

# Lighthouse Canton Monthly Investment Memo

July 2023

**LIGHTHOUSE  
CANTON**



BEST INDEPENDENT WEALTH MANAGER  
ASIA PACIFIC



BEST INDEPENDENT WEALTH MANAGER  
WEALTH PLANNING SERVICES



BEST INDEPENDENT WEALTH MANAGER  
INVESTMENT ADVISORY

GLOBAL  
**Private  
Banking**  
INNOVATION  
AWARDS **2022**

OUTSTANDING DIGITAL  
TRANSFORMATION IN COVID  
19 BY A FAMILY OFFICE

BEST FAMILY OFFICE –  
MIDDLE EAST

BEST FAMILY OFFICE –  
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

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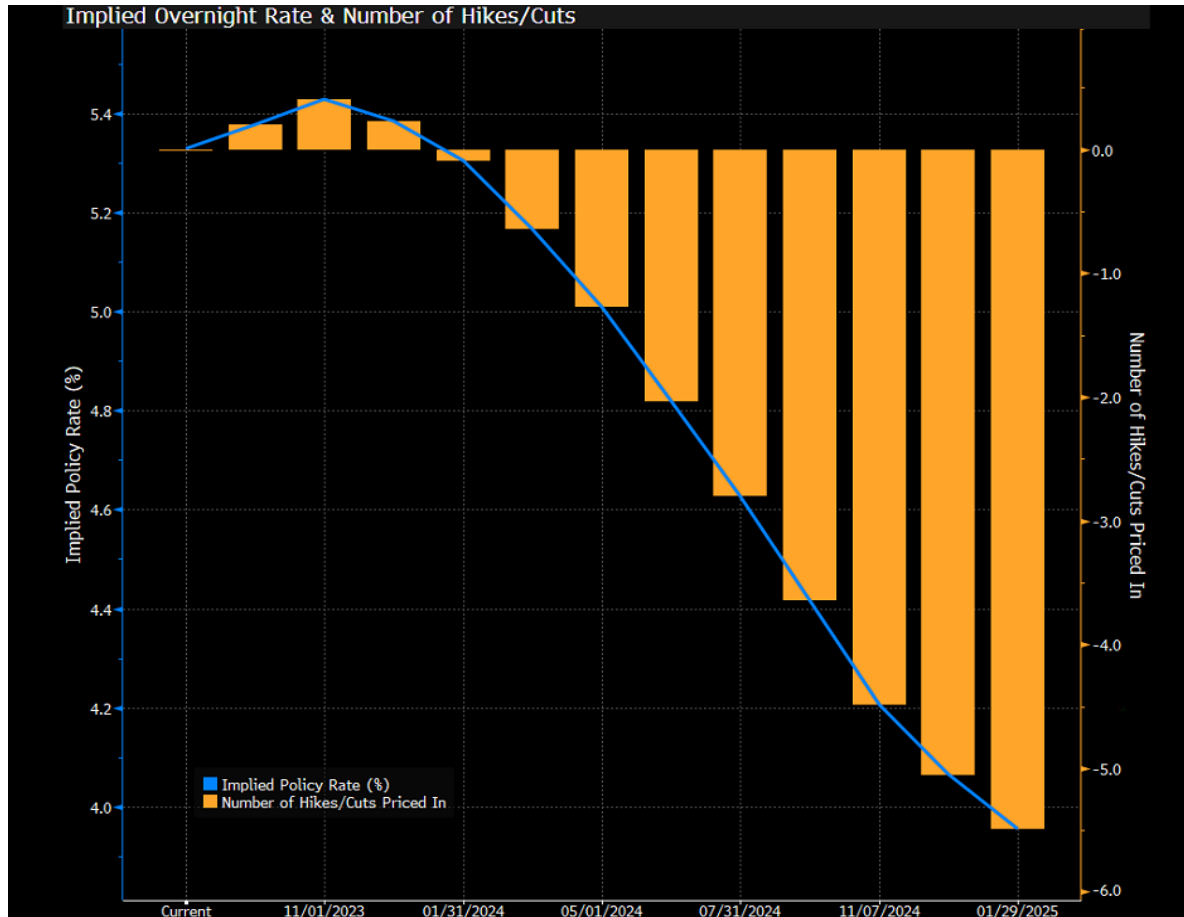
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SpotLight

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# Markets Pricing in 5 Rate Cuts Next Year

## Probability of a Rate Hike in September Fell



Source: Bloomberg, July 2023

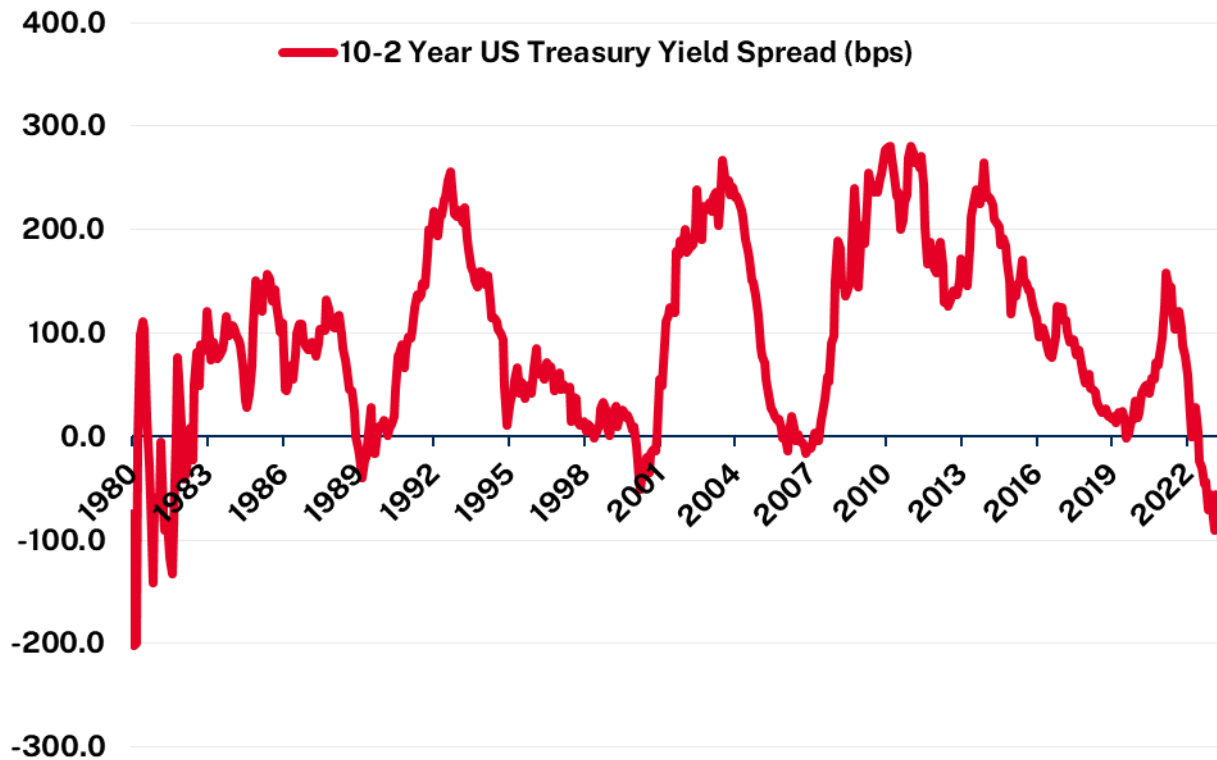
- The 25bp hike at the July FOMC meeting was as expected.
- Chair Powell's tone was somewhat dovish, suggesting a willingness to skip a hike at the September meeting, provided inflation data continue to be soft.
- Markets currently priced in a pause in September and 5 rate cuts next year.
- However, Powell continued to stress the Fed's determination to bring inflation back to the 2% target, hence, we urge against complacency in assuming this hike would be the last of this cycle.

# Market Updates

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# US Yield Curve Most Inverted Since 80s

**Fed tightening points to future economic weaknesses**

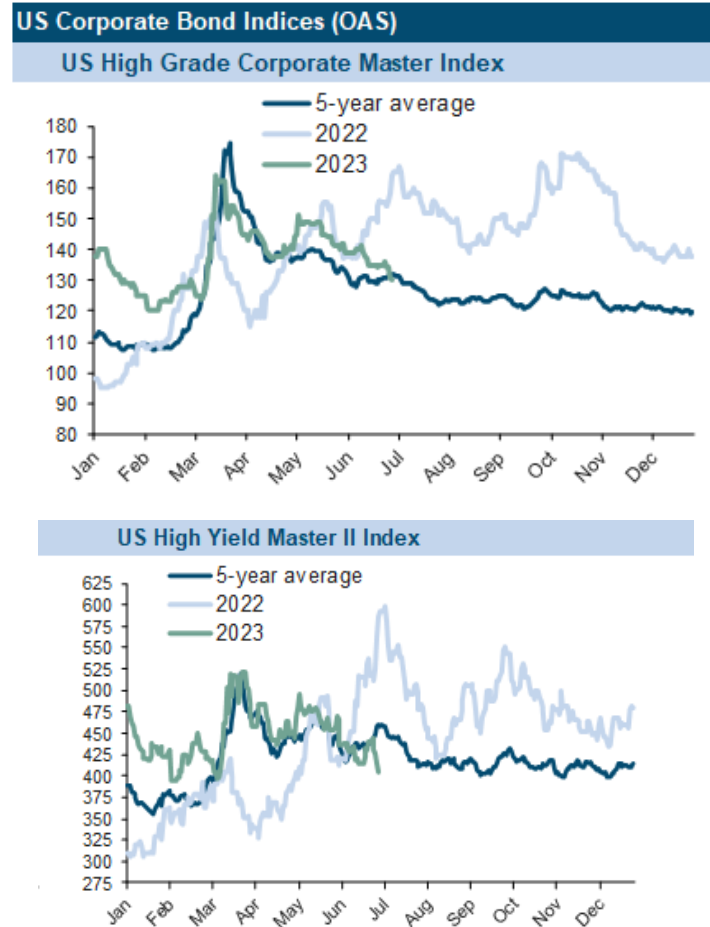


Source: Bloomberg, July 2023

- In the US Treasury market on Monday, a significant yield curve inversion occurred, reflecting traders' expectations of tighter Federal Reserve policies. Yield curve inversions happen when long-term bond yields, like the 10-year note, fall below short-term bond yields, such as the two-year note. This is uncommon since investors typically demand higher returns for longer-term investments due to increased risk. Inversions indicate anticipated economic weakness or future central bank policy easing. The two-year note yield exceeded the 10-year rate by a noteworthy 110.8 basis points, nearing the peak of 110.9 basis points in March, last observed in the early 1980s according to Bloomberg data.

# US Corporate Bond Spreads Grinding Tighter

## Caution in the Junk Bond Market is Warranted

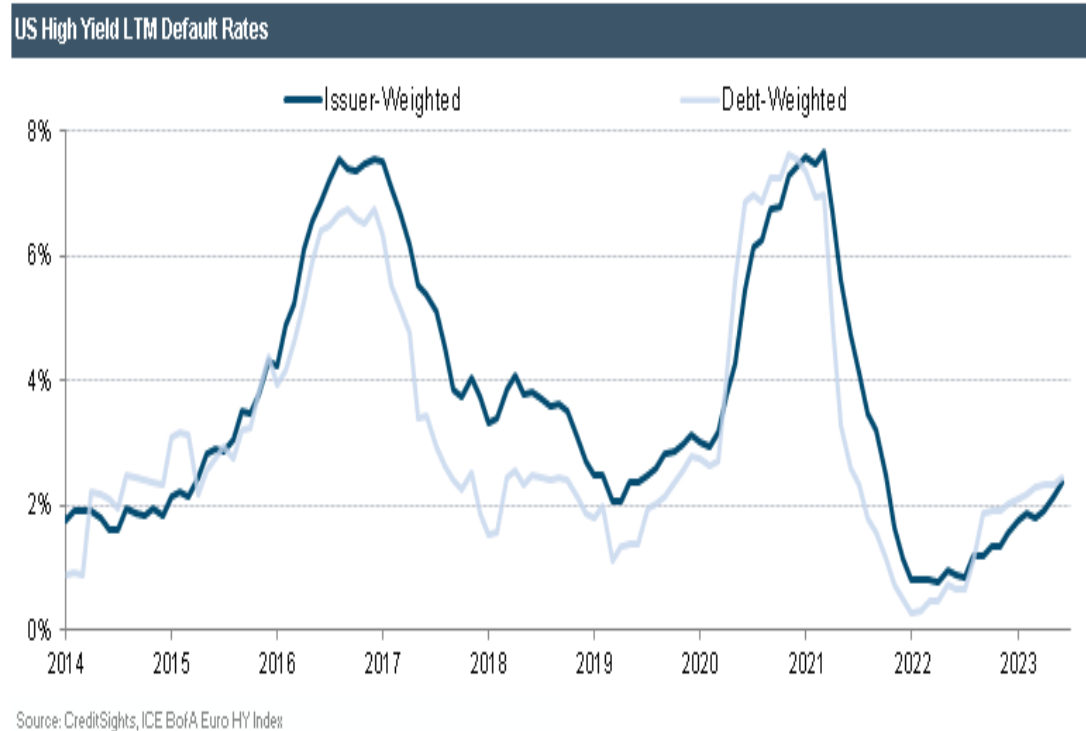


- Despite concerns over the health of the US economy, HY spreads (average 410bps as of end June) have fallen since highs last autumn and have been tightening in recent months.
- One reason could be the scarcity of supply, following a dealmaking frenzy during the height of pandemic, when companies took advantage of ultra-low interest rates to borrow cheaply and push out payment dates.
- We remain cautious and selective in HY bond issuers, as we expect the HY market to “normalize” and eventually reflect macroeconomic reality.

Source: CreditSights, July 2023

# US Default Rates inching higher

## Healthcare and Retail Sectors Most Vulnerable

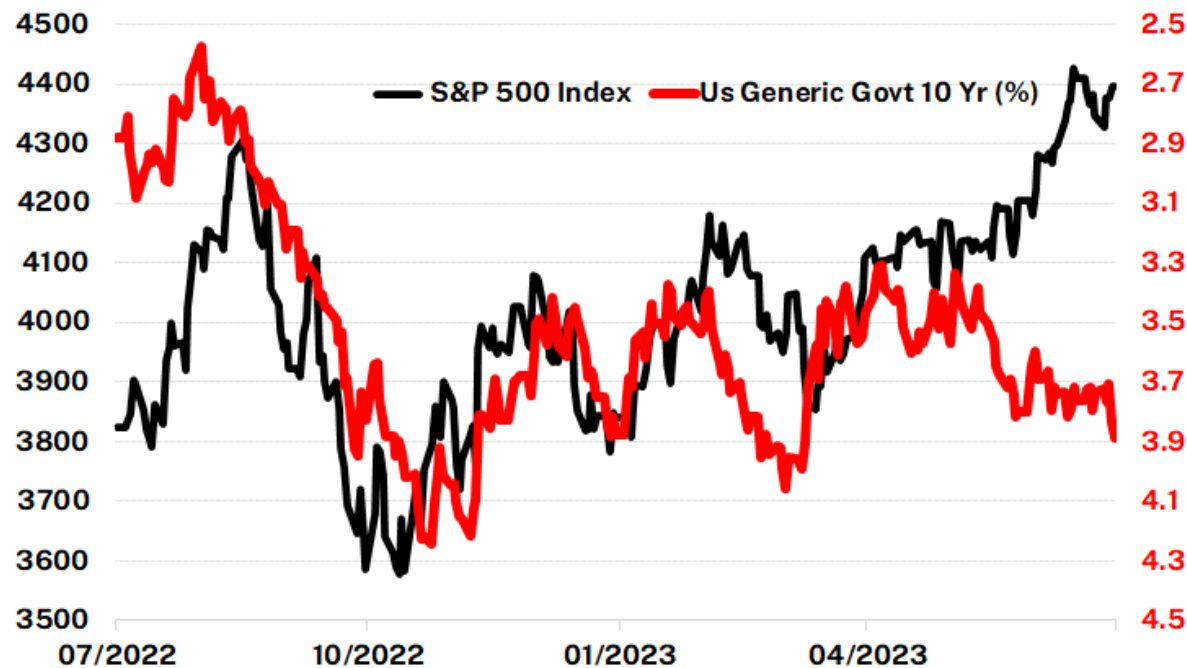


Source: CreditSights, July 2023

- US HY issuer-weighted default rate went up to 2.4% from May's 2.2% while the debt-weighted default went up to 2.5% as well.
- US HY distress ratio was at 11% . Distress is defined as bonds trading at OAS of over 1000 bps.
- Healthcare remained the most vulnerable with debt-weighted default rates of 13.8% followed by Retail at 4.3%. Healthcare had reported 14% default rates in May 2023 as well.

# Rates And Equities On Different Pages

## Caution Warranted on Equities

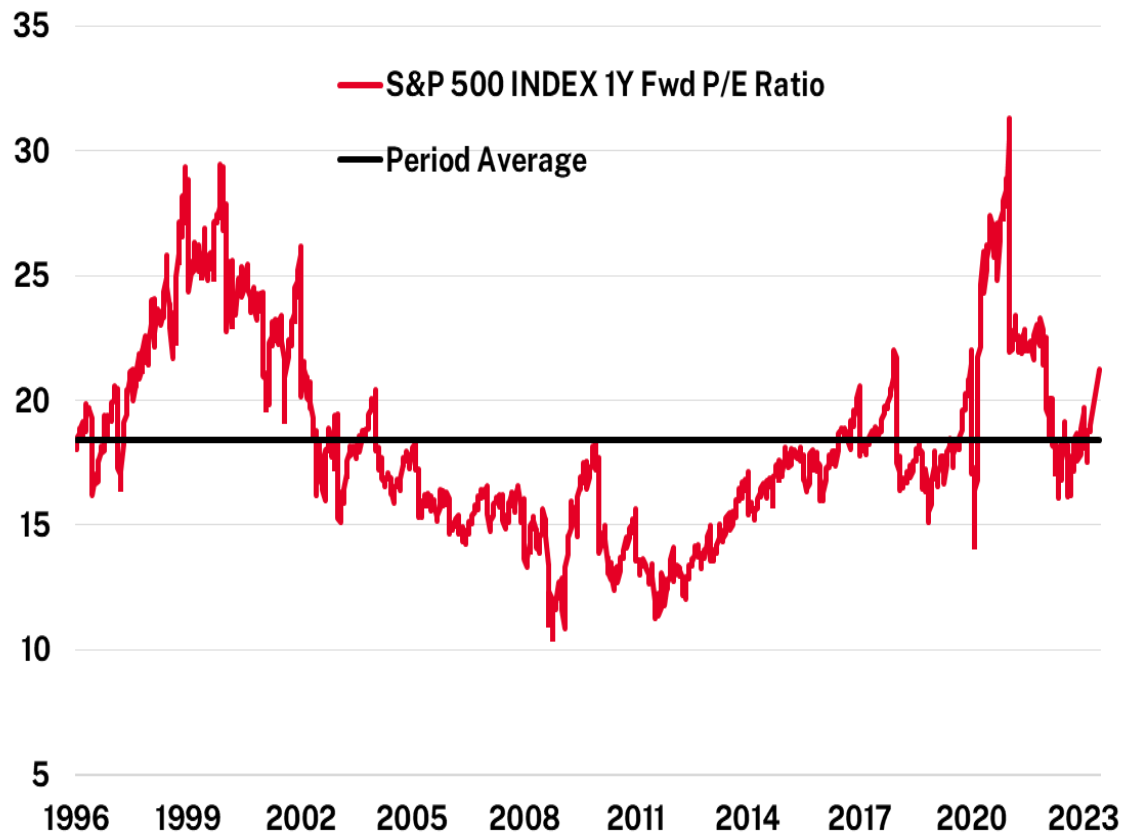


Source: Bloomberg, July 2023

- Over the past year, US rates and US equities have maintained a compelling inverse relationship, notably seen between July 2022 and May 2023.
- However, recent developments have seen these trends starkly diverge. In the last two months, the US 10-year yield has spiked 60 basis points from 3.3% to 3.9%, while the S&P 500 surged from 4100 to 4400 points, driven by AI-fueled tech stocks.
- We maintain a cautious stance on equities based on expensive valuations, the specter of another rates hike and the fact that 80% of the S&P 500 performance in 2023 is only explained by few stocks.

# Price/Equity Ratio Back To Expensive Territories

## Caution Warranted on Equities

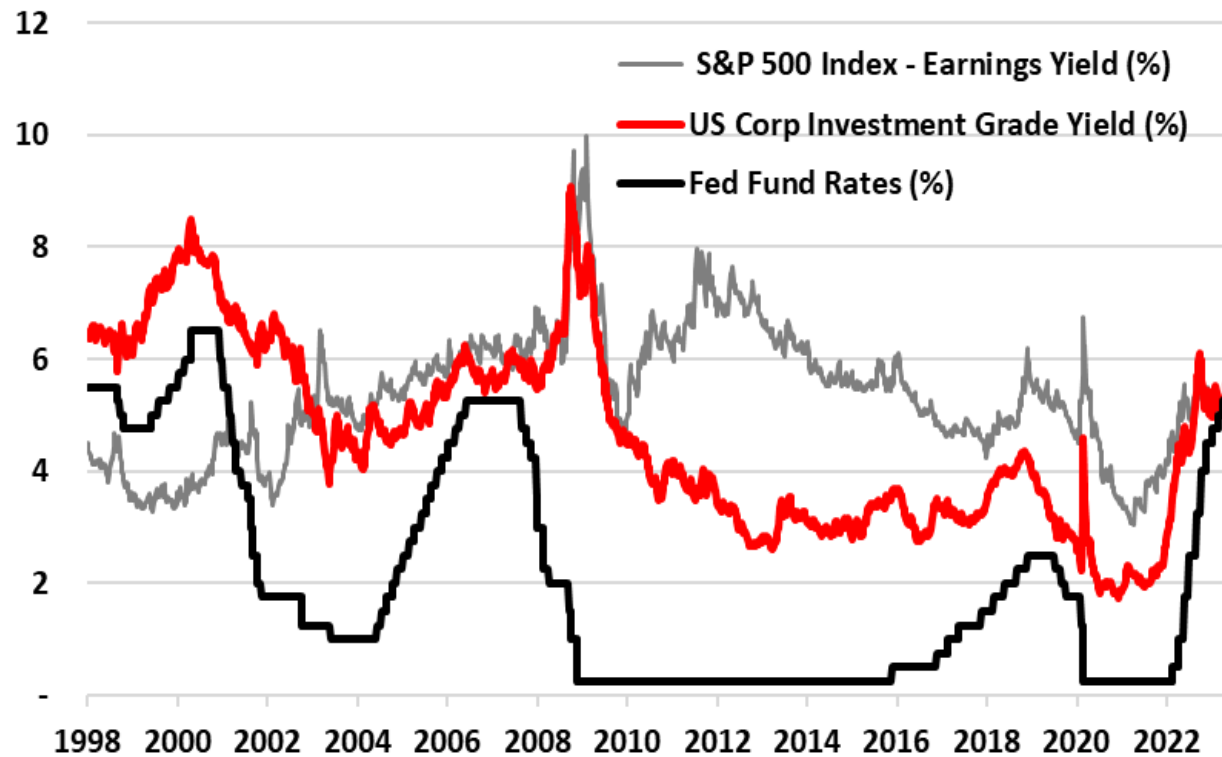


Source: Bloomberg, July 2023

- The current forward price-to-earnings ratio has surged to 21.2x, nearly 3 points above its 25-year average of 18.4x. Investors are willingly paying a premium to hold equities, indicating potential complacency in light of the anticipated recession next year, as suggested by fixed income investors.
- Although a goldilocks scenario, characterized by a robust economy and declining inflation, remains a possibility, the current rates, now at a 22-year high of 5.5%, are likely to exert an eventual slowdown on the economy.

# Equities & Bonds Yield Less Than Treasuries

Little to no reward in buying equities

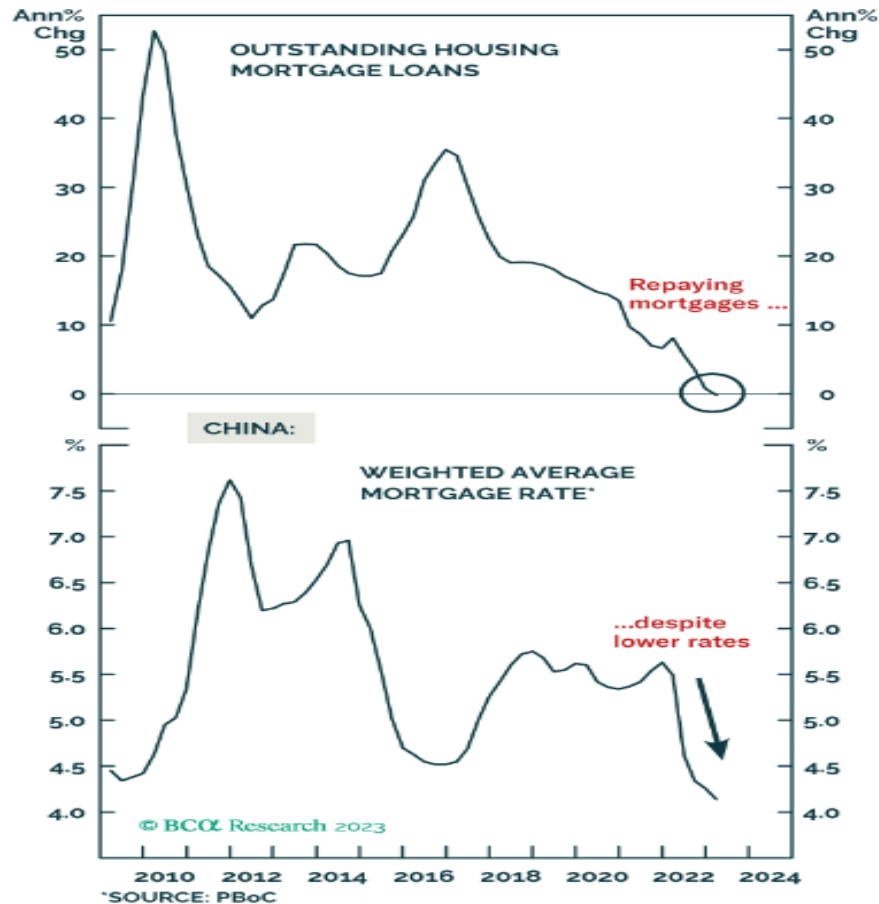


Source: Bloomberg, July 2023

- As of yesterday, the earnings yield of US equities, represented by the S&P 500 index, stands at 4.5%. While equities historically have been a favorable asset class, it's important to note that the current earnings yield falls well below the yields offered by investment grade corporate bonds ETFs at 5.4% and the Federal Fund Rates at 5.5%.
- Considering risk-adjusted returns, equities offer limited reward. Our preference order: cash (fixed deposits), bonds, alternatives, and equities.

# China in a Liquidity Trap

**Credit demand is weakening despite falling borrowing costs**

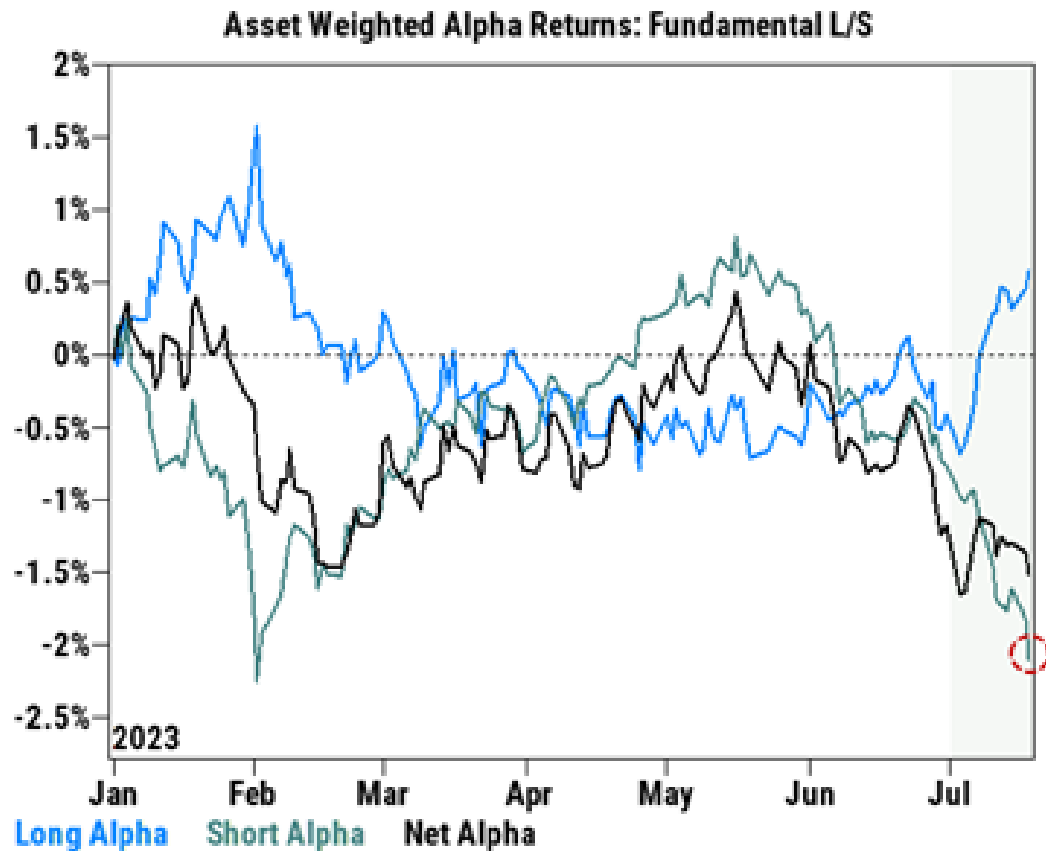


- Despite lower interest rates, credit demand has collapsed from households
- In fact households have been paying down mortgages.
- This is a symptom of a liquidity trap where households are unwilling to spend which points to a lack in conviction on the underlying economic strength today
- While policy stimulus is expected, BCA is of the opinion that the current liquidity trap issue will likely water down any stimulus multiplier until a confidence is restored in the real estate sector.
- China's investing landscape could remain rocky and therefore we think an actively managed approach to the region would be a much more sensible one.

Source: BCA, July 2023

# Equity L/S Managers Have Lagged the Market

**Defensive positioning and negative short alpha have been key contributors**



Source: Goldman Sachs, July 2023

- According to GS Prime, Fundamental L/S managers have not been able to keep up with the YTD market rally despite generating positive long alpha.
- Most of this can be explained by negative short alpha. However, this is not the only contributor to poor YTD net alpha.
- Since fundamental managers take bottom up approach to portfolio construction, most were positioned for a weak economic scenario and earnings deterioration coming into the year.
- As the overall rally has been driven mostly by thematic (non-fundamental) trends, it is unsurprising that the vast majority did not participate in the AI rally.

# Recent Ideas

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# Recent Trade Ideas - Live positions

|           |                |        |            |                                                                                 | Cost   | Spot   | Target | Stop    | P&L (TR) | Benchmark    | % Upside |        |
|-----------|----------------|--------|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|----------|--------|
| Date      | Asset Class    | Asset  | Long/Short | Description                                                                     | Price  | Price  | Price  | Loss    | (p.a.)   | (MSCI / LQD) | YTW (%)  | Status |
| 3-Jul-23  | Equities       | Long   | Long       | CROCS INC (CROX US)                                                             | 117.06 | 121.87 | 156.50 | 93.648  | 2.3%     | 2.5%         | 28%      | live   |
| 3-Jul-23  | Equities       | Long   | Long       | ICICI BANK LTD-SPON ADR (IBN US)                                                | 23.39  | 24.66  | 26.90  | 18.712  | 5.4%     | 2.5%         | 9%       | Live   |
| 3-Jul-23  | Fixed Income   | Long   | Long       | BARCLAYS PLC - BACR 4 3/8 PERP - (US06738EBT10)                                 | 68.14  | 70.92  | 100.00 | 58.142  | 0.0%     | 0.6%         | 13%      | Live   |
| 3-Jul-23  | Fixed Income   | Long   | Long       | ING GROEP NV - INTNED 3 7/8 PERP - (US456837AY94)                               | 71.90  | 74.66  | 100.00 | 61.9    | 0.0%     | 4.1%         | 12%      | Live   |
| 3-Jul-23  | Fixed Income   | Long   | Long       | BAT CAPITAL CORP - BATSLN 4.39 08/15/37 - (US05526DBD66)                        | 79.79  | 80.65  | 100.00 | 69.791  | 0.0%     | 0.6%         | 7%       | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Baidu, Charter) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 14.95%                          | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 15.0%    | 4.2%         | 7%       | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Amazon, Mercadolibre, Pool) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 15.37%              | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 15.4%    | 4.2%         | 7%       | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Target, Darling) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 11.68%                         | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 11.7%    | 4.2%         | 5%       | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Paypal, Fidelity, Global Payments) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 14.16%       | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 14.2%    | 4.2%         | 6%       | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Solaredge, Enphase) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 23.15%                      | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 23.2%    | 4.2%         | 10%      | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Qualcomm, Arista, Epam) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 14.51%                  | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 14.5%    | 4.2%         | 6%       | Live   |
| 6-Jul-23  | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Skyworks, Zebra) , 6M, Strike @ 75%, Coupon 11.09%                         | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 11.1%    | 4.2%         | 5%       | Live   |
| 11-Jul-23 | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Microsoft, Arista, Super Micor Computer) , 6M, Strike @ 65%, Coupon 17.26% | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 17.3%    | 3.1%         | 8%       | Live   |
| 11-Jul-23 | Equities (FCN) | Option | Long       | FCN( Super Micor Computer) , 6M, Strike @ 65%, Coupon 16.21%                    | 100.00 |        | 100.00 |         | 16.2%    | 3.1%         | 7%       | Live   |
| 12-Jul-23 | Equities       | Long   | Long       | TECHNIP ENERGIES NV (TE FP)                                                     | 20.02  | 21.05  | 38.23  | 16.016  | 6.6%     | 9.6%         | 82%      | live   |
| 12-Jul-23 | Equities       | Long   | Long       | CROCS INC (CROX US)                                                             | 117.06 | 121.87 | 156.50 | 93.648  | 2.3%     | 2.5%         | 28%      | live   |
| 21-Jul-23 | Equities       | Long   | Long       | ICICI BANK LTD-SPON ADR (IBN US)                                                | 23.39  | 24.66  | 26.90  | 18.712  | 5.4%     | 2.5%         | 9%       | Live   |
| 21-Jul-23 | Equities       | Long   | Long       | BRITISH AMERICAN TOB-SP ADR (BTI US)                                            | 32.67  | 33.91  | 40.00  | 26.136  | 6.0%     | 3.7%         | 18%      | live   |
| 21-Jul-23 | Equities       | Long   | Long       | ELEVANCE HEALTH INC (ELV US)                                                    | 475.93 | 475.85 | 561.30 | 380.744 | -1.3%    | 0.5%         | 18%      | Live   |

Source: Lighthouse Canton, 27<sup>th</sup> Jul 2023

\*Target over an investment cycle

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