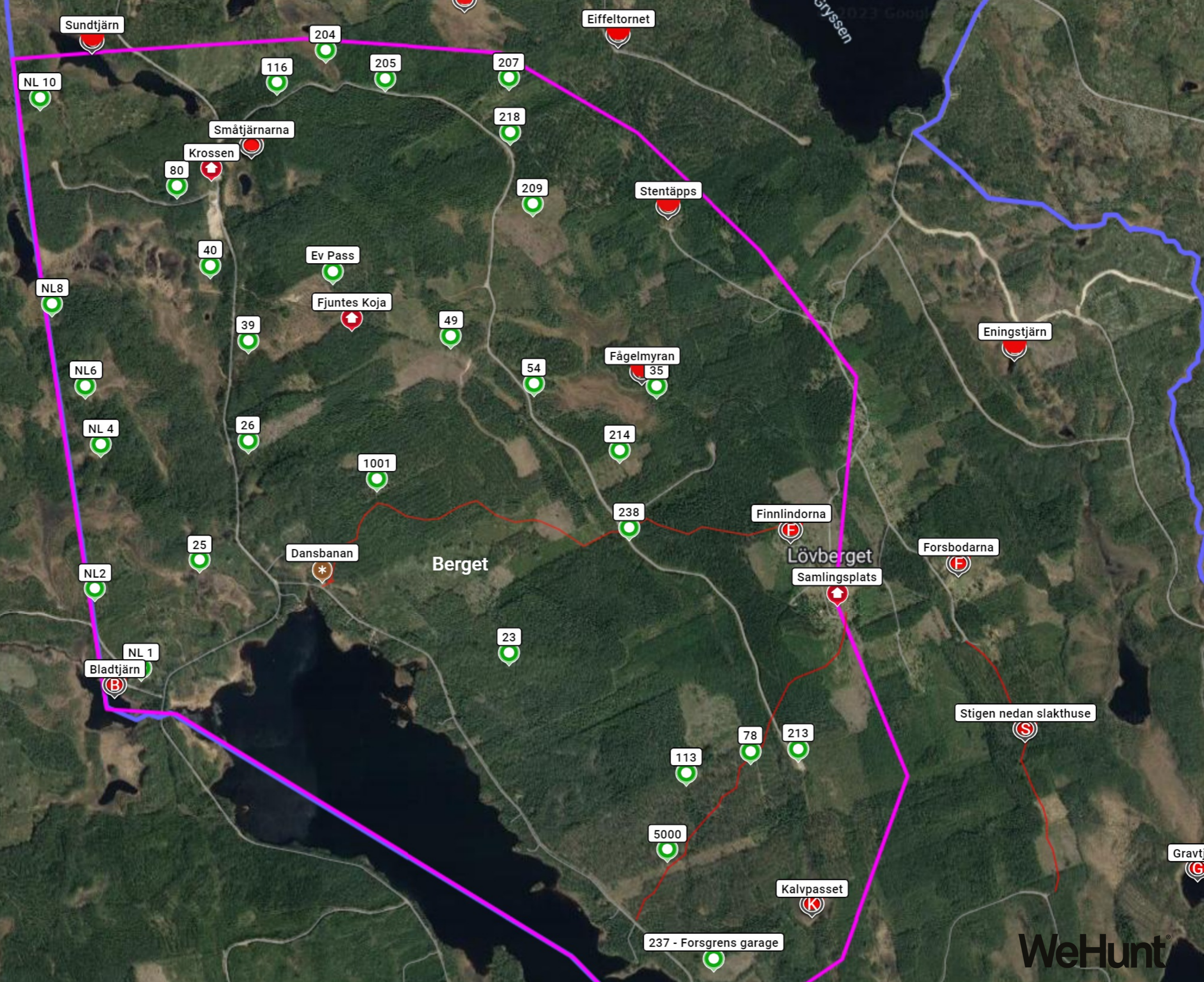


Lövbergslaget



WeHunt