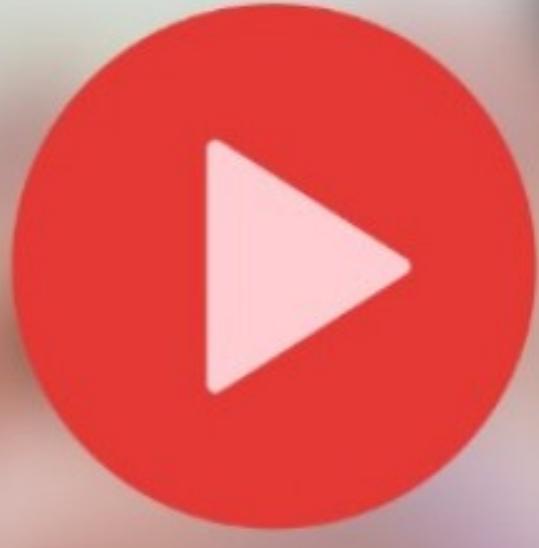


[CLIP@] jerriel cry4zee video gold medalist scandal 2026 jerriel cryazee bold star**

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