

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Reagent Kits v3.1



FOR USE WITH

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library and Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 24 rxns PN-1000141 Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library and Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 4 rxns PN-1000147 Chromium Next GEM Automated Chip G Single Cell Kit, 48 rxns PN-1000136 Chromium Next GEM Automated Chip G Single Cell Kit, 16 rxns PN-1000146 Single Index Kit T Set A, 96 rxns PN-1000213



Notices

Document Number

CG000286 • Rev A

Legal Notices

© 2020 10X Genomics, Inc (10x Genomics). All rights reserved. Duplication and/or reproduction of all or any portion of this document without the express written consent of 10x Genomics, is strictly forbidden. Nothing contained herein shall constitute any warranty, express or implied, as to the performance of any products described herein. Any and all warranties applicable to any products are set forth in the applicable terms and conditions of sale accompanying the purchase of such product. 10x Genomics provides no warranty and hereby disclaims any and all warranties as to the use of any third-party products or protocols described herein. The use of products described herein is subject to certain restrictions as set forth in the applicable terms and conditions of sale accompanying the purchase of such product. A non-exhaustive list of 10x Genomics' marks, many of which are registered in the United States and other countries can be viewed at: www.10xgenomics.com/trademarks. 10x Genomics may refer to the products or services offered by other companies by their brand name or company name solely for clarity, and does not claim any rights in those third party marks or names. 10x Genomics products may be covered by one or more of the patents as indicated at: www.10xgenomics.com/patents. The use of products described herein is subject to 10x Genomics Terms and Conditions of Sale, available at www.10xgenomics.com/legal-notices, or such other terms that have been agreed to in writing between 10x Genomics and user. All products and services described herein are intended FOR RESEARCH USE ONLY and NOT FOR USE IN DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES.

Instrument & Licensed Software Updates Warranties

Updates to existing Instruments and Licensed Software may be required to enable customers to use new or existing products. In the event of an Instrument failure resulting from an update, such failed Instrument will be replaced or repaired in accordance with the 10x Limited Warranty, Assurance Plan or service agreement, only if such Instrument is covered by any of the foregoing at the time of such failure. Instruments not covered under a current 10x Limited Warranty, Assurance Plan or service agreement will not be replaced or repaired.

Support

Email: support@10xgenomics.com

10x Genomics

6230 Stoneridge Road

Pleasanton, CA 94588 USA

Document Revision Summary Document Number CG000286

Title Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Reagent Kits v3.1

User Guide

Revision Rev A

Revision Date February 2020

• This is Rev A of the document.

Table of Contents

Introduction	5
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Reagent Kits v3.1	6
Additional Kits, Reagents & Equipment	10
Recommended Thermal Cyclers	11
Protocol Steps & Timing	12
Stepwise Objectives	13
Tips & Best Practices	16
Chromium Connect	19
Instrument Orientation	20
Deck Orientation	21
CSV Setup	22
Items & Reagents	24
Sample Preparation Guidelines	28
Carrier Loading Guidelines	31
Additional Protocol Guidelines	34
Confirm GEM Generation	35
cDNA Amplification Cycle Number	35
cDNA QC & Quantification	36
Sample Index PCR	37
Post Library Construction QC	38
Post Library Construction Quantification & Pooling	39
Deck Orientation – Library Quantification	40
Post Library Construction Quantification	42
Deck Orientation – Library Pooling	44
Library Pooling	45
Sequencing	46
Appendix	49
Agilent TapeStation Traces	50
Oligonucleotide Sequences	51

Introduction

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Reagent Kits v3.1
Additional Kits, Reagents & Equipment
Recommended Thermal Cyclers
Protocol Steps & Timing
Stepwise Objectives

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Reagent Kits v3.1

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library and Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 24 rxns PN-1000141

10xGenomics.com

Reagent volumes and colors are different in each of the module types.

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library Kit v3.1, Module 1, 24 rxns PN-1000138 (store at 4°C) Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' v3.1, Module 1, 24 rxns # Module 1 Dynabeads™ MyOne™SILANE 6 tubes (PN-2000048)

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library Kit v3.1, Module 2, 24 rxns PN-1000139 (store at -20°C)

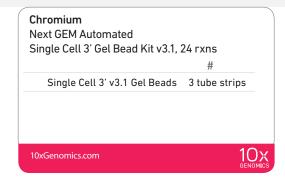


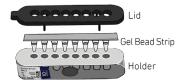
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library Kit v3.1, Module 3, 24 rxns PN-1000140 (store at -20°C)



Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library and Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 24 rxns PN-1000141

Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 24 rxns PN-1000137 (store at -80°C)

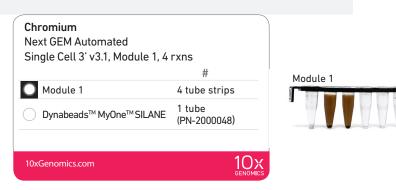




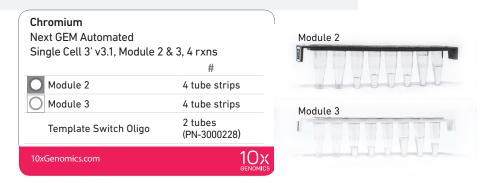
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library and Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 4 rxns PN-1000147

Reagent volumes and colors are different in each of the module types.

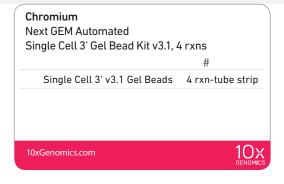
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library Kit v3.1, Module 1, 4 rxns PN-1000149 (store at 4°C)



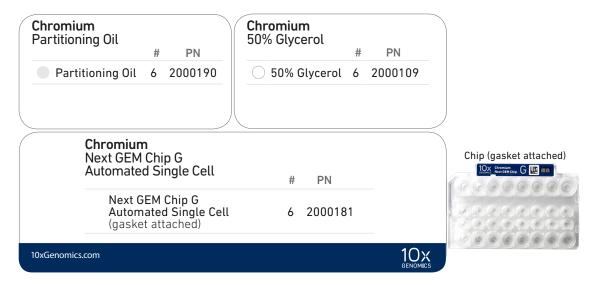
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library Kit v3.1, Module 2 & 3, 4 rxns PN-1000150 (store at -20°C)



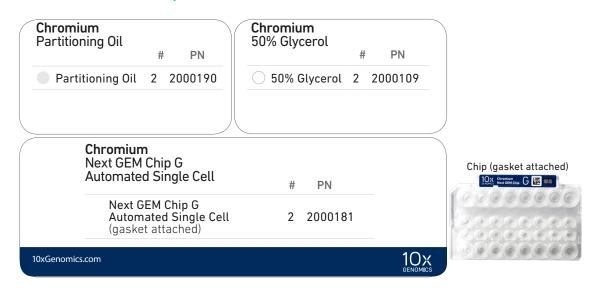
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Gel Bead Kit v3.1, 4 rxns PN-1000148 (store at -80°C)



Chromium Next GEM Automated Chip G Single Cell Kit, 48 rxns PN-1000136 (store at ambient temperature)



Chromium Next GEM Automated Chip G Single Cell Kit, 16 rxns PN-1000146 (store at ambient temperature)



Single Index Kit T Set A, 96 rxns PN-1000213 (store at -20°C)



Additional Kits, Reagents & Equipment

The items in the table below have been validated by 10x Genomics and are required for the Chromium Connect Automated Single Cell 3' protocol. DO NOT substitute any of the listed materials.

Supplier	Description	Part Number (US)
Plastics		
Hamilton	CO-RE Tips 50 µl Filtered Tips CO-RE Tips 300 µl Filtered Tips 60 ml Reagent Reservoir Self-Standing Hamilton PCR ComfortLid	235948 235903 194051 814300
Eppendorf	96-well Full-Skirted Plate 96-well Semi-Skirted Plate	951020460 951020362
Thermo Fisher Scientific	MicroAmp 8-Tube Strip, 0.2 ml MicroAmp 8-Cap Strip, clear	N8010580 4323032
Kits & Reagents		
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Nuclease-free Water Low TE Buffer (10 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.0, 0.1 mM EDTA)	AM9937 12090-015
Millipore Sigma	Ethanol, Pure (200 Proof, anhydrous)	E7023-500ML
Qiagen	Qiagen Buffer EB	19086
Equipment		
10x Genomics	10x Vortex Adapter	330002
-	Benchtop Vortex	-
-	Benchtop Centrifuge	-
-	Plate Centrifuge	-
-	Benchtop Thermal Cycler	-
Additional materials ONLY for o	ptional assays – qPCR and pooling	
Bio-Rad	10% Tween 20 96-well PCR Plates	1662404 HSP9665
Qiagen	Qiagen Buffer EB	19086
Thermo Fisher Scientific	2 ml-Screw-cap Tube 0.5 ml-Screw-cap Tubes	3488NK 3472NK
KAPA Biosystems	KAPA Library Quantification Kit for Illumina Platforms	KK4824

Additional Kits, Reagents & Equipment

Supplier	Description	Part Number (US)		
Quantification & Quality Contr	ol			
Agilent	2100 Bioanalyzer Laptop Bundle High Sensitivity DNA Kit 4200 TapeStation High Sensitivity D1000 ScreenTape/Reagents High Sensitivity D5000 ScreenTape/Reagents	Choose Bioanalyzer, TapeStation, or Qubit based on availability	5067-5592/ 5067-5593	
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Qubit 4.0 Fluorometer Qubit dsDNA HS Assay Kit	& preference.	Q33226 Q32854	
Advanced Analytical	Fragment Analyzer Automated CE System - 12 c Fragment Analyzer Automated CE System - 48/9 High Sensitivity NGS Fragment Analysis Kit	•	FSv2-CE2F FSv2-CE10F DNF-474	

Recommended Thermal Cyclers

Thermal cyclers for off-deck use.

Supplier	Description	Part Number
Bio-Rad	C1000 Touch Thermal Cycler with 96-Deep Well Reaction Module	1851197
Eppendorf	MasterCycler Pro	North America 950030010 International 6321 000.019
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Veriti 96-Well Thermal Cycler	4375786

Recommended Real Time qPCR System

Supplier	Description	Part Number
Bio-Rad	CFX96 Real-time System	1855096

The qPCR system should be compatible with the KAPA Library Quantification Kit dye. Refer to manufacturer`s recommendation.

Protocol Steps & Timing

Steps	5		Timing	
	MANUAL	Cell Preparation (Dependent on Cell Type)	~1-1.5 h	
	MANUAL	Gather & Load Reagents and Consumables	~60 min	
3 h		Master Mix Preparation		
		Chromium Automated Controller Loading		
		GEM Generation		
		OPTIONAL Confirm GEM Generation (Manual, 5 min)		
6 h		Post GEM RT-Cleanup – Dynabead		
		cDNA Amplification		
		cDNA Cleanup – SPRIselect	0.51	
	AUTOMATED	OPTIONAL cDNA QC & Quantification (Manual, 50 min; best practice)	~8.5 h Walk-away time	
9 h		Fragmentation, End Repair & A-tailing		
		Post Fragmentation, End Repair & A-tailing Double Sided Size Selection – SPRIselect		
		Adaptor Ligation		
		Post Ligation Cleanup- SPRIselect		
12 h		Sample Index PCR		
		Post Sample Index PCR Double Sided Size Selection- SPRIselect		
	MANUAL	Post Library Construction QC	50 min	
		OPTIONAL		

OPTIONAL

Library Quantification qPCR & Library Pooling

Stepwise Objectives

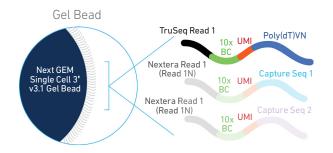
Chromium Connect automates the preparation of sequencing-ready, single cell libraries from input samples with walk-away convenience. Generation of Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression libraries on the Chromium Connect instrument includes automated Gel Beads-in-emulsion (GEM) generation, barcoding, and library preparation from single cell suspensions, along with additional functionalities for library quantification and pooling.

The Chromium Connect platform for 3' digital gene expression profiles 500-10,000 individual cells per sample. A pool of ~3,500,000 10x Barcodes is sampled separately to index each cell's transcriptome. It is done by partitioning thousands of cells into nanoliter-scale GEMs, where all generated cDNA share a common 10x Barcode. Libraries are generated and sequenced from the cDNA and 10x Barcodes are used to associate individual reads back to the individual partitions.

This document outlines the key automated protocol steps for generating Single Cell 3' Gene Expression libraries.

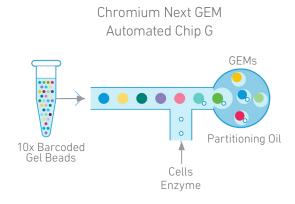
Single Cell 3' v3.1 Gel Beads

The Single Cell 3' v3.1 Gel Bead poly(dT) primer enables the production of barcoded, full-length cDNA from polyadenylated mRNA, for generating Single Cell 3' Gene Expression libraries.



Automated GEM Generation & Barcoding

Automated GEM generation is done by combining barcoded Single Cell 3' v3.1 Gel Beads, a Master Mix containing cells and enzymes, and Partitioning Oil onto Chromium Next GEM Automated Chip G. To achieve single cell resolution, cells are delivered at a limiting dilution, such that the majority (~90-99%) of generated GEMs contain no cell, while the remainder largely contain a single cell.



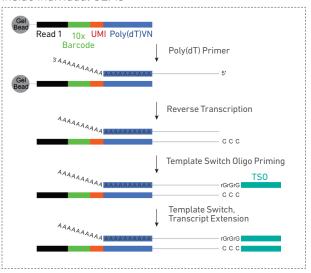
Automated GEM Generation & Barcoding

Immediately following GEM generation, the Gel Beads are dissolved, primers released, and any co-partitioned cell is lysed. Primers containing:

- an Illumina TruSeq Read 1 (read 1 sequencing primer)
- 16 nt 10x Barcode
- 12 nt unique molecular identifier (UMI)
- 30 nt poly(dT) sequence

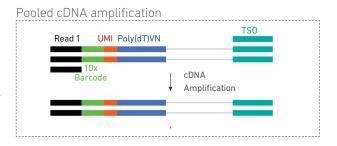
are mixed with the cell lysate and a Master Mix containing reverse transcription (RT) reagents. Incubation of the GEMs produces barcoded, full-length cDNA from poly-adenylated mRNA.

Inside individual GEMs



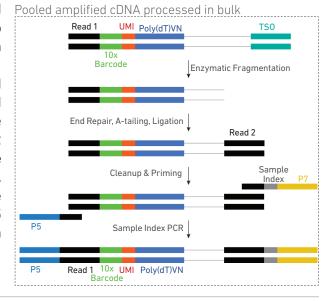
Automated Post GEM-RT Cleanup & cDNA Amplification

After incubation, GEMs are broken and pooled fractions are recovered. Silane magnetic beads are used to purify the first-strand cDNA from the post GEM-RT reaction mixture, which includes leftover biochemical reagents and primers. Barcoded, full-length cDNA is amplified via PCR to generate sufficient mass for library construction.



Automated 3' Gene Expression Library Construction

Enzymatic fragmentation and size selection are used to optimize the cDNA amplicon size. TruSeq Read 1 (read 1 primer sequence) was added to the molecules during GEM incubation. P5, P7, a sample index, and TruSeq Read 2 (read 2 primer sequence) are added via End Repair, A-tailing, Adaptor Ligation, and PCR. The final libraries contain the P5 and P7 primers used in Illumina bridge amplification.

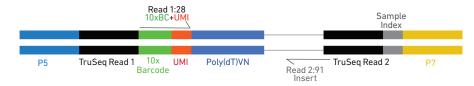


Sequencing

A Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression library comprises standard Illumina paired-end constructs which begin and end with P5 and P7. The 16 bp 10x Barcode and 12 bp UMI are encoded in Read 1, while Read 2 is used to sequence the cDNA fragment. Sample index sequences are incorporated as the i7 index read. TruSeq Read 1 and TruSeq Read 2 are standard Illumina sequencing primer sites used in paired-end sequencing.

Illumina sequencer compatibility, sample indices, library loading and pooling for sequencing are summarized in the Sequencing chapter.

Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression Library



See Appendix for Oligonucleotide Sequences

Tips & Best Practices





Consult the Chromium Connect User Guide (CG000180) and follow the Chromium Connect Touchscreen prompts for specifics of assay execution.

Consumables

 Use validated and recommended emulsion-safe plastic consumables as some plastics can destabilize GEMs.

Cell Concentration

- Resuspend samples in PBS+ 0.04% BSA. Total volume loaded onto the sample plate is 10 μ l.
- Based on stock cell concentration, do sequential stock dilutions, if needed.
- Use 3 independent cell counts to determine cell concentration.
- The presence of dead cells in the suspension may also reduce the recovery rate.
 Consult the 10x Genomics Single Cell Protocols Cell Preparation Guide and the Guidelines for Optimal Sample Preparation flowchart (Documents CG00053 and CG000126 respectively) for more information on preparing cells.

# of Cells Loaded	# of Cells Recovered
~800	~500
~1,600	~1,000
~3,200	~2,000
~4,800	~3,000
~6,400	~4,000
~8,000	~5,000
~9,600	~6,000
~11,200	~7,000
~12,800	~8,000
~14,400	~9,000
~16,000	~10,000
	~800 ~1,600 ~3,200 ~4,800 ~6,400 ~8,000 ~9,600 ~11,200 ~12,800 ~14,400

Cell Preparation

- Ensure cell counts are accurate.
- Based on stock cell concentration, do sequential stock dilutions, if needed. Refer
 to the Cell Suspension Volume Calculator Table for optimal pipetting volumes and
 concentrations.
- Load cell samples when prompted on the touchscreen.
- The cDNA amplification cycle number will be based on the cell count. The cycle number chosen for one sample will apply to all the samples in a run.
 Refer to cDNA Amplification Cycle Number for more information.

Reagent Handling

- Fully thaw and thoroughly mix reagents before use.
- Ensure there are no air bubbles at the bottom of reagent tubes.
- Follow the prompts on the touchscreen for handling Library Modules 1, 2, and 3 during setup and use.
- Ensure correct reagent tube barcode orientation (on tubes and racks) as prompted by the touchscreen.
- Prepare and dispense 80% ethanol off-deck to avoid spilling on consumables.
- When specified, promptly move reagents back to the recommended storage.

Barcode Orientation



Chromium Automated Chip Handling

- The automated chip includes a pre-installed gasket.
- Minimize exposure of reagents and chips to sources of particles and fibers, laboratory wipes, frequently opened flip-cap tubes, clothing that sheds fibers, and dusty surfaces.
- Keep chip and gasket in sealed package until prompted to load.
- After removing the chip from the sealed bag, use in ≤ 24 h.
- Avoid contacting the bottom surface of the chip with gloved hands and other surfaces.
- DO NOT use chips or gaskets specific to other 10x Genomics protocols.

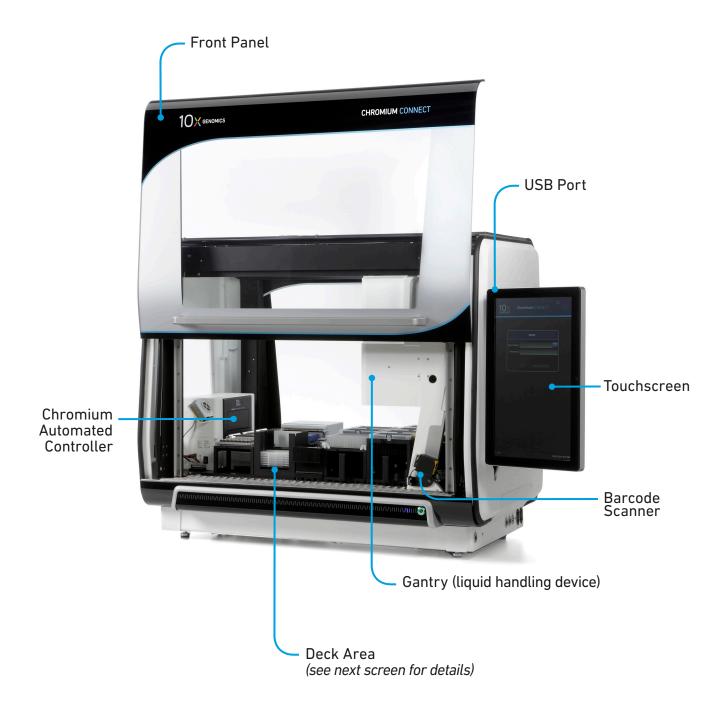




Chromium Connect

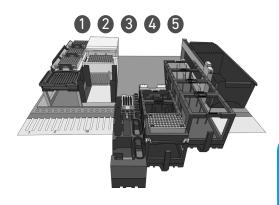
Instrument Orientation
Deck Orientation
CSV Setup

Instrument Orientation

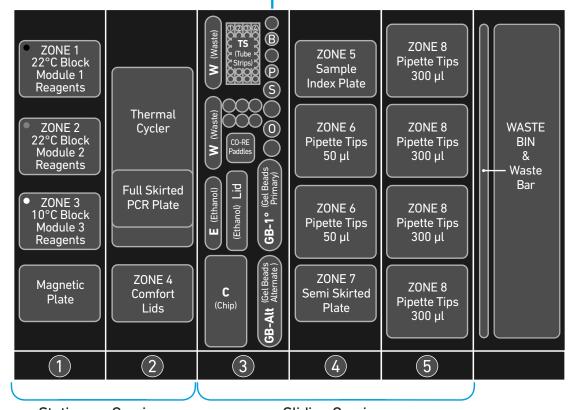


Refer to the Chromium Connect Instrument User Guide (CG000180) and Quick Reference Cards (CG000256) for more information.

Deck Orientation



- B Dynabeads MyOne SILANE
- P Template Switch Oligo
- S 50% Glycerol
- 0 Partitioning Oil



Stationary Carriers

Sliding Carriers

Refer to the Chromium Connect Instrument User Guide (CG000180) and Quick Reference Cards (CG000256) for more information.

CSV Setup

Sample information can also be uploaded using a CSV file at the run set-up screen. Use the folder icon to search a network file system or USB drive. Navigate to the appropriate CSV file and click "SELECT".

The Chromium Connect Input Sample Template (CG000309) is available on the 10x Genomics support website.



Run Set-up Screen

Sample CSV File

A sample CSV file is shown below. The columns highlighted in blue are mandatory to start a run. Any missing fields/corrections can be added during sample information setup. Final selections will be recorded in the final run report CSV file.

SAMPLEPARAMETERS	SAMPLENAME	SIINDEX	VOLUME	CELLEXPRESSION	CELLCOUNT	CYCLES	Valid	cDNA(pg/ul)	Qc3	Qc4	USERDEFINED1	USERDEFINED2	USERDEFINED3	USERDEFINED4
ID1	Sample1	A4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID2	Sample2	B4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID3	Sample3	C4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID4	Sample4	D4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID5	Sample5	E4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID6	Sample6	F4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID7	Sample7	G4		High	< 500	DFLT								
ID8	Sample8	H4		High	< 500	DFLT								
RUNPARAMETERS	SELECTION													
runName	Experiment1													
Instruction Level	Standard													
GEM Check?	Yes													
Mid-run QC?	Yes													
qPCR Setup?	No													
Pooling?	No													
Notes														

Uploading Sample Information Using a CSV File

Following tables provide specific guidelines on sample entry in the CSV file.

Sample Parameters	Information
Sample Name	Alphanumeric and up to 32 characters
SI Index	Location on single index plate to be used for each sample during SI PCR
Cell Expression	User defined field for tracking <u>Example:</u> High cell expression: Cell lines Low cell expression: PBMCs
Cell Count	User defined field for tracking (enter applicable option EXACTLY as shown below) < 500 500-6000 DO NOT use commas. Space between symbol & number required.
Cycles	User defined field. Refer to cDNA Amplification Cycle Number for guidance on optimal cycles.

Up to four user-defined fields (LIMS data) can be passed through the instrument for additional sample tracking.

Run Parameters	Information
Run Name	Alphanumeric and up to 32 characters
Instruction Level	Standard, Advanced, Expert Refer to the Chromium Connect Instrument User Guide (CG000180) for details
GEM Check	Opt-in for optional QC step: Yes/No
Mid-run QC	Opt-in for optional QC step: Yes/No
qPCR Setup	Opt-in for optional assay step: Yes/No
Pooling	Opt-in for optional assay step: Yes/No

Items & Reagents

Gather Items & Reagents

Follow prompts on the Chromium Connect touchscreen to gather the listed items and reagents for loading the Deck Carriers.

Gather the quantities specified for each of the items and reagents.

ltem	Qty
Nuclease-free Water	10 ml
Ethanol, Pure (200 Proof, anhydrous)	40 ml
Hamilton	
Comfort Lids	6
50 μl CO-RE Pipette Tips, with filter (Black, Conductive)	2 racks
300 μl CO-RE Pipette Tips, with filter (Black, Conductive)	4 racks
Reagent Reservoir, 60 ml	3
Eppendorf	
96-well Semi Skirted Plate	1
96-well Full Skirted Plate	1
Thermo Fisher Scientific	
MicroAmp 8-Tube Strip, 0.2 ml	2
Low TE Buffer	2 ml
10x Genomics	
Chromium Next GEM Chip G Automated Single Cell Kit (stored at room temperature) Partitioning Oil 50% Glycerol Chip G (keep chip sealed)	1
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Gel Bead Kit v3.1(stored at -80°C) Single Cell 3' Gel Bead Kit v3.1	1 tube/sample
Chromium Next GEM Automated Single Cell 3' Library Kit v3.1	
Library Module 1(stored at 4°C) Black tube strip Dynabeads	1 tube strip/sample 1 tube/run
Library Module 2 (stored at -20°C) Gray tube strip	1 tube strip/sample
Library Module 3 (stored at -20°C) White tube strip Template Switch Oligo	1 tube strip/sample 1 tube/run
Single Index Plate T Set A (stored at -20°C)	1 plate

See Additional Kits, Reagents & Equipment list for performing optional assays and/or QC.

Thaw & Prep Reagents

Follow prompts on the touchscreen to thaw and prepare reagents. Some important guidelines are highlighted below.

ACTION	GUIDELINES Follow touchscreen prompts for specifics and timing
Thaw Reagents	 Thaw reagents as indicated on the touchscreen. Verify no precipitate is present.
	 Ensure that the correct thawing locations and temperatures are used.
	 During reagent thaw load the consumables following touchscreen prompts.
Prepare Ethanol	 Prepare 50 ml 80% Ethanol in Nuclease-free water and dispense in Ethanol Reservoir when prompted.
Resuspend TSO	 Resuspend only when prompted on the touchscreen. Centrifuge TSO briefly. Add 1,120 µl Low TE Buffer to resuspend. Vortex 15 sec at maximum speed, centrifuge briefly.
Dynabeads	 Vortex Dynabeads for ≥30 sec. Pipette mix to resuspend completely. DO NOT centrifuge. Confirm there are no bubbles at the bottom of the tube. Resuspend Clump
Library Modules	 Thaw Library Modules as prompted on the touchscreen. After reagent thaw, invert rack holding Module tube strips and vortex Library Modules 1 and 2 for 30 sec; verify no precipitate. Centrifuge Library Modules 1 and 2 at 300 rcf for 1 min at 22°C. Retrieve Library Module 3 from 4°C storage. Invert-mix;

Thaw & Prep Reagents

Follow prompts on the touchscreen to thaw and prepare reagents. Some important guidelines are highlighted below.

ACTION	GUIDELINES
	Follow touchscreen prompts for specifics and timing

Prepare Gel Beads

- Equilibrate the Gel Beads for 30 min at room temperature before use.
- Snap the tube strip holder with the Gel Bead strip into a 10x Vortex Adapter. Vortex 30 sec.
- Centrifuge the Gel Bead strip for ~5 sec after removing from the holder. Confirm there are no bubbles at the bottom of the tubes and the liquid levels look even.
- Place the Gel Bead strip back in the holder and secure the holder lid.
- Store unused Gel Beads at -80°C and avoid more than 12 freeze-thaw cycles. DO NOT leave Gel Beads at room temperature for >24 h.
- Remove Gel Beads from the Deck during any of the optional QCs and store the holder with the unused Gel Beads at -80°C.

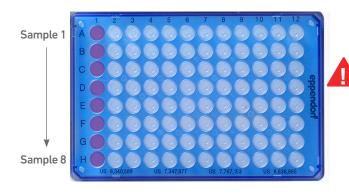


Sample Preparation Guidelines

Sample Preparation Guidelines

- Resuspend samples in PBS+ 0.04% BSA. Refer to Cell Suspension Volume Calculator Table for the cell suspension and buffer volumes. Total volume loaded per sample onto the sample plate is 10 µl.
- Based on stock cell concentration, do sequential stock dilutions, if needed.
- It is recommended to use 3 independent cell counts to determine cell concentration.
- The presence of dead cells in the suspension may also reduce the recovery rate.
 Consult the 10x Genomics Single Cell Protocols Cell Preparation Guide and the
 Guidelines for Optimal Sample Preparation flowchart (Documents CG00053 and
 CG000126 respectively) for more information on preparing cells.
- The cell load impacts PCR cycle numbers for cDNA amplification and other downstream steps in the assay. Refer to Additional Protocol Guidelines chapter for more information.
- Differences in manual and automated sample preparation are outlined below:

	Manual	Automated			
Sample Prep	Using 10x Genomics Demonstrated Protocols for cell prep and QC				
Sample Input Volume	Up to 43 μl	10 μl			
Sample Loading	PCR strip tubes	96-well skirted plate			
Samples per Chip	1-8	1-8			
Samples Tested	Various	HEK293T, NIH3T3, PBMCs, Dissociated Embryonic Mouse Brain			



Samples are loaded in column 1, starting at A1. DO NOT add glycerol in unused sample wells when running <8 samples.

Cell Suspension Volume Calculator Table

(Chromium Connect Automated Single Cell 3' protocol)

Volume of Cell Suspension Stock per reaction (µl) | Volume of PBS + 0.04% BSA (µl)

Cell Stock	Targeted Cell Recovery										
Concentration (cells/ µl)	500	1000	2000	3000	4000	5000	6000	7000	8000	9000	10000
100	8.25 1.75	n/a									
200	4.13 5.87	8.25 1.75	n/a								
300	2.75 7.25	5.50 4.50	n/a								
400	2.07 7.93	4.13 5.87	8.25 1.75	n/a							
500	1.65 8.35	3.30 6.70	6.60 3.40	9.90 0.10	n/a						
600	1.38 8.62	2.75 7.25	5.50 4.50	8.25 1.75	n/a						
700	1.18 8.82	2.36 7.64	4.72 5.28	7.08 2.92	9.43 0.57	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
800	1.04 8.96	2.07 7.93	4.13 5.87	6.19 3.81	8.25 1.75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
900	0.92 9.08	1.84 8.16	3.67 6.33	5.50 4.50	7.34 2.66	9.17 0.83	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1000	0.83 9.17	1.65 8.35	3.30 6.70	4.95 5.05	6.60 3.40	8.25 1.75	9.90 0.10	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1100	0.75 9.25	1.50 8.50	3.00 7.00	4.50 5.50	6.00 4.00	7.50 2.50	9.00 1.00	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
1200	0.69 9.31	1.38 8.62	2.75 7.25	4.13 5.87	5.50 4.50	6.88 3.12	8.25 1.75	9.63 0.37	n/a	n/a	n/a
1300	0.64 9.36	1.27 8.73	2.54 7.46	3.81 6.19	5.08 4.92	6.35 3.65	7.62 2.38	8.89 1.11	n/a	n/a	n/a
1400	0.59 9.41	1.18 8.82	2.36 7.64	3.54 6.46	4.72 5.28	5.90 4.10	7.08 2.92	8.25 1.75	9.43 0.57	n/a	n/a
1500	0.55 9.45	1.10 8.90	2.20 7.80	3.30 6.70	4.40 5.60	5.50 4.50	6.60 3.40	7.70 2.30	8.80 1.20	9.90 0.10	n/a
1600	0.52 9.48	1.04 8.96	2.07 7.93	3.10 6.90	4.13 5.87	5.16 4.84	6.19 3.81	7.22 2.78	8.25 1.75	9.29 0.71	n/a
1700	0.49 9.51	0.98 9.02	1.95 8.05	2.92 7.08	3.89 6.11	4.86 5.14	5.83 4.17	6.80 3.20	7.77 2.23	8.74 1.26	9.71 0.29
1800	0.46 9.54	0.92 9.08	1.84 8.16	2.75 7.25	3.67 6.33	4.59 5.41	5.50 4.50	6.42 3.58	7.34 2.66	8.25 1.75	9.17 0.83
1900	0.44 9.56	0.87 9.13	1.74 8.26	2.61 7.39	3.48 6.52	4.35 5.65	5.22 4.78	6.08 3.92	6.95 3.05	7.82 2.18	8.69 1.31

Grey boxes: Volumes that would exceed the allowable buffer volume in each reaction
Yellow boxes: Indicate a low transfer volume that may result in higher cell load variability

Blue boxes: Optimal range of cell stock concentration to maximize the likelihood of achieving the desired cell recovery target

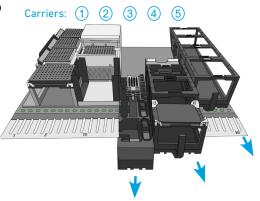
Carrier Loading Guidelines

Carrier Loading Guidelines

Follow the instructions on the touchscreen to load the carriers.

Carriers

- · Handle the carriers as prompted.
- Ensure that Carriers 3, 4, and 5 are completely slid out and placed on an offdeck workspace before loading.
- · Align the carriers to the corresponding Deck Rails when sliding them in or out of the deck.
- Ensure correct orientation of tube labels with barcodes to enable Barcode Scanning.

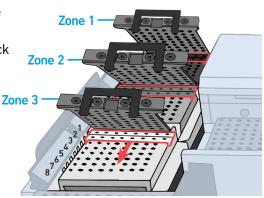






Modules

- · Load one tube strip/sample of each of the indicated modules in the corresponding positions on the Carrier, starting from back to front row.
- · DO NOT skip any rows when loading.
- Use pinhole alignment to place module tube strips in the correct orientation (as shown on the touchscreen).



Label Tube Strip Orientation

- The cDNA tube strip will be at Position 1 and the final library tube strip will be at Position 4 in the Tube Strip Holder.
- · Label tube strip orientation for collecting cDNA and final libraries.



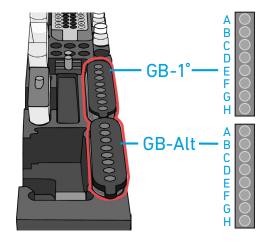


Consult the Chromium Connect User Guide (CG000180) for more information.

Carrier Loading Guidelines

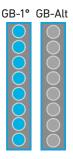
Load Gel Beads

- Up to 2 Gel Bead tube strips may be loaded in the primary (GB-1°) and alternate (GB-Alt) positions. One Gel Bead tube is required/sample.
- If only loading one tube strip, load in the primary position.
- Select the location of the loaded Gel Bead tube on the touchscreen.
- Examples of various Gel Bead loading combinations are illustrated below.



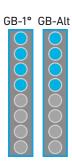
Example 1

8 samples run with 1 Gel Bead tube strip loaded in GB-1° location.



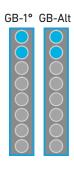
Example 2

8 samples run with 2 Gel Bead tube strips loaded in GB-1° and GB-Alt locations.



Example 3

4 samples run with 2 Gel Bead tube strips loaded in GB-1° and GB-Alt locations.



Additional Protocol Guidelines

Confirm GEM Generation cDNA Amplification Cycles cDNA QC & Quantification Sample Index PCR

Confirm GEM Generation

- Instrument will pause for 5 min during GEM QC.
- Carefully remove Full Skirted Plate from the Thermal Cycler.
- Hold up the Full Skirted Plate and view the bottom of the wells in Column 3 to confirm GEM generation (shown below).



cDNA Amplification Cycle Number

- cDNA amplification cycles are determined by target cell number.
- Recommended guidelines for selecting optimal amplification cycle numbers when skipping cDNA QC.

Targeted Cell Recovery	RNA Content	Total cDNA Cycles	Recommended SI PCR Cycles		
<500	Low	13	14		
	High	13	10		
500 / 000	Low	12	14		
500–6,000	High	12	10		
>6,000	Low	11	14		
	High	11	10		

 The optimal number of cycles is a trade-off between generating sufficient final mass for library construction and minimizing PCR amplification artifacts. The number of cDNA cycles should also be reduced if large numbers of cells are sampled.

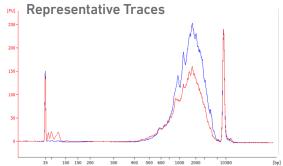


Cycle number selected for one sample will apply to all the other samples in the run.

cDNA QC & Quantification

- a. Follow the instruction on the touchscreen for cDNA QC & quantification.
- b. Run sample on an Agilent Bioanalyzer High Sensitivity chip.

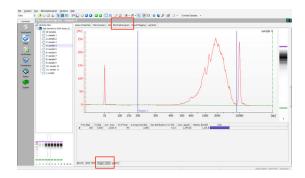
For input cells with low RNA content (<1pg total RNA/cell), 1 μ l undiluted product may be run. Lower molecular weight product (35 – 150 bp) may be present. This is normal and does not affect sequencing or application performance.



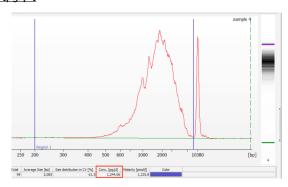
EXAMPLE CALCULATION

i. Select Region

Under the "Electropherogram" view choose the "Region Table". Manually select the region of \sim 200 – \sim 9000 bp



ii. Note Concentration [pg/µl]



Alternate Quantification Methods:

Agilent TapeStation. See Appendix for representative traces

Agilent Bioanalyzer or Agilent TapeStation are the recommended methods for accurate quantification.

Sample Index PCR

- The cycle numbers can be manually selected based on cDNA input.
- Recommended guidelines for selecting optimal cDNA amplification cycle number.

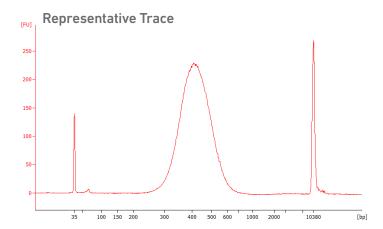
cDNA Concentration (pg/µl)	Total Cycles
<2,500	14
2,500-15,000	12
15,000-50,000	10
50,000-100,000	8
>100,000	6



Cycle number selected will apply to all the samples in the run.

Post Library Construction QC

 ${\bf Run\ sample\ on\ an\ Agilent\ Bioanalyzer\ High\ Sensitivity\ chip}.$



Determine the average fragment size from the Bioanalyzer trace. This will be used as the insert size for library quantification.

Alternate QC Method:

• Agilent TapeStation. See Appendix for representative traces

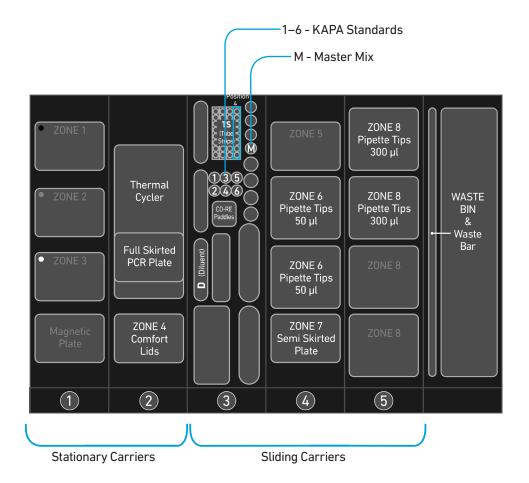
Post Library Construction Quantification & Pooling

Deck Orientation — Library Quantification
Post Library Construction Quantification
Deck Orientation — Library Pooling
Library Pooling

Deck Orientation – Library Quantification

Library quantification using qPCR is recommended for accurate pooling and loading on sequencers. If the option is selected during gene expression run-setup, automated qPCR plate set-up can be run directly on Chromium Connect after library generation and final library QC. Alternatively, the option can be selected from the instrument home screen, at the user's convenience. Up to 8 samples can be quantified on a 96 well reaction plate, including duplicates for each sample. The minimum sample volume required is $25~\mu l$. Only $6~\mu l$ of the sample will be used for qPCR plate setup.

The Chromium Connect deck layout for Library Quantification setup is shown below.



Gather Items & Reagents

Follow prompts on the Chromium Connect touchscreen to gather the listed items and reagents for loading the Deck Carriers for Library Quantification.

Gather the quantities specified for each of the items and reagents.

oather the quantities specified for each of the items a	na reagents.	
Item	Qty	
Hamilton		
Comfort Lid	1	
50 μl CO-RE Pipette Tips, with filter (Black, Conductive)	2 racks	
300 µl CO-RE Pipette Tips, with filter (Black, Conductive)	2 racks	
60-ml Reagent Reservoir	1	
Eppendorf		
96-well Semi Skirted Plate	1	
Thermo Fisher Scientific		
2-ml Tube with Screw Cap	1	
Bio-Rad		
96-well Hard-Shell Full Skirted Plate	1	
Reagent	Qty	
Qiagen Buffer EB	50 ml	
Nuclease-free Water	1 ml	
10% Tween-20	250 μl	
Libraries (in an 8-tube strip)	1-8	
KAPA Library Quantification Kit, thawed		
SYBR FAST Master Mix Primer Mix Standards	5 ml 1 ml 6	

Post Library Construction Quantification

- Prepare reagents as prompted on the touchscreen.
- Vortex and centrifuge KAPA standards and libraries before use.
- Retrieve previously prepared Master Mix + Primer Mix OR

Add 1 ml Primer Mix to 5 ml SYBR FAST Master Mix.

• Prepare specified Quantification Master Mix in the 2-ml tube using the guidance below.

# Sample	Master Mix + Primer Mix (µl)	Water (µl)	Total Vol (μl)
8	1305	435	1740
7	1200	400	1600
6	1095	365	1460
5	990	330	1320
4	885	295	1180
3	780	260	1040
2	675	225	900
1	570	190	760

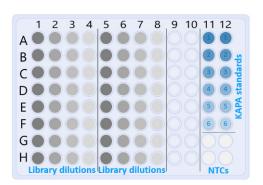
Volumes listed take into account volume for 6 standards

Post Library Construction Quantification

- Follow the touchscreen prompts for loading, scanning, and executing the run.
- During the run, the following steps will be executed by the instrument:
 - -KAPA Master Mix transfer to the 96-well Hard Shell Full Skirted Plate (layout below)
 - -Diluent transfer to dilution plate
 - -Serial dilutions of libraries
 - -Addition of library dilutions, KAPA Standards, and negative controls to the plate

Total reaction volume (20 µl)=
16 µl Master Mix
+
4 µl Library Dilution/
KAPA Standard/
Negative Control (NTC)

Dilutions:
1:12,500
1:62,500
1:312,500
1:1,562,500



- After the run is completed, follow the unloading instructions on the touchscreen.
- Cap and store libraries at 4°C ≤72 h or -20°C ≤4 weeks.
- Remove Full Skirted Plate. Seal plate and centrifuge at 300 rcf for 1 min at 22°C.
- Follow the manufacturer's recommendations for qPCR-based quantification. For library quantification for sequencer clustering, determine the concentration based on average size (bp) derived from the Bioanalyzer/TapeStation trace.

Step	Temperature	Run Time
1	95°C	00:05:00
2	95°C	00:00:30
3	60°C	00:00:45
4	Go to Step 2, 29X (Total 30 cycles)	

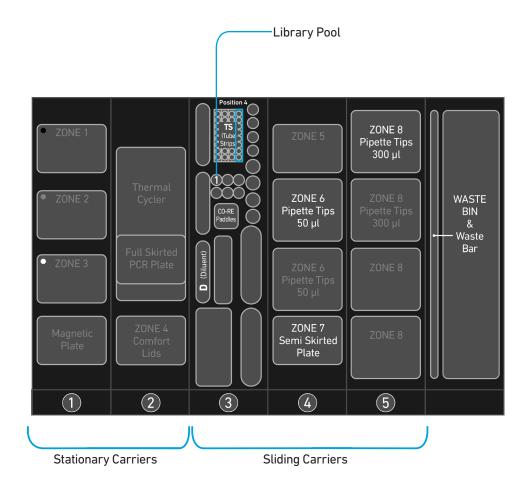
• Resource:

Use the Chromium Connect Library Quantification Worksheet (CG000157) provided on the 10x Genomics Support website for calculating library concentrations.

Deck Orientation – Library Pooling

The libraries may be pooled on the Chromium Connect instrument and used for sequencing, taking into account the preferred cell numbers and per-cell read depth requirements for each library. Samples utilizing the same sample index should not be pooled together, or run on the same flow cell lane, as this would prevent correct sample demultiplexing.

The Chromium Connect deck layout for Library Quantification is shown below.



44

Gather Items & Reagents

Follow prompts on the Chromium Connect touchscreen to gather the listed items and reagents for loading the Deck Carriers for Library Pooling.

Gather the quantities specified for each of the items and reagents.

Item	Qty
Hamilton	
50 μl CO-RE Pipette Tips, with filter (Black, Conductive)	1 racks
300 μl CO-RE Pipette Tips, with filter (Black, Conductive)	1 racks
Reagent Reservoir, 60 ml	1
Eppendorf	
96-well Semi Skirted Plate	1
Thermo Fisher Scientific	
0.5-ml Tube with Screw Cap	1
Reagent	Qty
Qiagen Buffer EB	50 ml
Libraries (in an 8-tube strip)	1-8

Library Pooling

- Follow the touchscreen prompts for loading, scanning, and executing the run.
- Briefly vortex and centrifuge libraries in the 8-tube strip.
- Ensure a minimum 25 µl library volume is available in the tubes.
- · After run is complete, follow touchscreen prompts to unload and store the libraries.
- Unload remaining items and clean as prompted on the touchscreen.

· Resource:

Use the Chromium Connect Library Pooling Worksheet (CG000156) provided on the 10x Genomics Support website to calculate volumes to be pooled. The calculated volumes can be input into the instrument via the Chromium Connect Library Pooling Input CSV Template (CG000310).

Sequencing

Sequencing Libraries

Single Cell 3' Gene Expression libraries comprise standard Illumina paired-end constructs which begin with P5 and end with P7. 16 bp 10x Barcodes are encoded at the start of TruSeq Read 1, while 8 bp sample index sequences are incorporated as the i7 index read. TruSeq Read 1 and Read 2 are standard Illumina sequencing primer sites used in paired-end sequencing. TruSeq Read 1 is used to sequence 16 bp 10x Barcodes and 12 bp UMI. Sequencing these libraries produce a standard Illumina BCL data output folder.

Chromium Single Cell 3' Gene Expression Library



Illumina Sequencer Compatibility

The compatibility of the listed sequencers has been verified by 10x Genomics. Some variation in assay performance is expected based on sequencer choice. For more information about performance variation, visit the 10x Genomics Support website.

- MiSeq
- NextSeq 500/550
- HiSeq 2500 (Rapid Run)
- HiSeq 3000/4000
- NovaSeq

Sample Indices

Each sample index in the Sample Index Kit T (PN-1000213) is a mix of 4 different sequences to balance across all 4 nucleotides. If multiple samples are pooled in a sequence lane, the sample index name (i.e. the Sample Index plate T well ID, SI-GA-) is needed in the sample sheet used for generating FASTQs with "cellranger mkfastq". Samples utilizing the same sample index should not be pooled together, or run on the same flow cell lane, as this would not enable correct sample demultiplexing.

Step 4 Sequencing

3' Gene Expression Library Sequencing Depth & Run Parameters

Sequencing Depth	Minimum 20,000 read pairs per cell
Sequencing Type	Paired-end, single indexing
Sequencing Read	Recommended Number of Cycles
Read 1 i7 Index i5 Index Read 2	28 cycles 8 cycles 0 cycles 91 cycles

Library Loading

Once quantified and normalized, the 3' Gene Expression libraries should be denatured and diluted as recommended for Illumina sequencing platforms. Refer to Illumina documentation for denaturing and diluting libraries. Refer to the 10x Genomics Support website, for more information.

Instrument	Loading Concentration (pM)	PhiX (%)
MiSeq	11	1
NextSeq 500	1.8	1
HiSeq 2500 (RR)	11	1
HiSeq 4000	240	1
NovaSeq	150*/300	1

 $^{^{*}}$ Use 150 pM loading concentration for Illumina XP workflow.

Library Pooling

The 3' Gene Expression libraries may be pooled for sequencing, taking into account the differences in cell number and per-cell read depth requirements between each library. Samples utilizing the same sample index should not be pooled together, or run on the same flow cell lane, as this would prevent correct sample demultiplexing.

Refer to Post Library Construction Quantification & Pooling chapter for library pooling on the Chromium Connect instrument.

Appendix

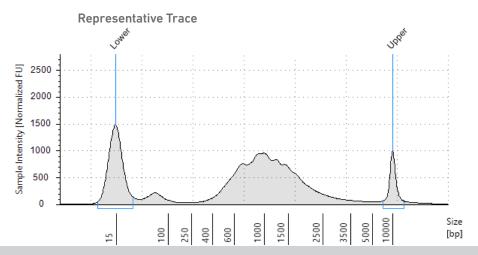
Agilent TapeStation Traces Oligonucleotide Sequences

Agilent TapeStation Traces

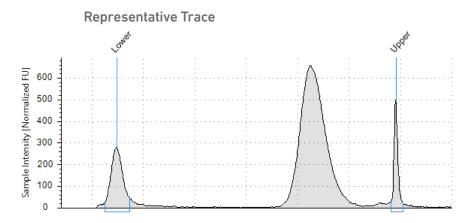
Agilent TapeStation Traces

Agilent TapeStation High Sensitivity D5000 ScreenTape was used.

cDNA QC & Quantification



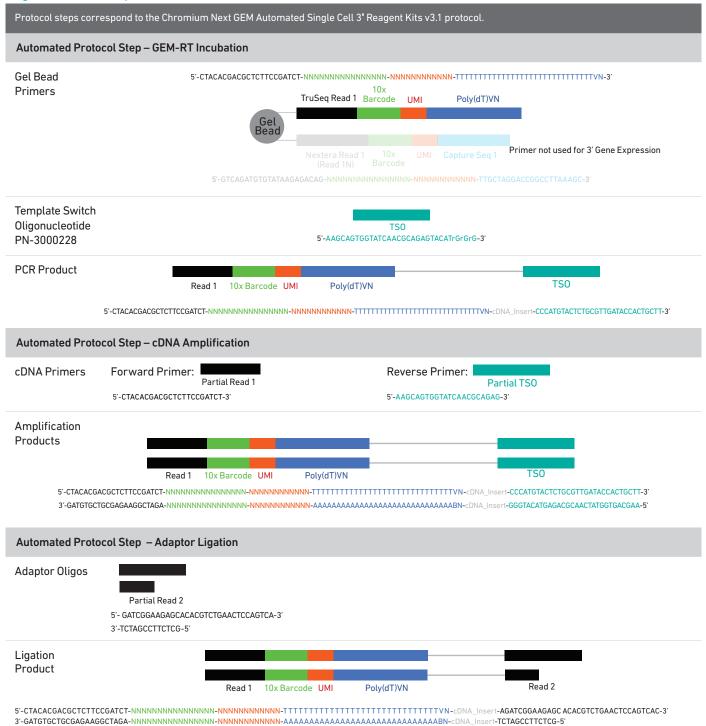
Post Library Construction QC



Alternate QC Method:

Qubit Fluorometer and Qubit dsDNA HS Assay Kit

Oligonucleotide Sequences



Oligonucleotide Sequences

