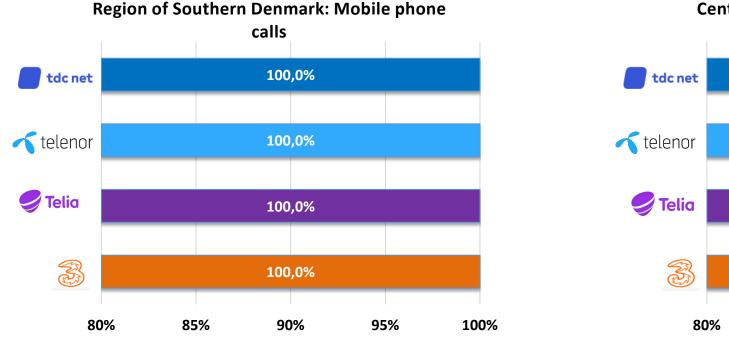
*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

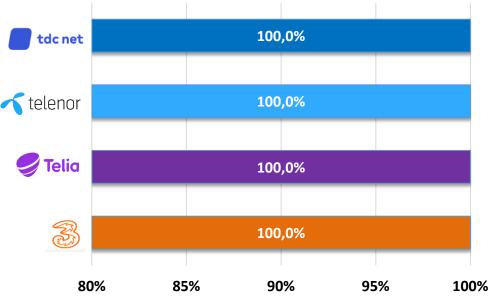
Regional results of ordinary mobile phone conversations in 2024 with a 5G phone

All phone calls were successful.

For ordinary mobile phone conversations* there are no significant differences between TDC NET, Telenor, Telia, and 3.



Central Denmark Region: Mobile phone calls



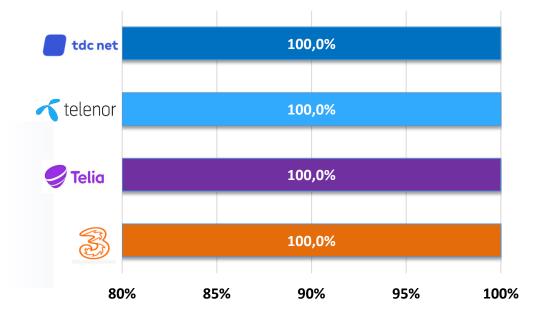
*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Regional results of ordinary mobile phone conversations in 2024 with a 5G phone

All phone calls were successful.

For ordinary mobile phone conversations* there are no significant differences between TDC NET, Telenor, Telia, and 3.



The North Jutland Region: Mobile phone calls

***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

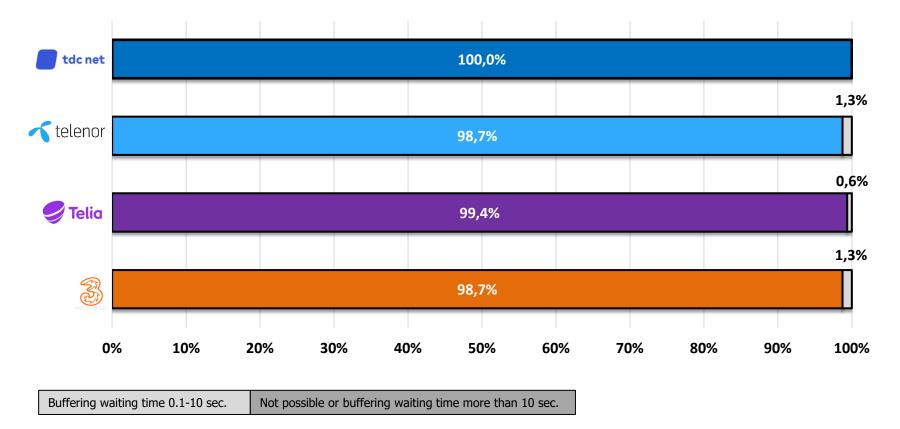




Page 38

TDC NET has completely error-free video streaming in the Capital Region of Denmark.

Telenor, Telia, and 3 have almost error-free video streaming in the Capital Region of Denmark.



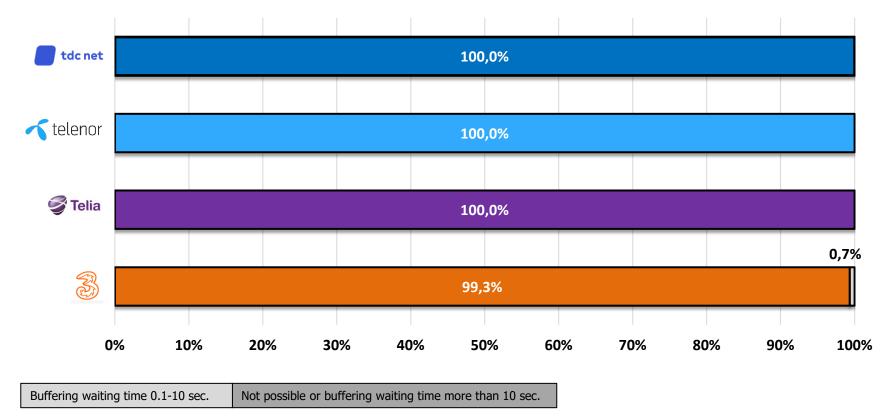
Streaming, Capital Region of Denmark

*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.



TDC NET, Telenor, and Telia have completely error-free video streaming in Region Zealand.

3 has almost error-free video streaming in Region Zealand.



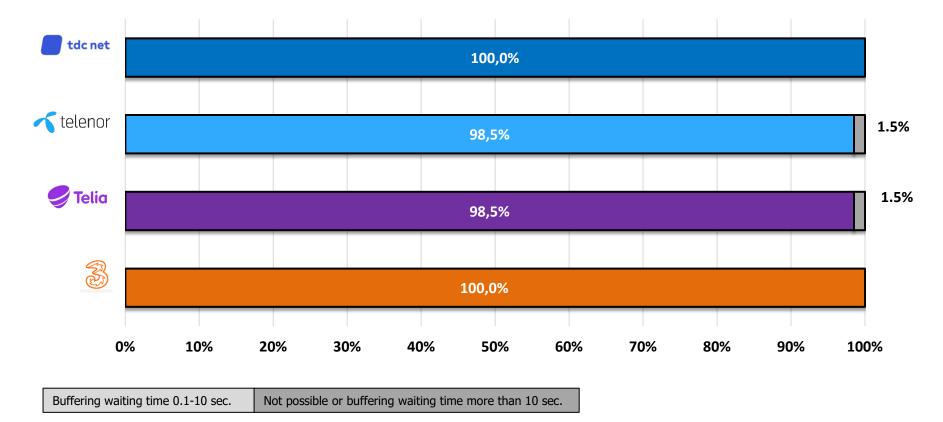
Streaming, Region Zealand

*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE



TDC NET and 3 have completely error-free video streaming in the Region of Southern Denmark. Telenor and Telia have almost error-free video streaming in the Region of Southern Denmark.

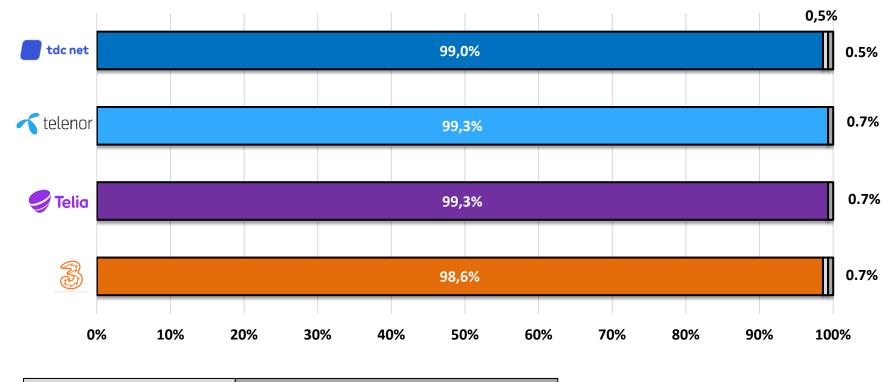


Streaming, Region of Southern Denmark

*TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as: 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

TDC NET, Telenor, Telia, and 3 have almost error-free video streaming in Central Denmark Region.



Streaming, Central Denmark Region

Buffering waiting time 0.1-10 sec. Not possible or buffering waiting time more than 10 sec.

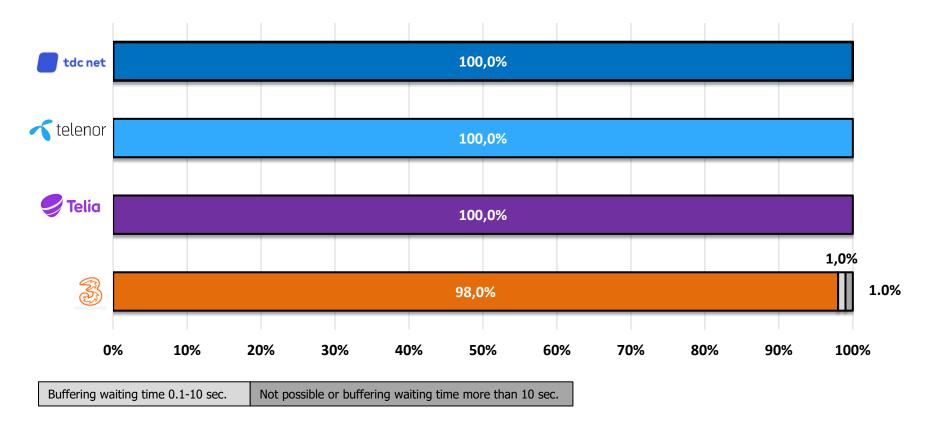
***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.



TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

TDC NET, Telenor, and Telia have almost error-free video streaming in the North Jutland Region.

3 has almost error-free video streaming in the North Jutland Region.



Streaming, the North Jutland Region

***TDC NET defined a good mobile network experience as:** 30 sec. error-free mobile phone conversation - 30 MB download within 15 sec. - 30 MB upload within 30 sec. - 60 sec. DR TV without buffering waiting time.



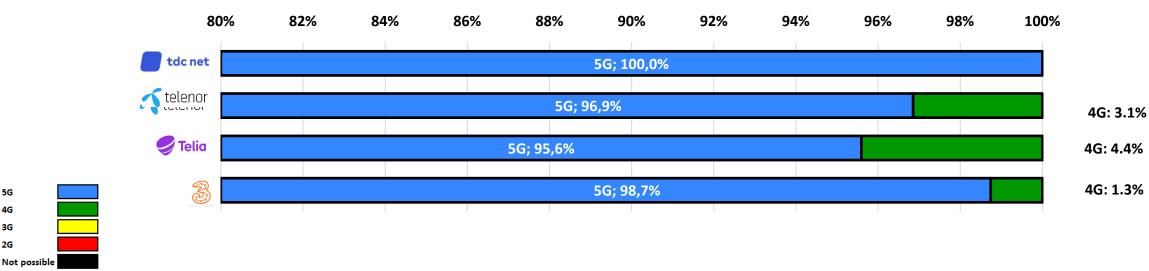




Regional results of access to 5G and 4G in 2024 with a 5G phone

In the Capital Region of Denmark, TDC NET has 100% access to 5G.

5G 4G 3G 2G 3 has 98.7%, Telenor 96.9%, and Telia has 95.6% access to 5G in the Capital Region of Denmark.



CAPITAL REGION OF DENMARK: ACCESS TO 5G, 4G, 3G, and 2G

RESTRICTED

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Regional results of access to 5G and 4G in 2024 with a 5G phone

5G

4G

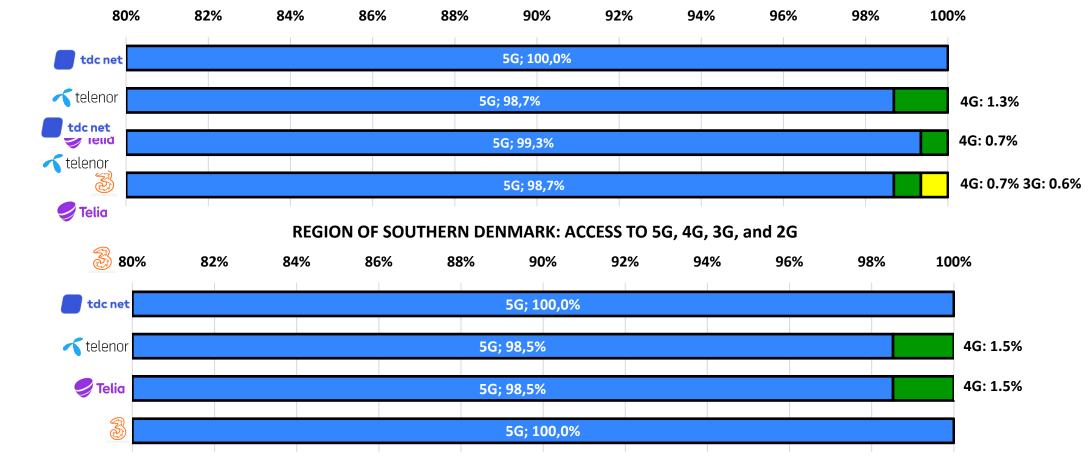
3G

2G

Not possible

In Region Zealand, TDC NET has 100% access to 5G. Telenor, Telia, and 3 have around 99% access to 5G.

In the Region of Southern Denmark, TDC NET and 3 have 100% access to 5G. Telenor and Telia have 98.5% access to 5G.



REGION ZEALAND: ACCESS TO 5G, 4G, 3G, and 2G

Page 46

TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

DANISH

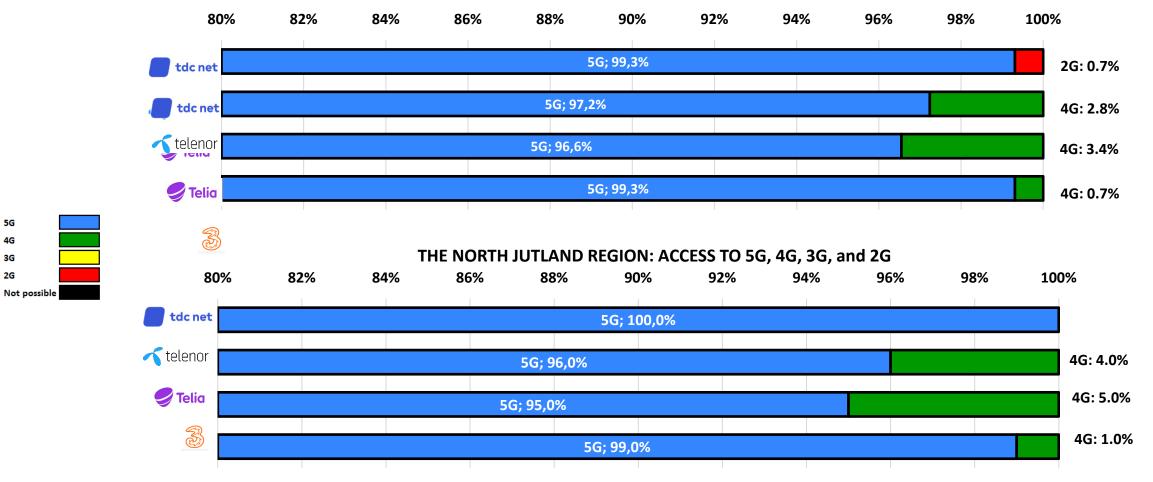
TECHNOLOGICAL INSTITUTE

Page 47

Regional results of access to 5G and 4G in 2024 with a 5G phone

In the Central Denmark Region, TDC NET and 3 have 99.3% access to 5G. Telenor and Telia have around 97% access to 5G.

In the North Jutland Region, TDC NET has 100% access to 5G. 3 has 99%, Telenor 96%, and Telia has 95% access to 5G.



CENTRAL DENMARK REGION: ACCESS TO 5G, 4G, 3G, and 2G