

IBSTOCK PLC

PRELIMINARY RESULTS PRESENTATION | YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016



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PRESENTING TODAY



Over 20 years' experience each at lbstock

Deep industry knowledge

Managed though multiple cycles



AGENDA







HIGHLIGHTS 2016

Robust performance whilst investing for future growth

Improved profitability despite geopolitical events and UK supply chain destocking

Invested for growth

at Leicester and Leighton Buzzard with main earnings benefits to come

Derisked the balance sheet by closing UK Defined Benefit pension scheme

Reduced financing costs from 2017 by refinancing debt arrangements





OVERVIEW 2016

Group revenue up 5% to £435m	Adjusted EBITDA up 4% to £112m	Net debt to EBITDA improved to 1.2x after £59m of capex	ROCE at 19% after £44m of capex on major projects – with returns to come	Continued strong cash generation of 88% EBITDA before major projects	Final dividend o 5.3p per share (FY 2016 7.7p per share)
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Operational Overview

Good activity levels from the UK new build housing sector UK Clay volumes slightly ahead y-o-y despite distributor/merchant destocking

UK Concrete products performed well Another year of progress in US although unusually mild winter weather skewed results towards the first half

Major capital projects:

- Roof tile plant delivered in Q4
- Brick plant on schedule



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FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

Revenue	£435m	▲ 5%
Adjusted EBITDA ¹	£112m	<u></u> 4%
EBITDA margin %	26%	•
ROCE ²	19%	▼ l%pt
Cash conversion ³	88%	▲ 2%pt
Net Debt to EBITDA	1.2	▼ 0.2×
Final dividend	5.3	<mark>▲</mark> 20%



Note

(1) Adjusted EBITDA is earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation after adjusting for exceptional items

(2) ROCE is adjusted EBITA as a proportion of net debt plus equity

(3) Cash conversion is the ratio of adjusted EBITDA after movement in working capital less maintenance capex to adjusted EBITDA



P&L RECONCILIATIONS YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

Statutory profit to Adjusted EBITDA (£m)				
Statutory profit 2016	90			
Exceptional items ¹	(28)			
Interest	3			
Taxation	21			
Depreciation	20			
Amortisation	6			
Adjusted EBITDA 2016	112			
UK operating segment	103			
US operating segment	13			
PLC costs	(4)			

Adjusted EBITDA (£m) to Adjusted EPS	
Adjusted EBITDA 2016	112
Depreciation	(20)
Amortisation	(6)
Fair value depreciation & amortisation	9
Cash interest charge	(5)
Taxation ²	(17)
Adjusted Earnings 2016	73
Shares in issue 406.3m	
Adjusted EPS 2016	18.1p

Note

(1) Exceptional items relate to the non-cash pension curtailment gain

(2) Taxation reflects fair value and non cash interest adjustments in the calculation of adjusted earnings



REVENUE & EBITDA BRIDGES





Incremental PLC costs relate to full year 2016 v two months in 2015

US \$ average exchange rate used in 2016 is 1.35 (2015: 1.53)

HIGHLY CASH GENERATIVE

Year ended 31 December (£m)	2016	2015	Change	% change
Adj. EBITDA	112	107	+5	4%
Share-based payments	2	-	+2	
Capex (excl major projects)	(15)	(9)	(6)	
Δ in net working capital	(1)	(6)	+5	
Adj. EBITDA – capex – Δ in NWC	98	92	+6	6%
Cash conversion (%) ¹	88	86		
Major project capex ²	(44)	(6)	(38)	
Cash from operating and investment activities ³	54	86	(32)	(38%)
Net interest ⁴	(5)	(6)	+1	
Тах	(7)	(9)	+2	
Post-employment benefits ⁵	(4)	(2)	(2)	
Adj. free cash flow	38	69	(31)	(44%)

- Disciplined inventory control reflected in working capital
- Higher than average routine capex spend in 2016
- Cash tax in 2016 reduced by 2015 exceptional costs

Full Year Guidance 2017

- Major projects c£23m including new project (Lodge Lane kiln)
- Other capital expenditure spend c£13m
- Depreciation & Amortisation c£27m
- Cash interest charge **c£4m**
- Income statement effective tax rate c22%
- Post employment benefits c£7m

(1) Cash conversion is the ratio of adjusted EBITDA after movements in working capital less maintenance capex to adjusted EBITDA

(2) Capex on major projects excludes expenditure in the year of £4m which was included in the equivalent 2015 disclosure

(3) Cashflow from operating and investing activities is defined as EBITDA adjusted for changes in working capital less cash flows from capex

(4) Estimated on an indicative basis for 2015

(5) Cash costs above P&L costs



Note

FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

New debt							
Facilities Term facility Revolving facility Total facilities	Amount (£m) 0 250 250	Margin Range n/a 1.00% - 2.25	from March	150 bps whilst	No debt repayments and includes accordion facility of £50m	Comfortably within covenants (interest cover 4.0x and debt leverage 3.0x EBITDA)	
			Pensi	ion scheme			
UK scheme IAS	Consultat	tion took	cheme closed to future	Complex accounting consequences - non-cas	Deficit h recovery plai	US £9m of n post retirement	



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OPERATING SEGMENT REVIEW - UK

	2016	2015	% Growth
Revenue	£344m	£336m	2%
Adjusted EBITDA	£103m	£99m	4%
Adjusted EBITDA margin	29.8%	29.4%	





MAJOR PROJECT





MAJOR PROJECT





MAJOR PROJECT





OPERATING SEGMENT REVIEW - US

	2016	2015	% Growth (\$)
Revenue	\$I22m (£91m)	\$II7m (£77m)	4%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$17m (£13m)	\$12m (£8m)	40%
Adjusted EBITDA margin	13.8%	I 0.4%	





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CURRENT TRADING



UK Clay

- Good start to the year
- Sales volumes ahead of 2016 across all channels
- Prices agreed by channel are in line with expectations

UK Concrete and US Clay

- UK concrete trading has begun the year in line with expectations
- US has got off to a good start aided by mild weather







FUNDAMENTALS REMAIN IN PLACE

UK Housing Dynamics



Strong demand for new housing

Continued shortage of new housing from long term underbuilding

Mortgage availability remains good Government committed to increasing housing supply Supportive Government policies (particularly Help to Buy) remain in place

UK Government Housing White Paper February 2017

"We need to build many more houses, of the type people want to live in, in the places they want to live."

Theresa May (Prime Minister)

"This country doesn't have enough homes... For decades, the pace of house building has been sluggish at best. As a result, the number of new homes has not kept pace with our growing population."

Sajid Javid (Secretary of State Communities and Local Government)



FUNDAMENTALS REMAIN IN PLACE

US Market Dynamics



- Steady recovery in housing starts in Glen-Gery's key markets (Starts 000's)
 - Single family units in key markets are expected to be up c7% in 2017. Low inventory and increased new household formation will drive the need for more starts
 - Weighing on the forecast for 2017 is the multi-family sector, expected to be down c5% after five years of double digit growth within Glen-Gery's markets



Continued recovery in commercial markets (000's sq.ft)

- Commercial construction is expected to increase c4% in 2017 within Glen-Gery's markets. Key sectors for Glen-Gery are education, retail, healthcare and Government
- The Northeast and Mid-Atlantic expecting c3% increase in 2017, primarily from New York, Pennsylvania, Maryland and Virginia
- The Midwest market is forecasted to increase c4% in 2017 driven by growth in Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio



SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK

Expectations for another year of progress are maintained (subject to political and economic uncertainties)	Long term fundamentals supporting UK housing remain unchanged	UK Clay - increase in activity levels compared to 2016 in the weeks to date of 2017	UK Concrete to benefit from new roof tile capacity , a strong housing market and resilient housing RMI levels
US Clay expected to show further progress in 2017	Major capital projects progressing to plan with main earnings benefits to come	Continue to appraise opportunities for value creating organic or acquisitive investments as they arise	Group remains strongly cash generative and well prepared for growth



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APPENDIX | ADDITIONAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION



INCOME STATEMENT YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2016

Income statement							
	Year ended 31 Dec 2016 £m	Year ended 31 Dec 2015 ¹ £m	Statutory period ended 31 Dec 2015 (10 months trading)				
	425	412					
Revenue	435	413	358				
Operating profit pre-exceptional	86	81	80				
Add exceptional items ²	28	75	75				
Operating profit	114	156	155				
Net finance costs	(3)	(7)	(68)				
Adjusted Profit before tax	111	149	87				
Adjusted Taxation	(21)	(17)	7				
Adjusted profit after tax	90	132	94				

(1) Figures for December 2015 are based on normalised interest and taxation levels for the twelve month period and do not reconcile directly to the statutory financial statements
(2) Main exceptional items represent the pension curtailment gain in 2016; and negative goodwill, costs associated with the IPO and acquisition expenses in 2015



BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2016

	Balance Sheet	
	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015
	£m	£m
Assets		
PP&E	392	347
Intangible	123	128
Non-current assets	515	475
Inventories	89	83
Trade receivables	52	59
Other	2	I. I.
Current assets	143	143
Total assets	658	618
Payables	(81)	(79)
Other liabilities excl debt & pension	(77)	(86)
Net assets	500	453





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APPENDIX | ADDITIONAL BACKGROUND INFORMATION



KEY INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

Market leadership positions	Structural demand growth	Industry structure	High barriers to entry	Strong customer service ethic	Multiple growth options	Long-standing management	Outstanding financial performance	
#1 in UK bricks	Strong household formations with supportive UK government policy	Three UK brick manufacturers c90% of capacity	Vertically integrated business model with planning and capital barriers	High quality, broad product range and strong customer relationships	Additional capacity, product innovation and strategic development	Highly experienced and extensive through-the-cycle track record	High operational gearing, strong returns and cash flow	





A LEADING PROVIDER OF CLAY AND CONCRETE BUILDING PRODUCTS



Note

(1) Market positions based on Company estimates of 2016 capacity, other than Forticrete's cast stone market share, which is based on FY15 revenue and Glen-Gery's market share which is based on Company estimates of 2016 shipments



A LEADING PROVIDER OF CLAY AND CONCRETE BUILDING PRODUCTS



Note

(1) The sales channel reflected in the pie chart does not always reflect the individuals and organisation that are making the actual 'buying' decision for products. In many cases, the preference of the end customers or their specifier dictates the use of a product rather than the intermediary that actually transacts to purchase products



WELL POSITIONED IN STRUCTURALLY ATTRACTIVE MARKETS



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