



High-Traffic-Websites mit Ladezeiten unter einer Sekunde: Lessons Learned

Felix Gessert

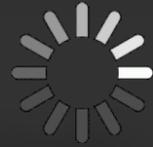
fg@baqend.com

27. Februar 2017, Webmontag Hamburg



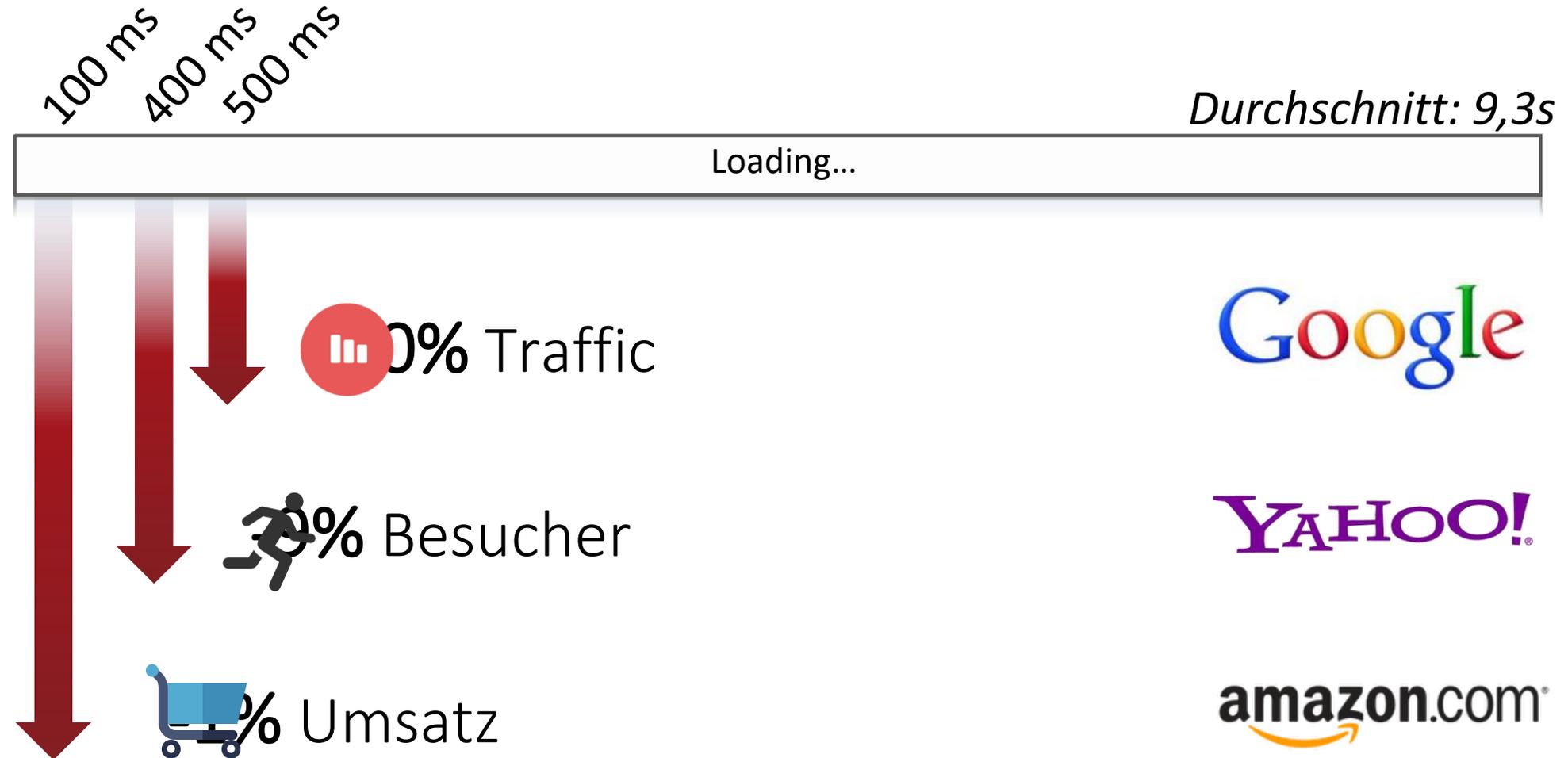
@baqendcom





Presentation
is loading

Das Ladezeit-Problem



Was ist das Ziel?

Performance Wahrnehmung

Zeit	Wahrnehmung
<i>0 – 100 ms</i>	Sofort
<i>100 – 300 ms</i>	Minimale Verzögerung
<i>300 – 1000 ms</i>	Maschine funktioniert
<i>1+ s</i>	Mentaler Kontextwechsel
<i>10+ s</i>	Tätigkeit aufgeben



Ladezeiten < 1s





Die Aufgabe

Der Thinks Online-Shop



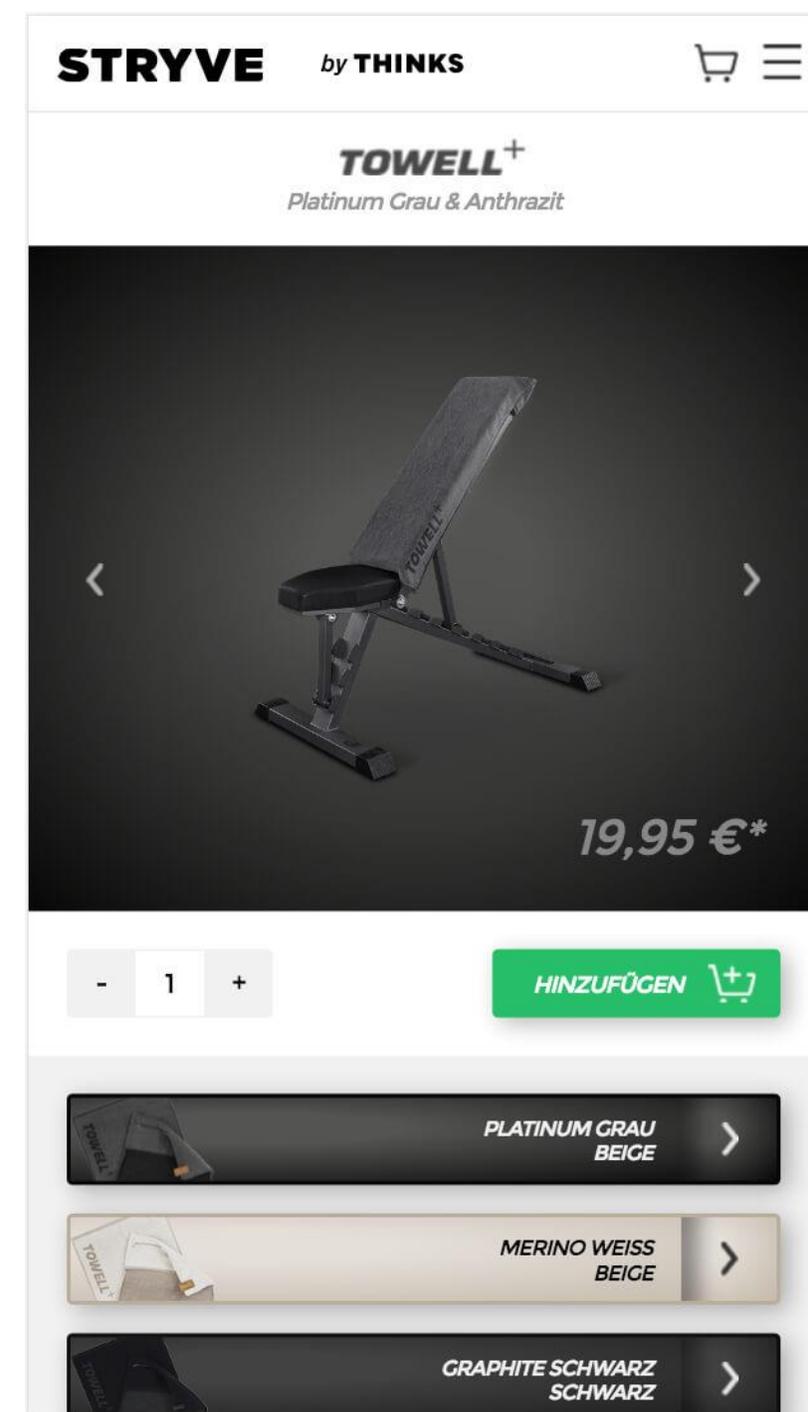
bei

**DIE HÖHLE DER
LÖWEN**



Erwartungen:

- **3,5 Mio.** Zuschauer
- **300.000** Besucher in 30 Minuten
- **20.000** Requests pro Sekunde
- **4 Wochen** für Entwicklung & Tests



Die Aufgabe

Der Thinks Online-Shop



Ziel:

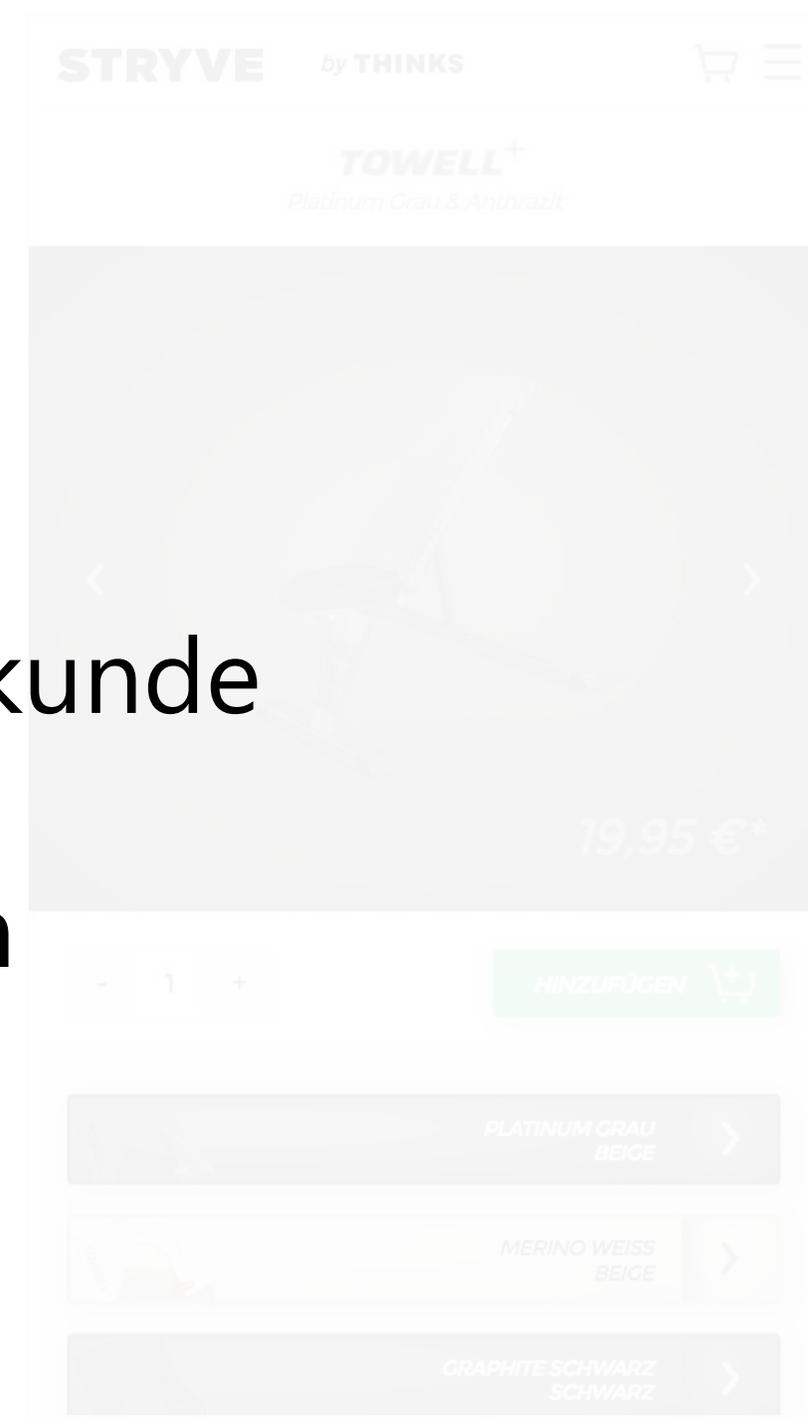


Ladezeiten unter einer Sekunde

&

der Last Stand halten

- Erwartungen:
- 5,5 Mio. Zuschauer
 - 300.000 Besucher in 30 Minuten
 - 20.000 Requests pro Sekunde
 - 4 Wochen für Entwicklung & Tests





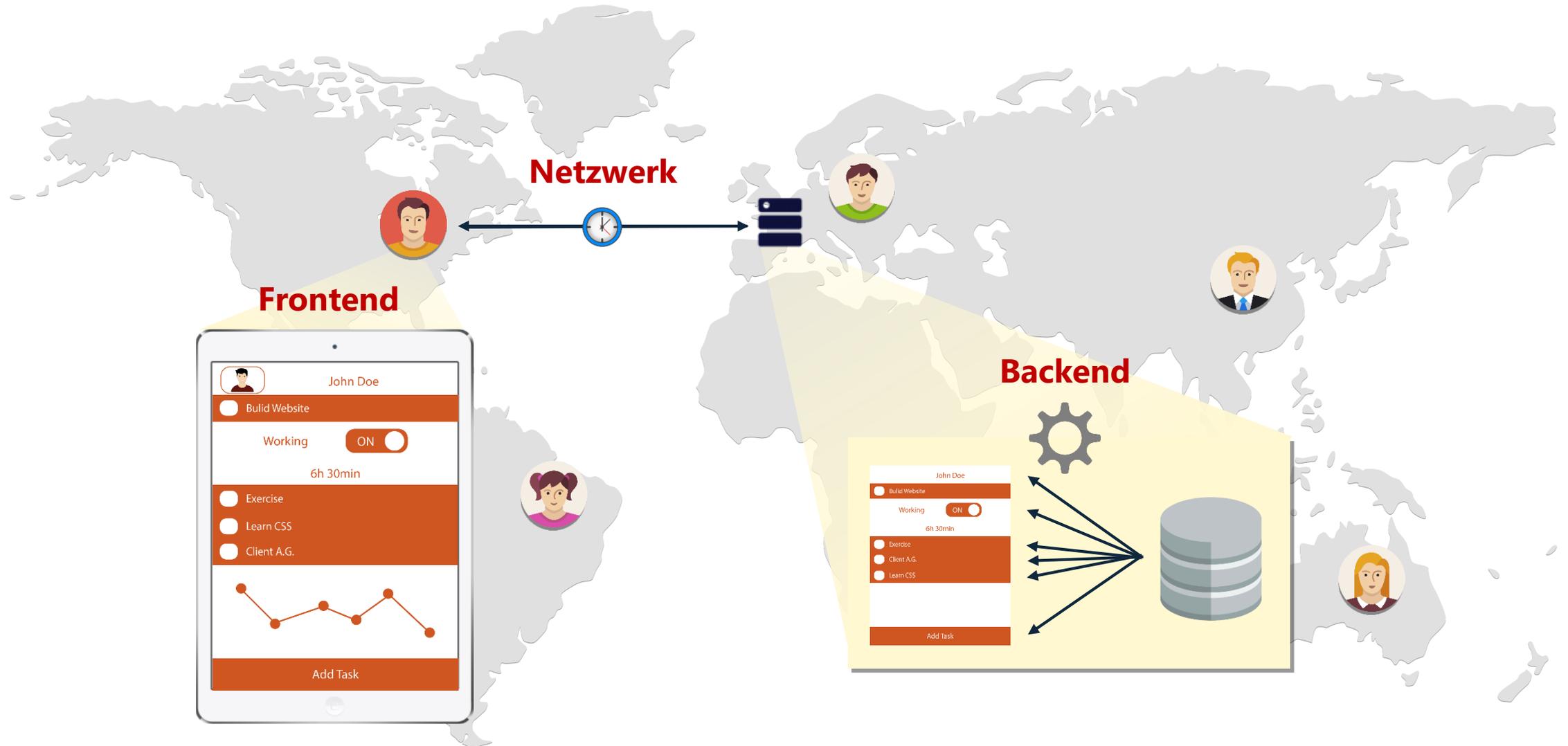
Performance hilft vielen
Business KPIs

...woher kommen langsame Ladezeiten?



State of the Art

Drei Bottlenecks: Frontend, Netzwerk und Backend

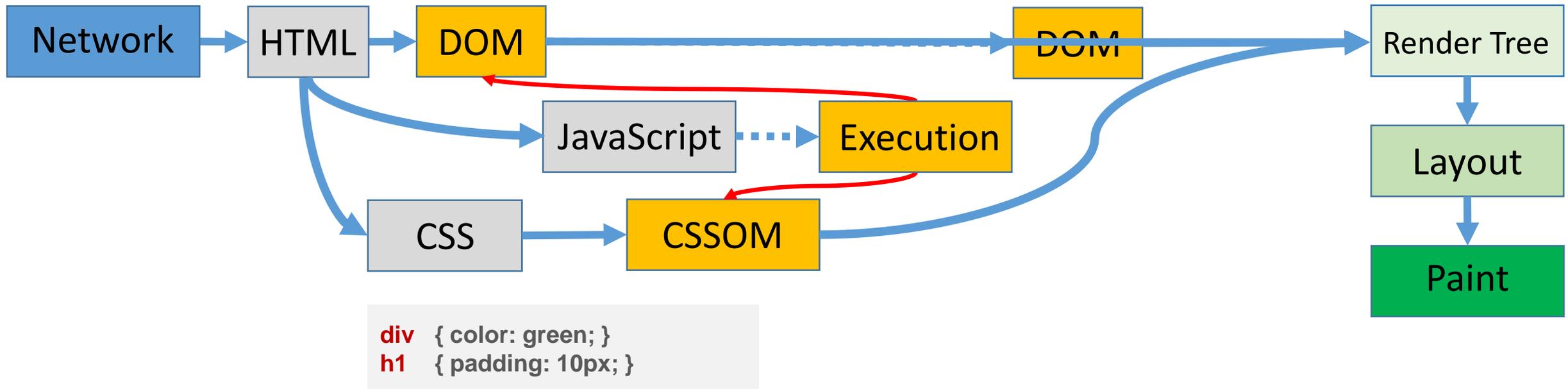


Frontend

Der Critical Rendering Path

```
<!doctype html>  
<title>Webmontag</title>  
<link href=all.css rel=stylesheet />  
<script src=app.css ></script>  
<div>  
  <h1>Web Performance</h1>  
</div>
```

```
<script>  
  elem.style.width = "50px";  
  document.write("JS is awesome!");  
</script>
```

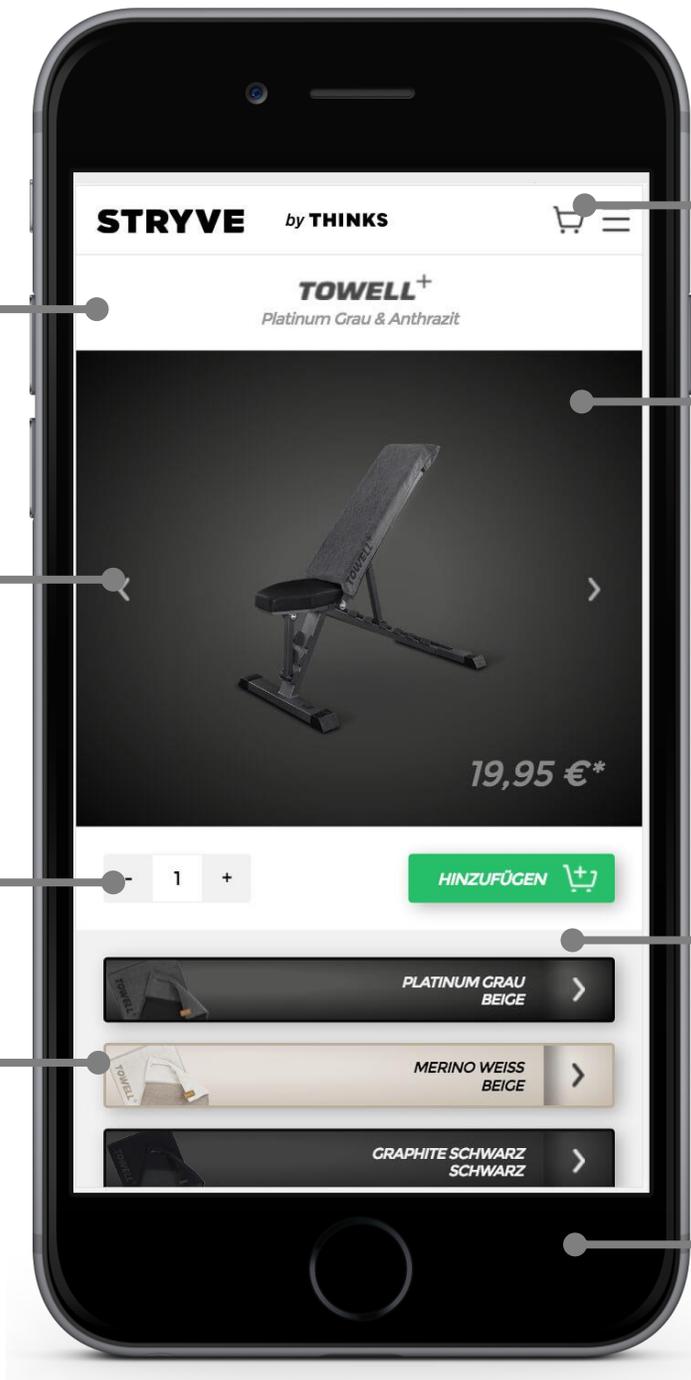


Inlining von
kritischem CSS und
JS "above the fold"

CSS uncompress
uglifyjs & cssmin

Single Page
Application

Seitenspezifisches
rendern
processhtml



PostCSS

Blitz
komprimieren
tiny png

GTmetrix
Kontinuierliches
Webpagetest

Nicht-synchrones CSS und JS
asynchron laden

Thinks Frontend

Das Ergebnis



Ladezeit:
767 ms



Size:
565,9 KB

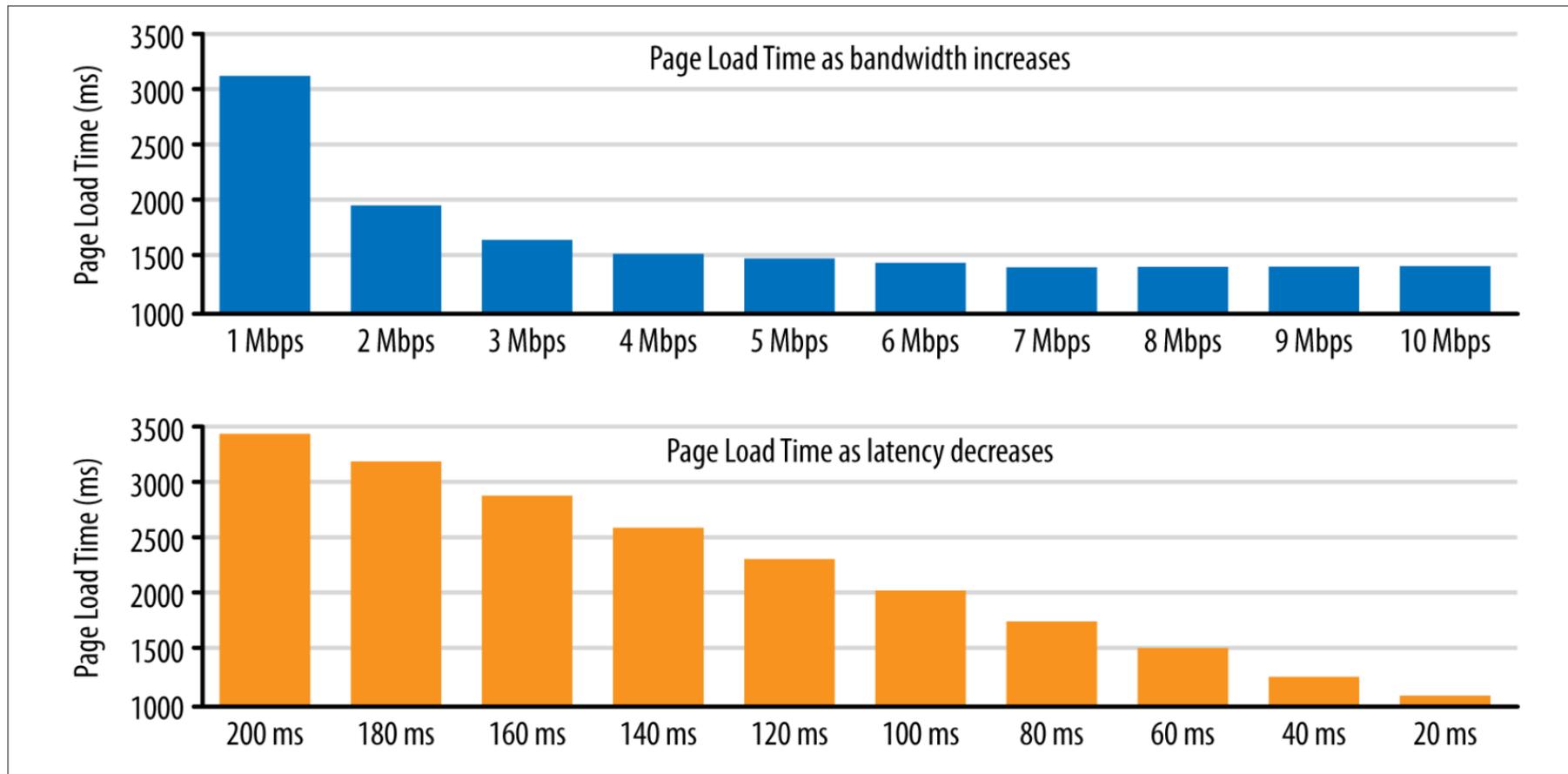


Requests:
24



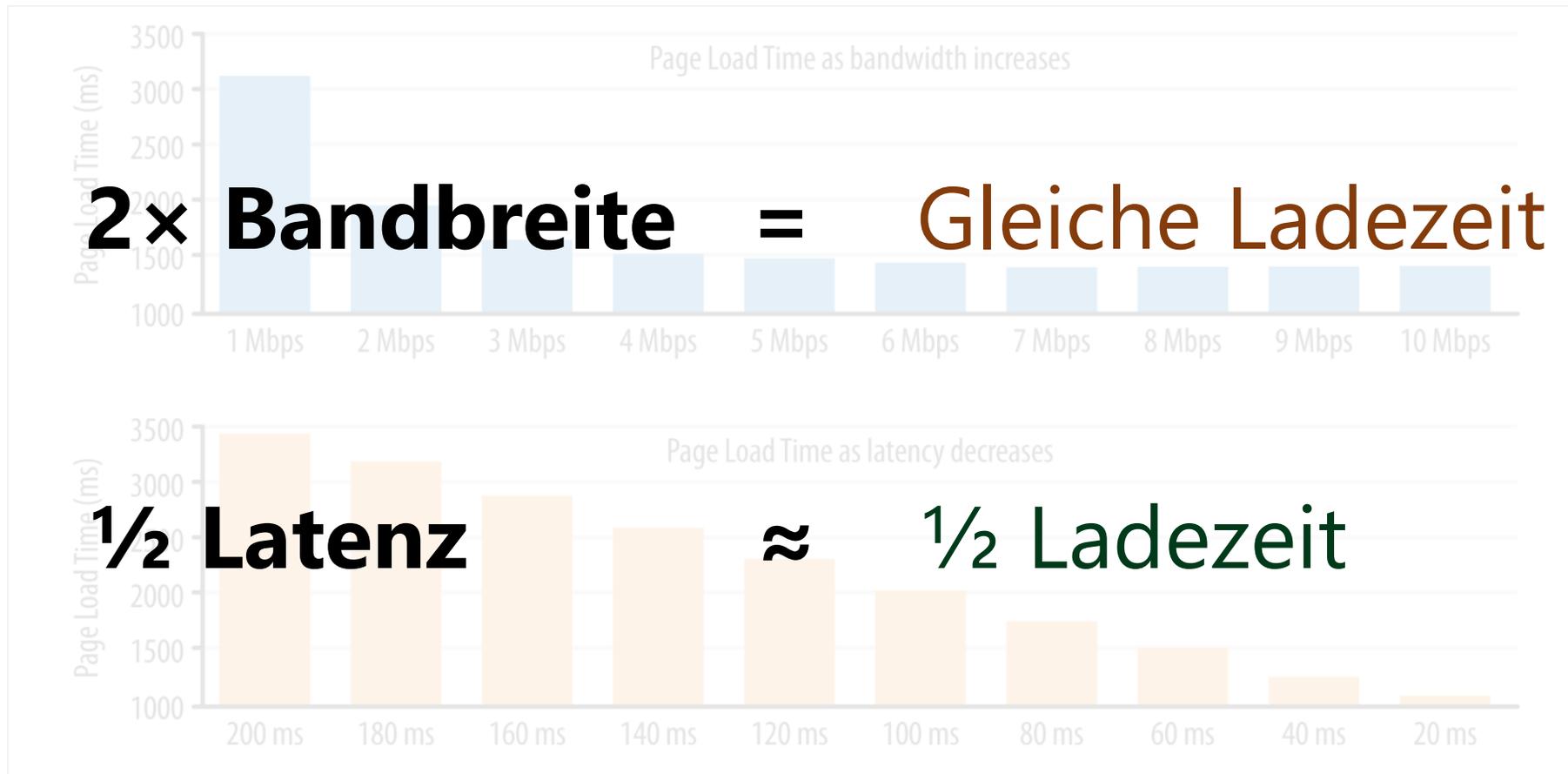
Netzwerk

Bandbreite vs. Latenz



Netzwerk

Bandbreite vs. Latenz



Netzwerk

Bei Thinks

Redirects vermeiden
und wenn aus CDN

**Massives Browser-
und CDN-Caching**

Persistente Verbindungen
und **IP-Anycasting**

**HTTP/2 mit optimiertem
SSL und TCP nutzen**

**Gzip-Kompression bei
Text-basierten Daten**

**DNS Lookups
minimieren**

Name	Size	Time
www.thinks.com	332 B	25 ms
01.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
founders.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
jquery.min.js	(from disk cache)	10 ms
app.js	(from disk cache)	17 ms
app.css	(from disk cache)	8 ms
sprite.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
bg.jpg	(from memory cache)	0 ms
zhcz-_WihjSQCC0oHJ9TCYC3U...BnSvpkopQaUR-...	(from disk cache)	6 ms
bg.jpg	(from memory cache)	0 ms
IQHow_FEYIDC4Gzy_m8fcvEr6...m6RMS0V1dtXs...	(from disk cache)	3 ms
app.css	(from disk cache)	6 ms
connect	(from disk cache)	3 ms
analytics.js	(from disk cache)	3 ms
logo-thinks-inv.svg	(from disk cache)	5 ms
logo-stryve-inv.svg	(from disk cache)	8 ms
collect?v=1&_v=j46&aip=1&a=2145881643&t=pa...	72 B	28 ms
collect?v=1&_v=j46&aip=1&a=2145881643&t=ti...	66 B	26 ms
alert_message	(from disk cache)	3 ms
grau_anthrazit	(from disk cache)	4 ms
merino_taupe	(from disk cache)	6 ms
graphit_anthrazit	(from disk cache)	10 ms
platinum_black	(from disk cache)	10 ms
neonblue_black	(from disk cache)	9 ms
neonred_black	(from disk cache)	9 ms
neongreen_black	(from disk cache)	9 ms
10.png	(from memory cache)	1 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
04.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
09.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
03.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
05.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
07.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms

Netzwerk

Bei Thinks

Redirects vermeiden
und wenn aus CDN

Massives Browser-
und CDN-Caching



PageSpeed Insights

https://www.thinks.com/



Mobile



Desktop

100 / 100

User Experience

99 / 100

99 / 100

Gzip-Kompression bei
Text-basierten Daten

DNS Lookups
minimieren

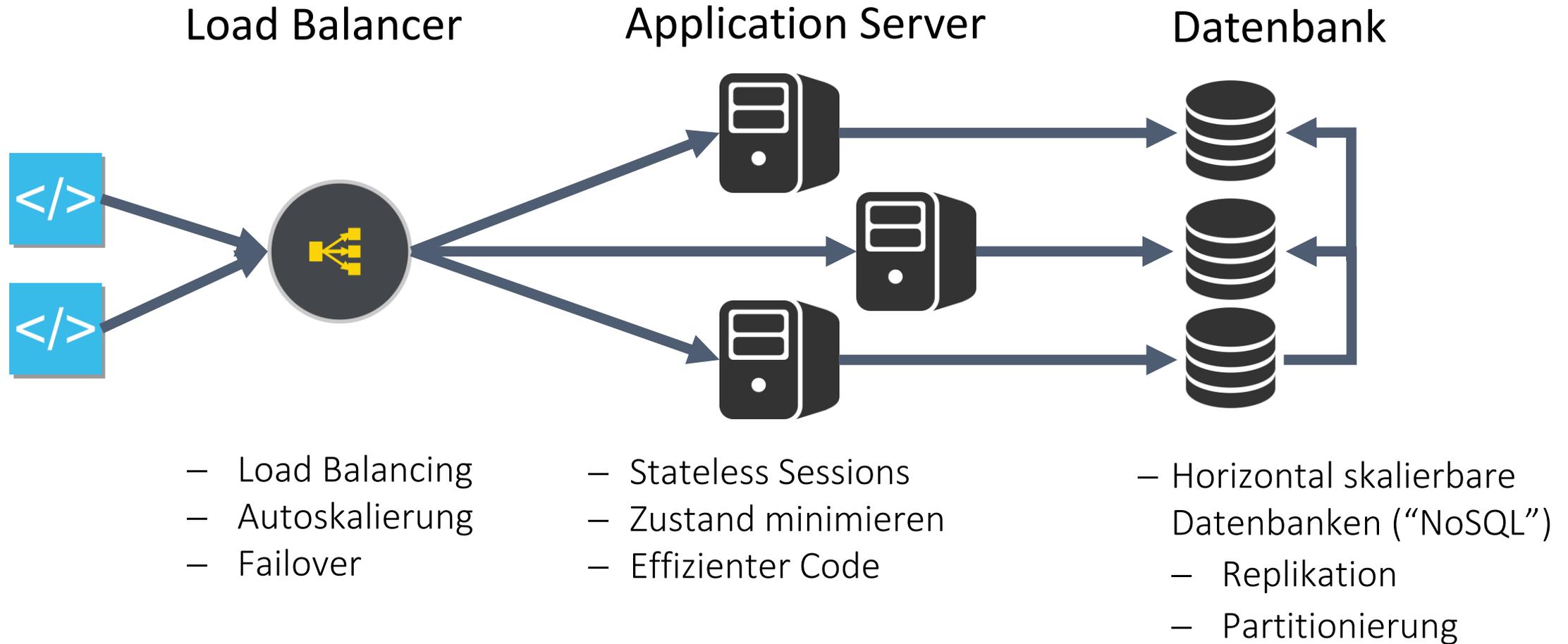
1 Punkt Abzug:

Google Analytics nicht lange cachebar

Name	Size	Time
www.thinks.com	222 B	25 ms
01.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
founders.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
jquery.min.js	(from disk cache)	10 ms
app.js	(from disk cache)	17 ms
app.css	(from disk cache)	8 ms
sprite.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
bg.jpg	(from memory cache)	0 ms
zhcz-_WihjSQ_C0eHJ9TCYC3U...BrSvpkopQaUR...	(from disk cache)	6 ms
bg.jpg	(from memory cache)	0 ms
IQHow_FEYDC4Gzy_m8fcvE6...m6RMS0v1dtXs...	(from disk cache)	3 ms
app.css	(from disk cache)	6 ms
connect	(from disk cache)	3 ms
analytics.js	(from disk cache)	3 ms
logo-thinks-inv.svg	(from disk cache)	5 ms
logo-stryve-inv.svg	(from disk cache)	8 ms
...	72 B	28 ms
...	66 B	26 ms
alert_message	(from disk cache)	3 ms
...	(from disk cache)	10 ms
graphit_anthrazit	(from disk cache)	10 ms
platinum_black	(from disk cache)	10 ms
neonblue_black	(from disk cache)	9 ms
neonred_black	(from disk cache)	9 ms
neongreen_black	(from disk cache)	9 ms
10.png	(from memory cache)	1 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
large_1.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
04.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
09.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
03.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
05.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms
07.png	(from memory cache)	0 ms

Backend

Skalierbarkeit + Performance

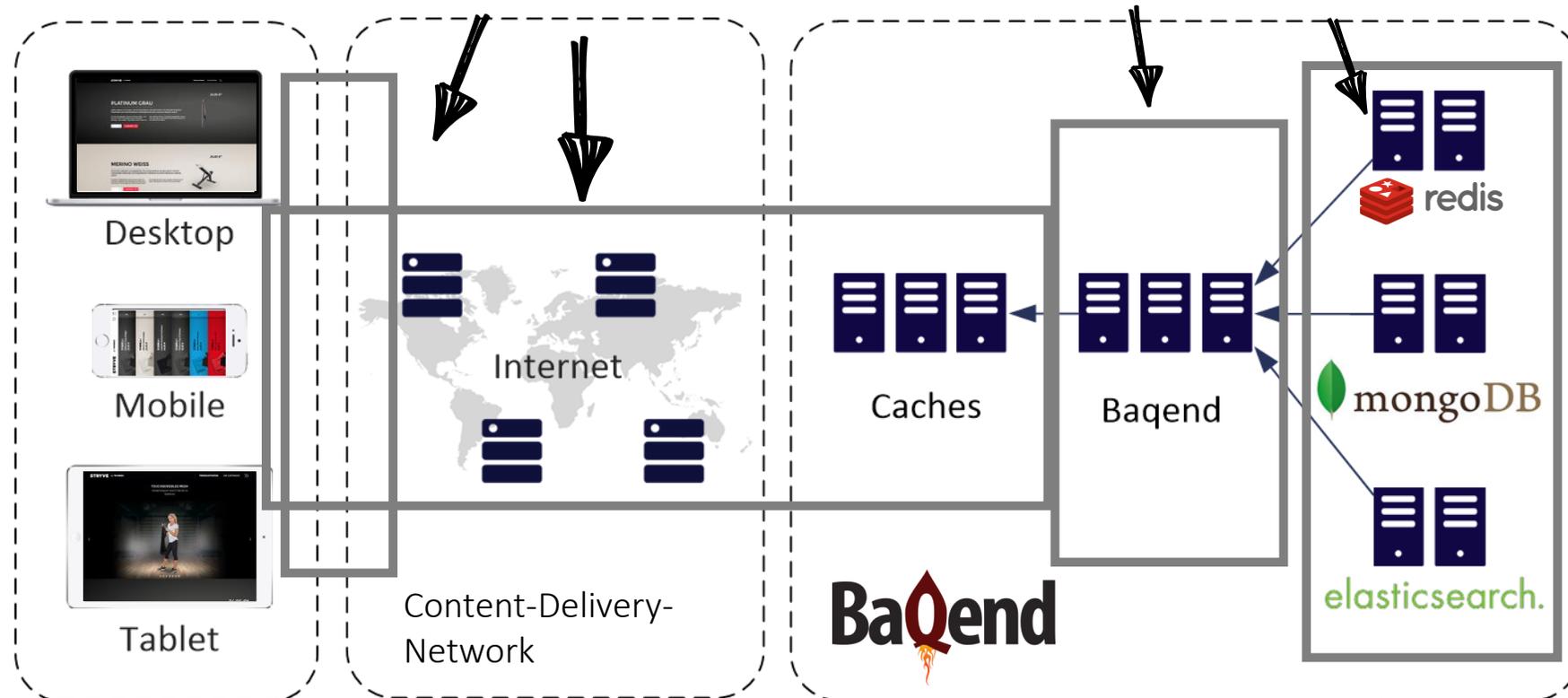


Thinks Backend

Auf Baqend Cloud

Backend-as-a-Service API:

Eingriff über SMTP, einfacher Web Caches, Skalierbare Datenbanken, User Login, etc.



Thinks Backend

Auf Baqend Cloud

Baqend



Thinks Backend
Auf Bagend Cloud

Hält das Backend Stand?

```
summary + 286400 in 00:00:30 = 9543.8/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5121 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 70 Started: 62370 Finished: 62351
summary = 2595820 in 00:04:33 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 283600 in 00:00:30 = 9455.2/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5110 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 131 Started: 69245 Finished: 69165
summary = 2879420 in 00:05:03 = 9498.2/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 288500 in 00:00:30 = 9619.6/s Avg: 7 Min: 1 Max: 5150 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 66 Started: 76115 Finished: 76100
summary = 3167920 in 00:05:33 = 9509.1/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 287000 in 00:00:30 = 9565.7/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5126 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 52 Started: 82990 Finished: 82989
summary = 3454920 in 00:06:03 = 9513.8/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 285100 in 00:00:30 = 9502.4/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5142 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 65 Started: 89861 Finished: 89847
summary = 3740020 in 00:06:33 = 9512.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 287100 in 00:00:30 = 9563.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5083 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 46 Started: 96737 Finished: 96742
summary = 4027120 in 00:07:03 = 9515.6/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 285200 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 47 Started: 103604 Finished: 103608
summary = 4312320 in 00:07:33 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%)
summary + 285400 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 1 (0.00%) Active: 70 Started: 110479 Finished: 110460
summary = 4597720 in 00:08:03 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 286000 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 47 Started: 117350 Finished: 117354
summary = 4883720 in 00:08:33 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 285600 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 46 Started: 124222 Finished: 124227
summary = 5169320 in 00:09:03 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 286200 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 44 Started: 131091 Finished: 131098
summary = 5455520 in 00:09:33 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 286100 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 48 Started: 137969 Finished: 137972
summary = 5741620 in 00:10:03 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 285700 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 52 Started: 144838 Finished: 144837
summary = 6027320 in 00:10:33 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 285500 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 47 Started: 151709 Finished: 151713
summary = 6312820 in 00:11:03 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 285300 in 00:00:30 = 9502.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5201 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 46 Started: 158579 Finished: 158584
summary = 6598120 in 00:11:33 = 9518.9/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5230 Err: 2 (0.00%)
summary + 285900 in 00:00:30 = 9533.5/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 1002 Err: 0 (0.00%) Active: 47 Started: 165449 Finished: 165453
summary = 6884020 in 00:12:03 = 9519.5/s Avg: 5 Min: 1 Max: 5230 Err: 2 (0.00%)
```



6,8 Mio. Requests



10K/s



Latenz 5ms

Performance: State of the Art

Zusammenfassung

Frontend

Netzwerk

Backend



Machbar mit dem richtigen **Tools & Best Practices**



Caching und CDNs helfen – aber nur für **statischen Content**



Viele Plattformen, aber **Skalierbarkeit** bleibt schwer

24,95 €*


PLATINUM GRAU

Zeitlos, elegant und modern. Das sind die Attribute, die diese Version mit einer platinumgrauen Körperseite, einer anthrazitfarbenen Geräteseite sowie einem braunen Lederclip vereint.*

Sich die Trainingsgeräte mit anderen Personen teilen – gute Idee. Sich mit dem Schweiß der anderen das Gesicht abtrocknen – eher weniger... Daher haben wir das Towell+ mit

einer sichtbaren Körper- & Geräteseite ausgestattet. So kann man sofort sehen, welche Seite für das Gesicht bestimmt ist und welche für die Geräte.



HINZUFÜGEN

Wie beschleunigen wir dynamische Daten, z.B. einen Stock Counter?

24,95 €*


MERINO WEISS

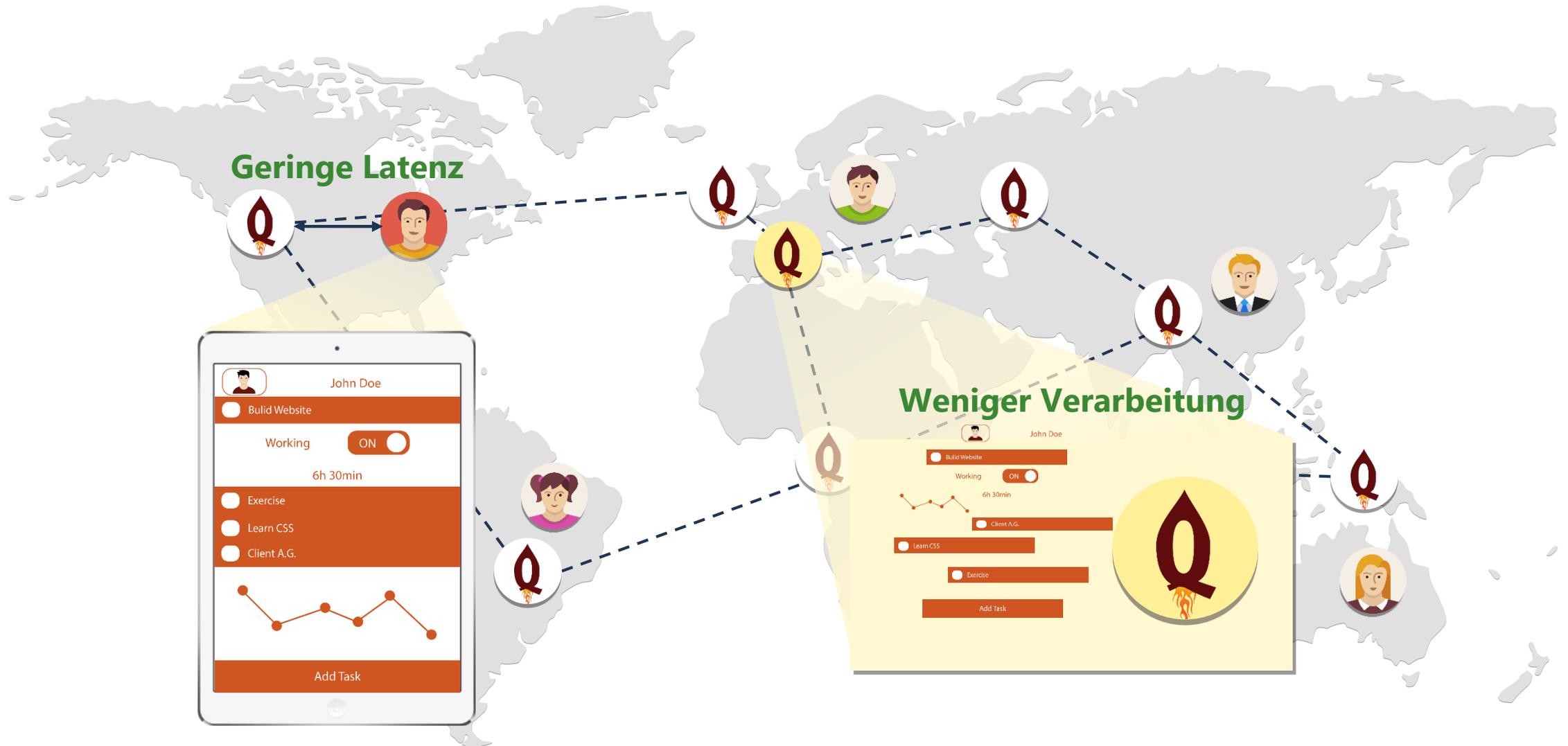
Harmonisch, ästhetisch und ausgeglichen. Das sind die Attribute, die diese Version mit einer merinoweissen Körperseite, einer taupefarbenen Geräteseite und einem hellbraunen Lederclip vereint.*

Smartphone, Mitgliedskarte, Spindelkessel, Equipment

eine integrierte Tasche, dann was gibt es besseres als mit

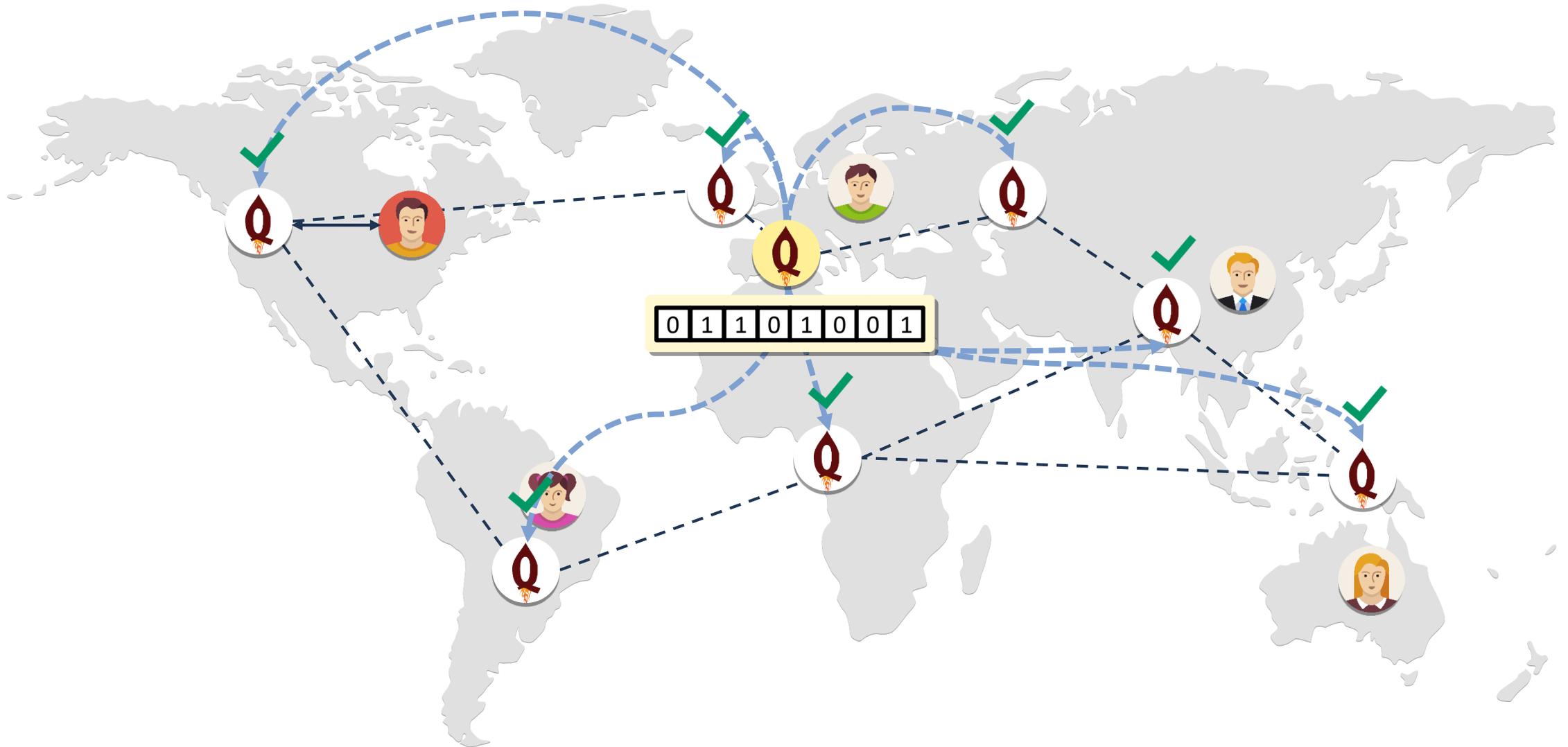
Caching von dynamischen Daten

Auf gewöhnlichen Web Caches



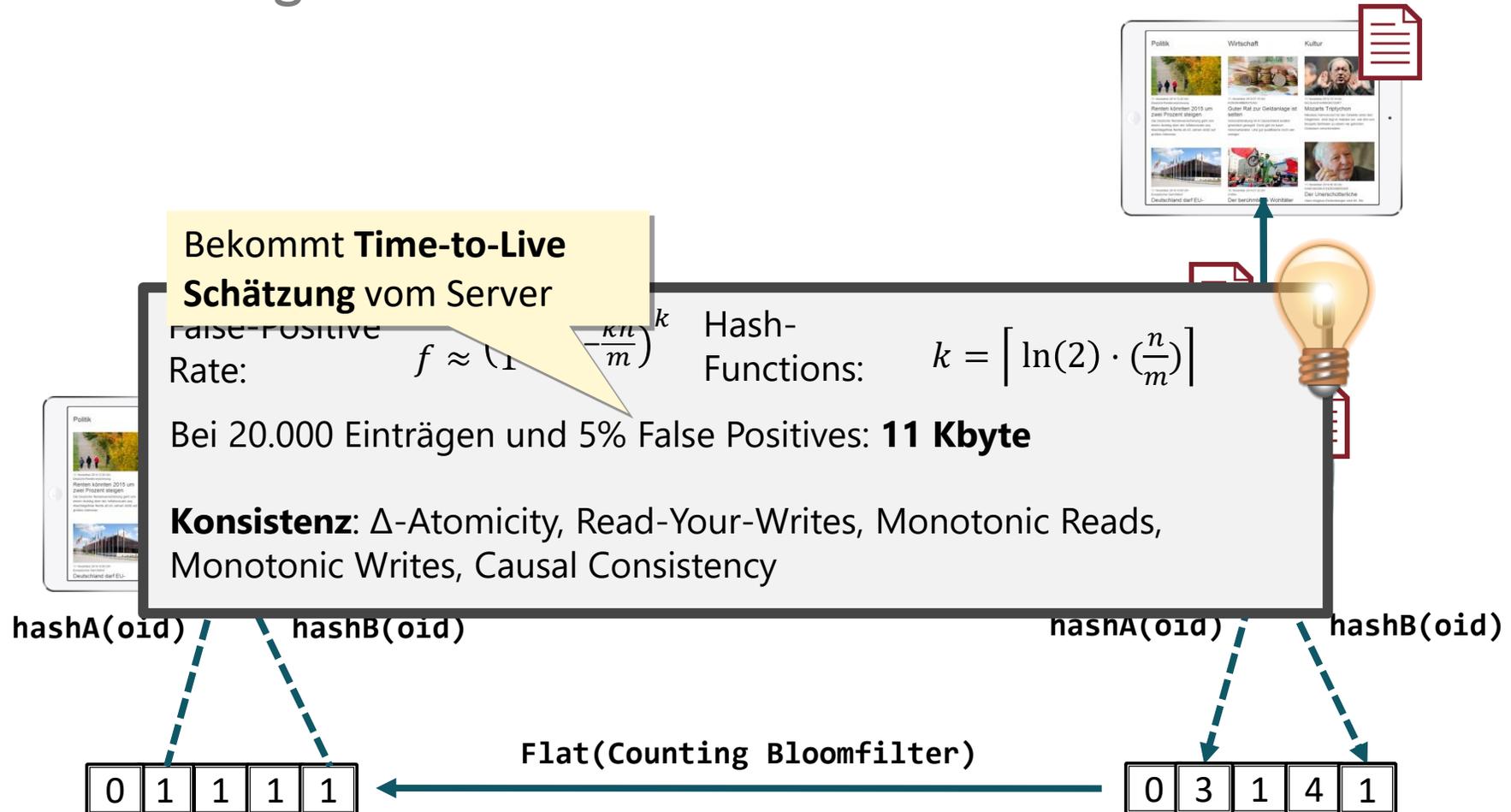
Bloomfilter-basierte Cache-Kohärenz

Neue Algorithmen zum aktualisieren von Daten

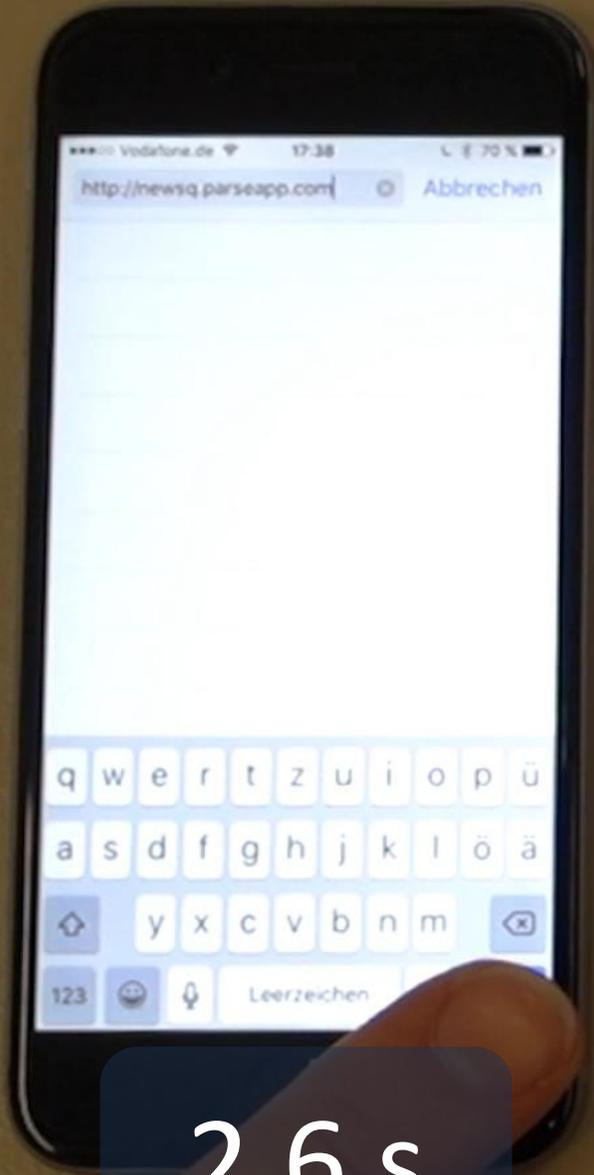


Wie funktioniert das?

Dynamisches Caching im Detail

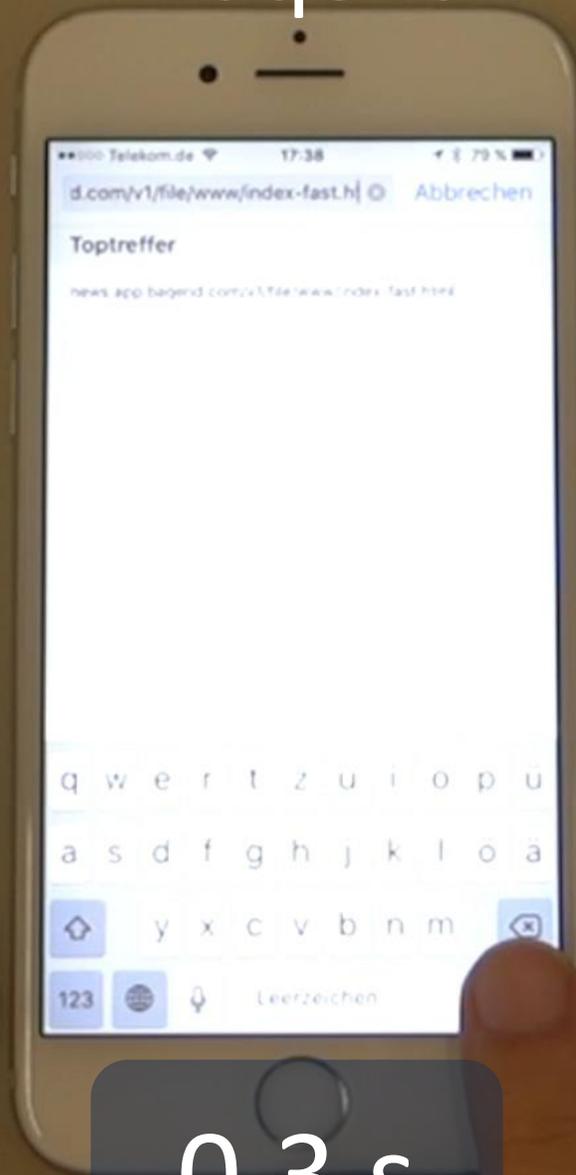


Parse



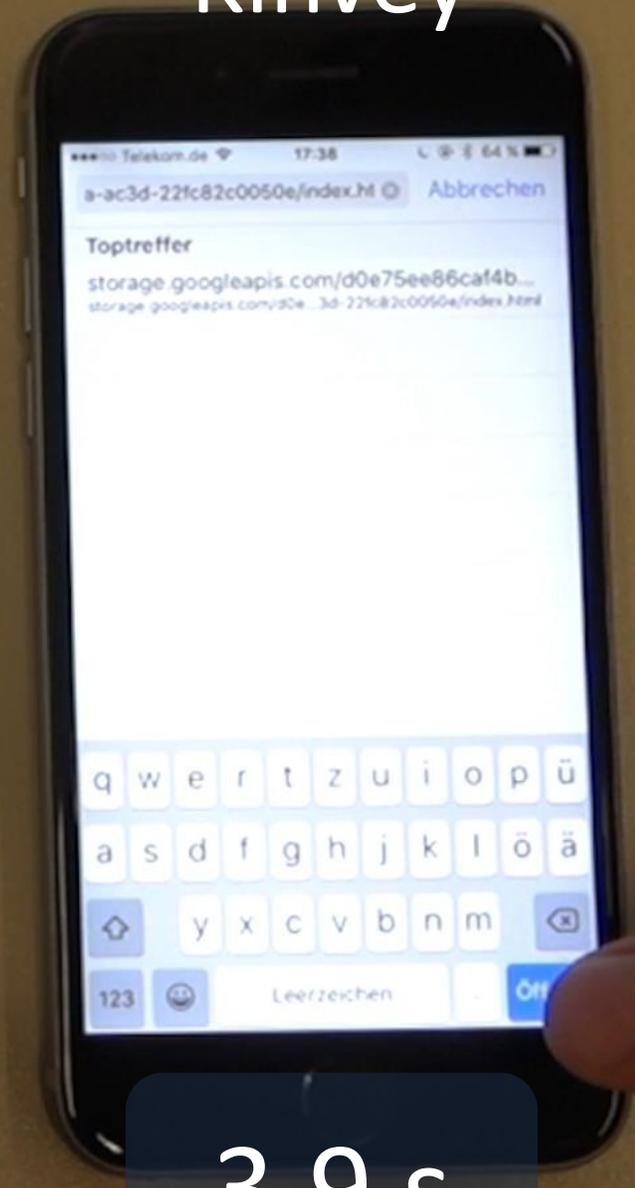
2.6 s

Baqend



0.3 s

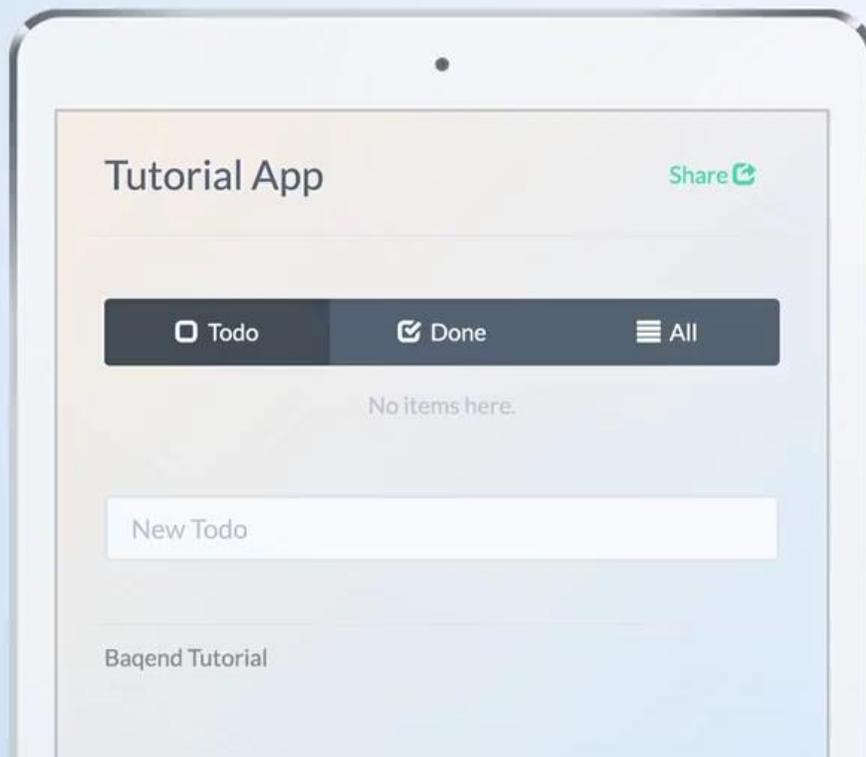
Kinvey



3.9 s

The World's Fastest Backend

Build websites and apps that load instantly.



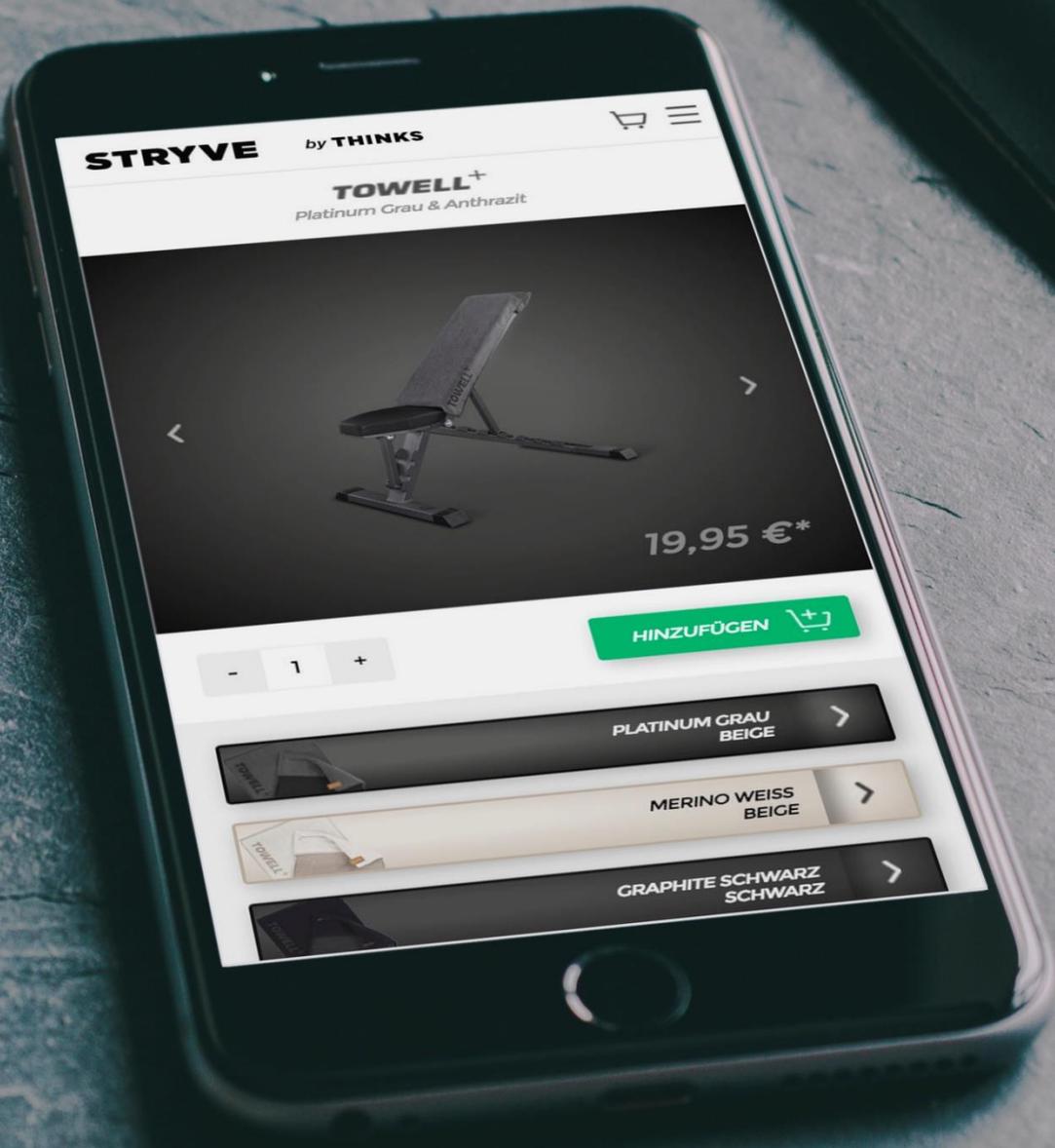
THE BAQEND PLATFORM

Sky-rocket your Development

Start building now. Baqend Cloud is free and easy to get started with.

[TUTORIAL](#)

[TRY BAQEND >](#)



STRYVE by THINKS

TOWELL+
Platinum Grau & Anthrazit



19,95 €*

HINZUFÜGEN

- 1 +

PLATINUM GRAU
BEIGE >

MERINO WEISS
BEIGE >

GRAPHITE SCHWARZ
SCHWARZ >

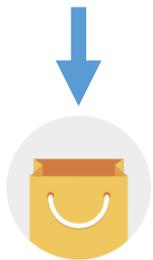


STRYVE by THINKS Shop



< 1 Sekunde

Ladezeit



7.8%

Conversion
Rate

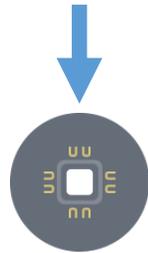
Aktuell
46557

aktive Nutzer auf der Website



Gleichzeitige

User



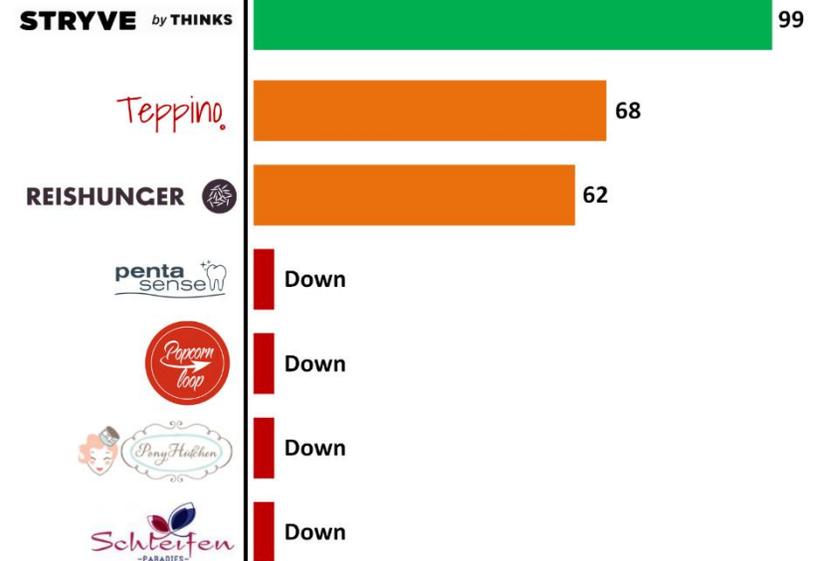
3%

Server-
Nutzung



Shops in "Die Höhle der Löwen"

The Google Page Speed Scores
for Season 3, 09/06/2016



HITS
17,028

HIT TIME
0.75ms

MISSES
3

HIT RATIO
99.0%

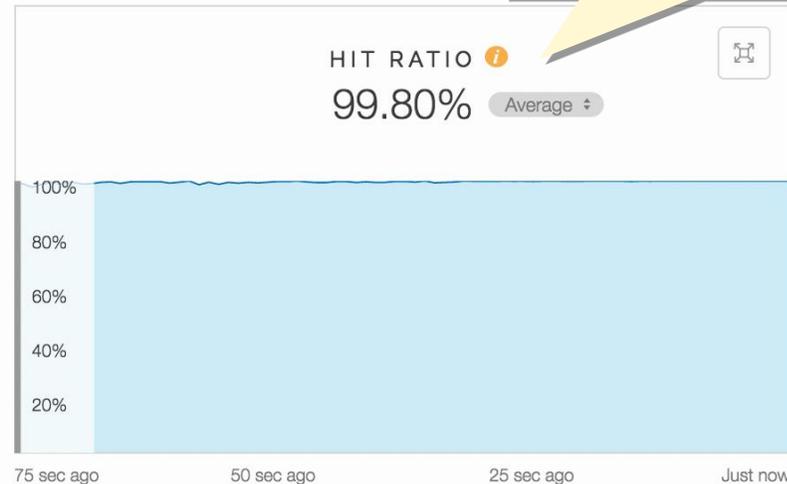
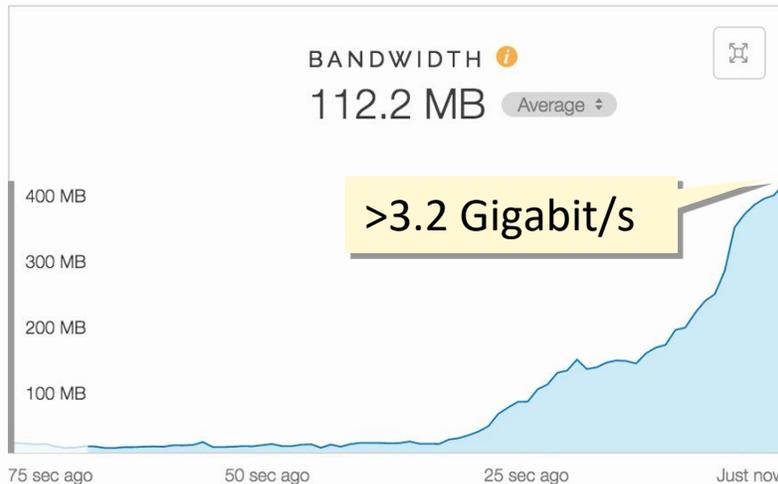
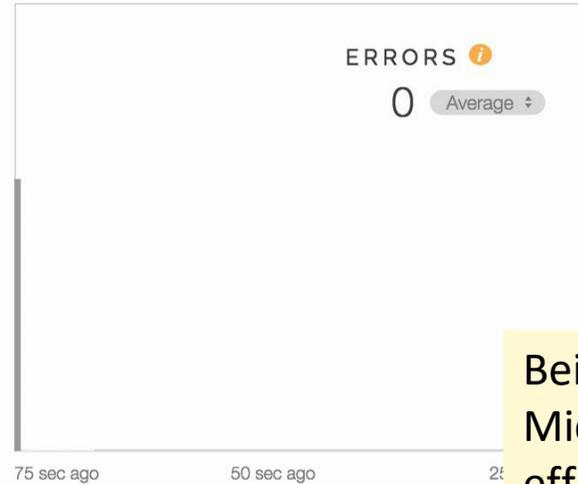
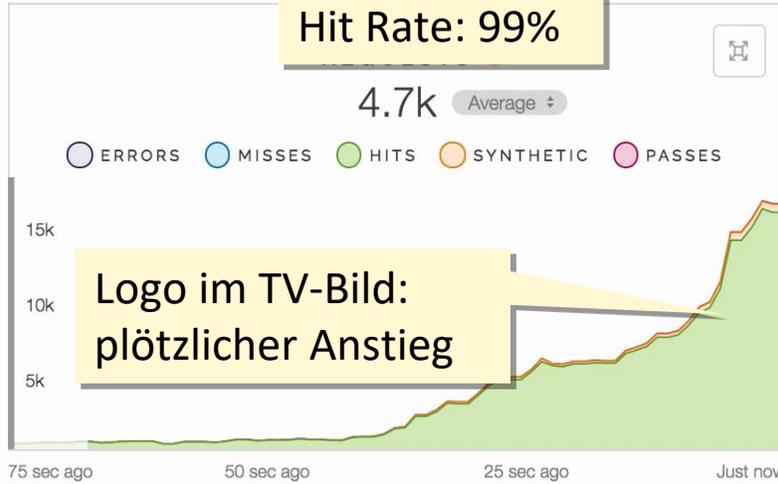
MISS TIME
89ms

REQUESTS
17,475

ERRORS
0

Hohe Cache
Hit Rate: 99%

Zeitweise über
20.000 Requests
pro Sekunde



🔍 In Berichten u. Hilfe suchen

Übersicht

Verknüpfung erstellen BETA 🧑

📊 Dashboards

🕒 Echtzeit

Übersicht

Standorte

Besucherquellen

Content

Ereignisse

Conversions

👤 Zielgruppe

👉 Akquisition

📄 Verhalten

🚩 Conversions

Gleichzeitige Nutzer

Aktuell
46557
aktive Nutzer auf der Website



91% Mobile Traffic

Häufigste Visitenkarten

Quelle	Aktive Nutzer ↓
1. t3n.de	430
2. t3n.de	424
3. stern.de	118
4. images.google.de	52
5. chip.de	37

Häufigste soziale Zugriffe:

Quelle	Aktive Nutzer ↓
1. Facebook	584
2. Instagram	41
3. Twitter	22
4. Pinterest	1
5. XING	1

Häufigste Keywords:

Keyword	Aktive Nutzer ↓
1. (not provided)	10.959
2. thinks.com	871
3. thinks	245
4. thinks towell	51
5. towell handtuch	23
6. thinks.com	21
7. towell plus	19
8. towell thinks	17
9. towell+	17
10. Thinks.com	16

Seitenaufrufe

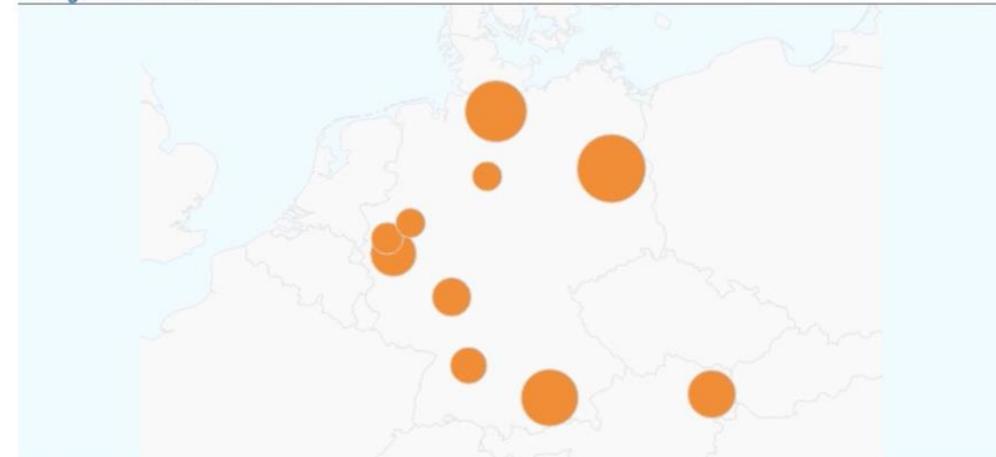


Seiten mit größter Aktivität:

Aktive Seite	Aktive Nutzer ↓
1. /	47%
2. /product.html	05%
3. /jobs.html	07%
4. /imprint.html	07%
5. /checkout.html	1.818 3.90%
6. /products/towel-plus-gray-brown-magnetic-clip	583 1.25%
7. /products/towel-plus-black-black-magnetic-clip	121 0.26%
8. /collections/thinks	108 0.23%
9. /shipping.html	108 0.23%
10. /agb.html	90 0.19%

Beim Peak wurde GA langsamer und fing mit Sampling an

Häufigste Standorte:



Lessons Learned



Frontend



- **Einfaches** Frontend heißt gut Performance
- **Single-Page Application**
- **Tooling** für Optimierungen (Inlining, Above-the-fold, Minifizieren, etc.)

Netzwerk



- **Caching** im CDN und Browser
- **Dynamische Daten** auch cachen
- **Latenz** minimieren, SSL und HTTP tunen

Backend

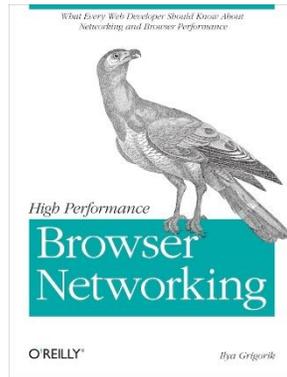


- Horizontal **skalieren** mit zustandslosen Web-Servern
- **NoSQL**-Datenbanken
- Hosten in der **Cloud**
- **Last-Tests** unerlässlich
- **Failover** und **Autoscaling**

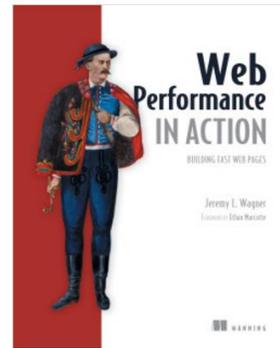
Empfehlungen

Literatur und Tools

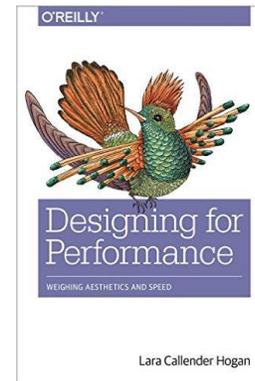
Gute Ressourcen:



<https://hpbn.co/>



<https://www.manning.com/books/web-performance-in-action>



shop.oreilly.com/product/0636920033578.do

Google Developers

Performance

<https://developers.google.com/web/fundamentals/performance/?hl=en>

Website Performance Optimization
The Critical Rendering Path

<https://www.udacity.com/course/website-performance-optimization--ud884>



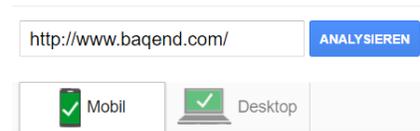
Baqend Blog

On Building a Faster Web

<https://medium.baqend.com/>

Gute Tools:

PageSpeed Insights



<https://developers.google.com/speed/pagespeed/>



<https://gtmetrix.com>



<https://www.baqend.com/>



<http://www.webpagetest.org/>

Vielen Dank – Fragen?

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