## **CONTENTS**

	face	xxix
10	e Constitution of the United States	xxxi
CH	IAPTER 1	
Ju	dicial Review	1
	Problem: The Historic Preservation Act	1
A.	Marbury and "The Power to Say What the Law Is"	2
	Marbury v. Madison	2
	Food for Thought	5
	Enforcement of Judicial Decrees and Practical Constraints on Judicial	
	Authority	6
	Problems: Judicial Review	6
	Martin v. Hunter's Lessee	6
	The Relationship Between the Federal Constitution and State	
	Constitutions	7
	Cooper v. Aaron	8
_	Note: Brown, Cooper, and Judicial Legitimacy	9
В.	Restraints on Judicial Authority	10
	1. Practical Limitations on Judicial Authority	10
	2. Congressional Control over Federal Court Jurisdiction	11
	Ex Parte McCardle	11
	Notes: Klein and Plaut	12
	McCardle's Precedential Value	14
	Notes and Questions: Congressional Regulation of Judicial Power	14
	Problem: More on the Historic Preservation Act	16
	3. The Political Question Doctrine	16
	Rucho v. Common Cause	16 23
	Notes: The Political Question Doctrine Problems and Questions: The Political Question Doctrine	23
C	The Case or Controversy Requirement	25
C.	The Prohibition Against Advisory Opinions	25
	Food for Thought: Advisory Opinions	26
	2. Ripeness	26
	Trump v. New York	26
	Notes	29
	Susan B. Anthony List v. Driehaus	30
	Notes and Questions: Ripeness	33
	Problems: Ripeness	33
	3. Mootness	34
	De Funis v. Odegaard	34

	Notes and Questions: Mootness	36
	Food for Thought	36
	Problems: Mootness	37
	4. Standing	37
	a. Taxpayer and Citizen Standing	38
	Food for Thought	38
	DaimlerChrysler Corp. v. Cuno	39
	Notes and Questions: Standing	42
	Problems: Frothingham, Taxpayer Standing, and Citizen Standing	42
	Note: Lance v. Coffman	44
	Notes: Legislator Standing	44
	Problems: Citizen Standing to Challenge Constitutional Amendments	44
	Hein v. Freedom From Religion Foundation, Inc.	45
	Notes: Standing in Other Contexts	49
	Food for Thought	50
	Problems	50
	b. Causation	50
	California v. Texas	52
	Notes	55
	Massachusetts v. Environmental Protection Agency	55
	Notes and Questions: Causation	60
	Problems: Causation and Redressability	62
	c. Congressionally Authorized Standing	63
	Monsanto Co. v. Geerston Seed Farms	65
	Notes: More on Congressional Authorization	67
	Problems: Standing and Congressional Authorization	69
	d. Jus Tertii (Third-Party) Standing	69
	Problems: Exceptions to <i>Jus Tertii</i>	70
СН	HAPTER 2	
Na	ational Legislative Power	73
	Problem: The Education for a Better America Act	74
Α.	The Necessary and Proper Clause	75
	Food for Thought	77
	United States v. Comstock	78
	Note: National Federation v. Sebelius	83
В.	The Commerce Clause	83
	1. Early Cases	84
	Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act	86
	2. Early Twentieth-Century Cases	86
	Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act	89
	3. The Constitutional Crisis	89
	Carter v. Carter Coal Co.	89
	Notes: The Constitutional Crisis	92
	Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act	93
	NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp.	93
	Notes	95
	Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act	96
	4. Post-Switch Expansion of Federal Power: A Half-Century of Deference	96

Contents xiii

	Wickard v. Filburn	97
	Note	99
	Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act	99
	Problems	101
	5. Revolution and Retreat?	102
	United States v. Lopez	102
	Problems	106
	Notes and Questions	106
	Problems	108
	National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius	108
	Problem: Sebelius and the Education for a Better America Act	116
	6. The Unlawful Delegation Doctrine (and the Major Questions Doctrine)	116
	West Virginia v. Environmental Protection Agency	117
	Food for Thought	125
C.	The Taxing Power	125
	United States v. Sanchez	125
	Notes and Questions	126
	National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius	127
	Note: More on the ACA	131
	Problem: Private Schools and the Education for a Better America Act	132
D.	Power to Spend for the General Welfare	132
	National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius	133
	Problems	138
E.	The War Power and Treaty Power	139
	1. The War Power	139
	Woods v. Cloyd W. Miller Co.	140
	Note: The War Power and Domestic Regulation	141
	Problem: A Peacetime Draft?	141
	2. The Treaty Power	142
	Missouri v. Holland	142
	Note: The Impact of Treaties on Local Law	143
	Notes	143
	Problems	145
F.	Congressional Power to Enforce Civil Rights	145
	Problem: Second Floor	146
	Problem: Critical Confinement	146
	1. Early Developments	148
	Problem: Public Service	148
	The Civil Rights Cases	148
	Problem: Ollie's BBQ Ranch	150
	2. Modern Civil Rights Cases	150
	Problems	152
	3. Congressional Enforcement of the Right to Vote	152
	Katzenbach v. Morgan	153
	Note	154
	City of Rome v. United States	154
	Problem: Preclearance	155
	4. Religious Freedom and Congressional Fourteenth Amendment	
	Enforcement Power	156
	City of Boerne v. Flores	156
	Problems	159

СН	IAPTER 3	
	ne Federal Executive Powers	161
	Problem: No Drilling Zones	162
A.	Implied Presidential Powers	164
	Problems	165
B.	The Volatile Boundary Between Executive and Legislative Powers: Separation	
	of Powers Issues	166
	Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. v. Sawyer	167
	Case Postscript	172
	Problems	172
	Biden v. Nebraska	173
C.	Additional Separation of Powers Issues: Delegation, Vetoes, Signing Statements,	
	Executive Orders, the Pandemic, and Immigration	176
	1. The "Nondelegation" of Powers Doctrine	177
	a. Buckley v. Valeo	178
	b. Mistretta v. United States	178
	c. West Virginia v. Environmental Protection Agency	179
	Problems	180
	2. The Veto Power	180
	a. The Legislative Veto	181
	Immigration and Naturalization Service v. Chadha	181
	Problems	184
	b. The "Line Item Veto"	184
	Problems	185
	3. The President's Signing Statements	185
	A.B.A. Taskforce on Presidential Signing Statements and the	106
	Separation of Powers—Recommendations 2006	186
	4. Executive Orders and Actions	186
	Notes	186
	5. Executive Power in the Pandemic Era Problems	187
		188 188
	Problem: No Drilling Zones II	188
	6. The President and Immigration a. The Constitution	188
	1. Trump v. Hawai'i	188
	2. DACA	189
	Department of Homeland Security v. Regents of California	189
D	The President's Appointment and Removal Powers	190
υ.	Buckley v. Valeo	192
	Notes	194
	Problems	195
	Morrison v. Olson	195
	Problems	199
	The President's Recess Appointment Power	199
	National Labor Relations Board v. Canning	200
	Problem: Recess?	202
	2. Removal Powers	202
	Bowsher v. Synar	203
	Problem: The President's Power to Fire a Special Counsel	206
	Problem: The Audit	206

Contents xv

E.	Foreign Affairs and Commander-in-Chief Powers	206
	1. Foreign Affairs Powers	206
	United States v. Curtiss Wright Export Corporation	207
	Problems	208
	Problems	209
	Notes	209
	Problem	210
	2. War and the Commander-in-Chief Power—Formalism Versus Functionalism	210
	Problems	210
F.	The President's Power to Fight Terrorism	212
	The President's Powers to Detain Alleged Terrorists	212
	Detention of U.S. Citizens as Alleged Terrorists	213
	World War II as Precedent: Ex Parte Quirin	214
	Ex Parte Quirin	214
	Notes	214
	Notes	
	Problems	217
		218
	Notes	219
	Problem: No Terrorism Zones	220
	3. The War on Terror's Impact on Privacy	220
	4. Use of Drones	221
G.	The Treaty Power	221
	Missouri v. Holland	221
	Note	223
	Problem: Alien Inheritance Laws	223
H.	Executive Agreements	223
	Dames & Moore v. Regan	223
	Problem: Nullify	227
I.	Executive Privilege and Immunity from Suit	227
	1. Executive Privilege	227
	United States v. Nixon	228
	Note: A Privilege for the Vice President?	231
	Problems	231
	2. Immunity from Suit	231
J.	The Pardon Power	233
	1. Commutation of Sentences	233
	Note: More on the Pardon Power	233
CH	IAPTER 4	
Τŀ	ne Relationship Between the States and the Federal Government	235
	Problem: The Education for a Better America Act, Continued	235
A.	State Power to Tax the Federal Government	236
	McCulloch v. Maryland	237
	Problems	238
	Dawson v. Steager	238
B.	Federal Power to Tax the States	240
	Massachusetts v. United States	240
	A Related Case: New York v. United States	242
	Problems	243

C.	State Immunity from Federal Regulation	244
	National League of Cities v. Usery	244
	Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority	247
_	Problems	251
D.	Federal Commandeering of State Resources	251
	New York v. United States	251
	Problem: The Education for a Better America Act Reprised—There's	a = (
	Got to Be a Better Way	254
	Note: Commandeering State Legislatures	255
	Problem	256
г	Problem: School Safety Agents	256
E.	The Federal-State Relationship in the Area of Voting Rights	256
Е	Shelby County v. Holder	256
F.	Other Federalism Issues	259
	1. The Federal Marijuana Policy	259
	<ol> <li>Sex Offenders' Registration</li> <li>Federal and State Prosecutions for the Same Conduct</li> </ol>	259 261
	Problems	263
	4. State Laws That Discriminate Against the Federal Government	264
	5. Preemption Issues	264
	Review Problems	264
	Terrem Troblems	201
CE	HAPTER 5	
St	ate Power to Regulate Commerce	267
	C	
Λ	Problem: Kentucky's Prohibition Against Internet Gambling	268
Α.	Early Cases	269
	Problem: More on the Internet Casino Prohibition Act	271
	Cooley v. Board of Wardens of the Port of Philadelphia	271
	Notes and Questions Problem: More on the Internet Casino Prohibition Act	272
D	Discrimination Against Interstate Commerce	273 273
ь.	Facial Discrimination	273
	Granholm v. Heald	273
	Notes	278
	Problem: More on the Internet Casino Prohibition Act	280
	City of Philadelphia v. New Jersey	280
	Note: State Quarantine Laws	283
	Problems	283
	Facially Neutral Statutes with Discriminatory Purposes or Effects	284
	Exxon Corp. v. Maryland	284
	Notes and Questions	287
	Problem: More on the Internet Casino Prohibition Act	287
C.	Nondiscriminatory Burdens on Interstate Commerce	287
	Southern Pacific Co. v. Arizona	288
	Notes and Questions	291
	Problems	295
D.	The State as a Market Participant	295
	South-Central Timber Development, Inc. v. Wunnicke	296
	Note: Freedom of Information	298
	Problem: More on the Internet Casino Prohibition Act	299

	Contents	xvii
E. Interstate Privileges and Immunities Clause	299	
Baldwin v. Fish and Game Commission of Montana	299	
Note: Toomer and Shrimp Fishing	302	
Hicklin v. Orbeck	302	
McBurney v. Young	304	
Notes and Questions	307	
Problems	309	
F. Preemption	309	
Arizona v. United States	310	
Notes: Federal Immigration and Licensing Schemes	318	
Problems	318	
Notes	319	
Problems	320	
CHAPTER 6		
State Action	321	
Problem: The Town, the Private Utility, and the Club	321	
A. Requiring State Action	322	
B. Government Function	323	
1. Company Towns	323	
Marsh v. Alabama	323	
Notes and Questions	325	
Problem: The Town, the Private Utility, and the Club	326	
2. Party Primaries	326	
Terry v. Adams	326	
Problems	328	
3. Utility Service	328	
Jackson v. Metropolitan Edison Company	328	
Problem: The Town, the Private Utility, and the Club	330	
4. Schools and School Associations	330	
Rendell-Baker v. Kohn	330	
Notes	333	
Problem: Private Prisons	334	
5. Public Access Cable Channels	334	
Manhattan Community Access Corp. v. Halleck	334	
C. State Involvement or Encouragement	337	
1. Government Regulation	338	
Burton v. Wilmington Parking Authority	338	
Notes and Questions	339	
Moose Lodge v. Irvis	340	
Notes	342	
Problems	343	
2. Judicial Involvement	343	
Shelley v. Kreamer	343	
Notes and Questions	345	
Problems	345	
Lugar v. Edmondson Oil Co.	346	
Notes and Questions	348	
Problem: Prison Physicians	349	

349

3. Government Funding

Blum v. Yaretsky	349
Problem: Soldier Field	352
4. Quasi-Governmental Corporations	352
Lebron v. National Railroad Passenger Corporation	352
Problems	354
CHAPTER 7	
Procedural Due Process	357
Problem: The Professor and the Amsterdam Trip	357
A. Legislative Determinations	358
Bi-Metallic Investment Co. v. State Board of Equalization	358 358
Londoner v. City and County of Denver Problems	360
B. Adjudicative Determinations	360
Najudicative Determinations     Foundational Principles	360
Goldberg v. Kelly	360
Notes	363
Problems	364
2. Procedural Requirements	365
Mathews v. Eldridge	365
Notes: Adequacy of Procedures	370
Problems	370
Hobiens	3/2
CHAPTER 8	
Substantive Protection of Economic Rights	375
Problem: Save the Beach	375
A. Substantive Due Process: From Allgeyer to Lochner to Nebbia	377
Lochner v. New York	379
Notes	383
Problems	383
Nebbia v. New York	384
Notes and Questions	385
Problems	386
B. The Takings Clause	387
Kelo v. City of New London	387
Note: The Kelo Property	390
Problems	391
Penn Central Transportation Company v. City of New York	391
Notes	396
Problems	397
Tahoe-Sierra Preservation Council v. Tahoe Regional Planning Agency	399
Problems	399
Notes	400
Calculating Regulatory Takings	401
Murr v. Wisconsin	401
Problem: Save the Beach, Continued	401
Notes	401
C. The Contract Clause	402
Home Building & Loan Association v. Blaisdell	402
Problems	405

Allied Structural Steel Company v. Spannaus Problems  CHAPTER 9  Substantive Due Process: Modern Fundamental Rights  Problem: Child Custody and Transgender and Same-Sex Relationships  A. Incorporation  Notes and Questions Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry Zablocki v. Redhail Notes Problems	406 407 409 409 410 412 412 413 413 414 415	
Problems  CHAPTER 9  Substantive Due Process: Modern Fundamental Rights  Problem: Child Custody and Transgender and Same-Sex Relationships  A. Incorporation  Notes and Questions Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments  Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	407 409 409 410 412 412 413 413 414 415 415	
Substantive Due Process: Modern Fundamental Rights  Problem: Child Custody and Transgender and Same-Sex Relationships  A. Incorporation  Notes and Questions Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments  Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	409 410 412 412 413 413 414 415 415	
Substantive Due Process: Modern Fundamental Rights  Problem: Child Custody and Transgender and Same-Sex Relationships  A. Incorporation  Notes and Questions Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments  Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	409 410 412 412 413 413 414 415 415	
Problem: Child Custody and Transgender and Same-Sex Relationships  A. Incorporation  Notes and Questions  Problems  Food for Thought  Note: More on Incorporation  Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy  1. Seminal Developments  Griswold v. Connecticut  Notes and Questions  Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization  Notes  Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	409 410 412 412 413 413 414 415 415	
A. Incorporation  Notes and Questions Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems 2. Abortion Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems 3. Family Liberty Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems 4. The Right to Marry Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	410 412 412 413 413 414 415 415	
Notes and Questions Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems 2. Abortion Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems 3. Family Liberty Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems 4. The Right to Marry Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	412 412 413 413 414 415 415	
Problems Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	412 413 413 414 415 415	
Food for Thought Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy 1. Seminal Developments Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems 2. Abortion Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems 3. Family Liberty Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems 4. The Right to Marry Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	413 413 414 415 415	
Note: More on Incorporation Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy  1. Seminal Developments  Griswold v. Connecticut  Notes and Questions  Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization  Notes  Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	413 414 415 415	
Question: Privileges and Immunities  B. The Right of Privacy  1. Seminal Developments  Griswold v. Connecticut  Notes and Questions  Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization  Notes  Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	414 415 415	
<ul> <li>B. The Right of Privacy <ol> <li>Seminal Developments</li></ol></li></ul>	415 415	
<ol> <li>Seminal Developments         Griswold v. Connecticut         Notes and Questions         Problems</li> <li>Abortion         Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization         Notes         Problems</li> <li>Family Liberty         Moore v. City of East Cleveland         Notes and Questions         Problems</li> <li>The Right to Marry         Zablocki v. Redhail         Notes</li> </ol>	415	
Griswold v. Connecticut Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes		
Notes and Questions Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	/	
Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization  Notes  Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	416	
Problems  2. Abortion  Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization  Notes  Problems  3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	420	
Dobbs v. Jackson Women's Health Organization Notes Problems 3. Family Liberty Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems 4. The Right to Marry Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	421	
Notes Problems 3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems 4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	422	
Notes Problems 3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland Notes and Questions Problems 4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	423	
Problems 3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems 4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	437	
<ul> <li>3. Family Liberty  Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions  Problems</li> <li>4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes</li> </ul>	437	
Moore v. City of East Cleveland  Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	438	
Notes and Questions Problems  4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	438	
Problems 4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	441	
4. The Right to Marry  Zablocki v. Redhail  Notes	441	
Zablocki v. Redhail Notes	442	
Notes		
	442	
Problems	444	
and the first	444	
5. Parental Rights	444	
Michael H. v. Gerald D.	445	
Problems	447	
6. Sexual Orientation	448	
Obergefell v. Hodges	450	
Notes	463	
Problems	464	
7. Transgender Status	465	
Notes	465	
Problems	465	
8. Right to Die	466	
Washington v. Glucksberg	466	
Note	470	
Problems	470	

471

471

**Equal Protection** 

Problem: The Diversity Initiative

A.	State Economic Regulations (and Other Classifications of Minimal	
	Constitutional Concern)	473
	Railway Express Agency v. New York	474
	Notes and Questions	475
	Problems	475
В.	Racial Classifications	476
	1. Separate but Equal	478
	Korematsu v. United States	480
	2. Desegregation	482
	Brown v. Board of Education	482
	Notes and Questions	483
	Problems	484
	Brown v. Board of Education	484
	Notes	485
	Swann v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education	486
	Note: Political Realities and Desegregation	488
	Problems	488
	Missouri v. Jenkins	490
	3. Discriminatory Purpose Requirement	492
	Problem: Race in Prisons	493
	Note: Discriminatory Purpose and Disproportionate Impact	493
	Washington v. Davis	494
	Note: Applying the Discriminatory Motive Requirement	495
	Problem: More on the Diversity Initiative	496
	4. Affirmative Action	497
	Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena	497
	Problem: The Diversity Initiative and Race-Based Admissions Policies Students for Fair Admissions, Inc. v. President and Fellows of	501
	Harvard Colleges	501
	Note	514
	Problem: More on the Diversity Initiative	515
C.	Gender Classifications	515
	1. Early Gender Jurisprudence	515
	Problem: Precipitating Social Change	517
	2. Doctrinal Turmoil and Evolution	517
	Note and Questions	519
	Craig v. Boren	519
	Notes and Questions	521
	3. Recognition of Differences	521
	United States v. Virginia	521
	Notes	525
	Problems	526
	4. Discrimination Against Men	527
	Michael M. v. Superior Court of Sonoma County	527
	Notes	529
	Problems	531
	Nguyen v. Immigration and Naturalization Service	531
	Note	533
	Problems	533
	5. Gender Classifications in Context	533

		Contents	xxi
	a. Single-Sex Schools	533	
	Problems	534	
	b. Public Benefits	535	
	Califano v. Goldfarb	535	
	Note: Review Standards in Benefits Cases	537	
	Problems	537	
	c. The Military	537	
	Rostker v. Goldberg	537	
	Notes: Gender Ambiguity	539	
	Problems	539	
D.	The Rights of Aliens	540	
	Problem: Standards of Review	541	
	1. State Laws Regulating Aliens	541	
	Graham v. Richardson	541	
	Notes	542	
	Problems	544	
	2. Political Function Exception	545	
	Bernal v. Fainter	545	
	Problems	547	
	3. Federal Laws Regulating Aliens	548	
	Problems	549	
	4. State Laws Regulating Undocumented Aliens	550	
	Problems	550	
E.	The Rights of Unmarried Parents and Their Children	550	
	1. Inheritance	551	
	Trimble v. Gordon	551	
	Notes	552	
	Problems	552	
	2. Rights to Sue and to Receive Government Benefits	553	
	Problems	554	
	Clark v. Jeter	555	
	Notes	556	
	Problems	557	
	3. Rights of Unmarried Parents to Retain Custody of Their Children	557	
	Problems	558	
	4. Immigration Preferences	558	
F.	The Rights of Persons with Mental Disabilities	559	
	City of Cleburne v. Cleburne Living Center	559	
	Notes	563	
	Problems	564	
G.	Sexual Orientation	564	
	Problems	564	
Н.	The Fundamental Rights Strand of Equal Protection	565	
	1. Freedom of Speech	565	
	Access to the Justice System: The Right to Counsel	566	
	Problems	567	
	3. The Right to Travel	567	
	Problems	569	
		, , ,	

Zobel v. Williams	569
Note	572
Problems	572
4. Voting	573
a. Denial of the Right to Vote	573
(1) Poll Taxes	574
Problem: Ensuring an Informed and Literate Electorate	574
(2) Land Ownership	574
Problem	574
(3) Other Restrictions on the Right to Vote	575
Problem: Reducing Early Voting Periods	575
b. Dilution of the Right to Vote	575
(1) Apportionment	575
Reynolds v. Sims	576
Notes	579
Problems	579
(2) Political Gerrymandering	580
Rucho v. Common Cause	581
(3) Racial Gerrymandering	588
Problems	591
(4) Vote Recording and Counting	591
Problems	593
c. Access to the Ballot	593
d. Voting Rights During a Pandemic	593
5. Education	593
San Antonio Independent School District v. Rodriguez	594
Notes	598
Problems	599
CHAPTER 11	
Freedom of Speech	601
Problem: An International Treaty Regulating the Internet	601
A. Historical Intentions and Underlying Values	602
1. Framers' Intent	602
2. Underlying Values	603
Questions	609
Problems: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Inte	ernet 609
B. Categories of Speech	610
1. Advocacy of Illegal Action	610
a. Early Cases	610
Schenck v. United States	610
Notes: Early Subversive Advocacy Prosecutions	611
Problems	613
b. Justice Holmes's <i>Abrams</i> Dissent	613
Abrams v. United States	614
Notes and Questions	616
Problem	616
c. The Criminal Syndicalism Cases of the 1920s	617
Problems	618

Contents **xxiii** 

d. "Clear and Present	t Danger" Cases from the McCarthy Era	619
Problem: Apply	ring Dennis	621
e. Modern Cases		622
Brandenburg v.	Ohio	622
Notes and Que	stions	624
Problems		625
	anitarian Law Project	627
2. Offensive Speech		631
Cohen v. Califo		632
	ght: The Justifications for Protecting Speech	634
Notes and Que	stions	634
Problems	ar at a to	636
3. Fighting Words and I		637
Chaplinsky v. N	=	637
Notes and Que	stions	639
Problems	7 1	640
Feiner v. New Y		641
Notes and Que	stions	643
Problems		643
4. Defamation	It is a CD Co. it	644
	alization of Defamation	645
New York Times		645 650
Notes and Que Problems	Stions	650 653
	"A atual Malias" Standard	654
	"Actual Malice" Standard	654
St. Amant v. Th	•	656
Notes and Que Problems	Stions	658
c. Private Plaintiffs		659
Gertz v. Robert	Walch Inc	659
Notes and Que		664
Food for Thou		664
More Notes and		664
Problems	d Questions	666
d. Fact Versus Opinio	on.	666
Problems	,,,	667
5. Privacy		668
Problems		670
6. Emotional Distress		671
Snyder v. Phelps	,	672
Notes and Que		677
Problems		678
7. Obscenity		679
a. Defining Obscenie	ty	680
Problems	•	682
Miller v. United	l States	682
Notes		685
Problems		685
b. "Consenting Adul	ts" and "Adult Possession"	686
Paris Adult The		686
Notes		689

	c. Special Rule for Minors?	689
	Ginsberg v. New York	689
	Notes	691
	Problems	691
	8. Child Pornography	692
	Notes and Questions	693
	Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition	694
	Problems	700
	9. Pornography That Degrades Women	701
	American Booksellers Association, Inc. v. Hudnut	701
	Note and Question: A "Feminist Critique"	705
	Problems	706
1	10. Near Obscene	706
	City of Erie v. Pap's A. M.	706
	Notes	710
	Problems	711
1	11. "Hate" Speech	711
	R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul	712
	Notes and Questions	718
	Problems	720
1	12. True Threats	722
	Virginia v. Black	722
	Notes and Questions	729
	Problems	731
1	13. Possible Additional Categories for Exclusion of Speech Protection	732
	United States v. Stevens	732
	Notes	736
	Problems	737
	United States v. Alvarez	738
	Notes	745
	Problems	746
1	14. Commercial Speech	747
	Lorillard Tobacco Co. v. Reilly	748
	Notes	753
	Barr v. American Association of Political Consultants, Inc.	758
_	Problems	762
C.	Symbolic Speech	764
	United States v. O'Brien	764
	Note: The O'Brien Test	767
	Problem	767
	Clark v. Community for Creative Non-Violence	768
	Notes	771
D	Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet	772
D.	Overbreadth and Vagueness	772
	Board of Airport Commissioners of the City of Los Angeles v. Jews for Jesus, Inc.	773
	Notes	774
Е	Problems  Drive Providers	776
L.	Prior Restraints	777
	1. Licensing	777
	Lovell v. City of Griffin Notes	777 778
	INUICA	110

Contents xxv

	D. 11	
	Problems	780
	2. Injunctions	780
	Near v. Minnesota	780
	Notes and Questions	784
	Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet	785
	New York Times Co. v. United States	785
	Notes	789
	Problems	790
	Madsen v. Women's Health Center, Inc.	791
_	Problem: Protests at Military Funerals	796
F.	The Press	796
	1. Does the Constitution Grant the Press a Privileged Position?	797
	Note and Question: Is It Possible to Define "the Press"?	797
	2. Does the Press Have Special Immunities?	797
	Branzburg v. Hayes	797
	Notes	800
	Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet	801
	3. Press Access	801
	Globe Newspaper Co. v. Superior Court	802
	Notes and Questions	804
	Problems: Protecting Jurors	804
	4. Access to Prisons	805
	5. The Press and Due Process	808
	Sheppard v. Maxwell	808
	Notes	812
	Problems	812
	6. Due Process and Prior Restraints	813
	Nebraska Press Association v. Stuart	813
	Notes and Questions	816
	Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet	817
G.	Broadcast Regulation	817
	Red Lion Broadcasting Co. v. FCC	817
	Notes and Questions	820
	FCC v. Pacifica Foundation	822
	Notes	827
	Problem: Anti-Abortion Advertising	829
Н.	Advancing Technology	829
	Notes	830
	Reno v. American Civil Liberties Union	832
	Notes and Questions	842
	Problems	845
I.	Access to Government Property	847
	Restrictions on Public Fora	848
	Police Department of City of Chicago v. Mosley	848
	Notes and Questions	849
	Problems	853
	2. Limited Public Fora	855
	Christian Legal Society Chapter of the University of California v. Martinez	856
	Notes	861
	Problems	862
	2.100101110	302

United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12 The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			
Minnesota Voters Alliance v. Mansky Notes Problems  J. First Amendment Rights of Public Employees 1. Prohibiting Electioneering United Public Workers of America (C.I.O.) v. Mitchell Note: Other Justifications Problems More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet 2. Other Employee Speech Connick v. Myers Notes and Questions Problems 3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		3. Regulation of Nonpublic Fora	862
Notes Problems  J. First Amendment Rights of Public Employees  1. Prohibiting Electioneering  United Public Workers of America (C.I.O.) v. Mitchell Note: Other Justifications Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet  2. Other Employee Speech Connick v. Myers Notes and Questions Problems  3. Associational Rights Elrad v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right v. Tot to Speak'' 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		2	862
J. First Amendment Rights of Public Employees  1. Prohibiting Electioneering  United Public Workers of America (C.I.O.) v. Mitchell  Note: Other Justifications  Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet  2. Other Employee Speech  Connick v. Myers  Notes and Questions  Problems  3. Associational Rights  Elrod v. Burns  Notes  Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech  United States v. American Library Association  Notes  Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.  Notes  Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.  Notes  Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees  Notes  Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis  Notes  Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe  Notes  Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases		•	866
1. Prohibiting Electioneering  United Public Workers of America (C.I.O.) v. Mitchell  Note: Other Justifications  Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet  2. Other Employee Speech  Connick v. Myers  Notes and Questions  Problems  3. Associational Rights  Elrod v. Burns  Notes  Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech  United States v. American Library Association  Notes  Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.  Notes  Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.  Notes  Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees  Notes  Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis  Notes  Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe  Notes  Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases		Problems	868
United Public Workers of America (C.I.O.) v. Mitchell Note: Other Justifications Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet  2. Other Employee Speech Connick v. Myers Notes and Questions Problems  3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases	J.	First Amendment Rights of Public Employees	869
Note: Other Justifications Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet  2. Other Employee Speech Connick v. Myers Notes and Questions Problems  3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases	-	<u> </u>	869
Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet  2. Other Employee Speech Connick v. Myers Notes and Questions Problems  3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			869
2. Other Employee Speech  Connick v. Myers  Notes and Questions Problems 3. Associational Rights  Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech  United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Note: Other Justifications	872
Connick v. Myers Notes and Questions Problems  3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Problem: More on the International Treaty Regulating the Internet	872
Notes and Questions Problems  3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Greative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		2. Other Employee Speech	872
Problems 3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws CHAPTER 12 The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Connick v. Myers	872
3. Associational Rights Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Notes and Questions	876
Elrod v. Burns Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Problems	879
Notes Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		3. Associational Rights	880
Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation  K. Government Support of Speech  United States v. American Library Association  Notes  Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.  Notes  Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.  Notes  Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees  Notes  Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis  Notes  Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe  Notes  Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases		Elrod v. Burns	880
K. Government Support of Speech  United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Notes	884
United States v. American Library Association Notes Problems L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12 The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Problem: Protecting Political Affiliation	885
Notes Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L. Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases	K.	Government Support of Speech	885
Problems  L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.  Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.  Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		United States v. American Library Association	885
L. Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students  Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.  Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.  Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Notes	890
Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.  Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Problems	893
Notes Problems  M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases	L.	Government as Educator and Speech Rights of Students	894
Problems M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Mahanoy Area School District v. B. L.	894
M. Government as Speaker  Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.  Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Notes	899
Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc. Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association 1. The Right to Associate Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems 2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		Problems	901
Notes Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases	M.	Government as Speaker	902
Problems  N. Freedom of Association  1. The Right to Associate  Roberts v. United States Jaycees  Notes  Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis  Notes  Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe  Notes  Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases		y y	902
<ol> <li>N. Freedom of Association         <ol> <li>The Right to Associate</li></ol></li></ol>			909
<ol> <li>The Right to Associate         Roberts v. United States Jaycees         Notes         Problems</li> <li>The Right "Not to Speak"         303 Creative LLC v. Elenis         Notes         Problems         Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe         Notes         Problems</li> <li>Campaign Finance Laws</li> <li>CHAPTER 12         The Religion Clauses         Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act         A. The Establishment Clause         1. Financial Aid to Religion         a. Early Cases</li> </ol>			910
Roberts v. United States Jaycees Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak" 303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12 The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases	N.		911
Notes Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases		1. The Right to Associate	911
Problems  2. The Right "Not to Speak"  303 Creative LLC v. Elenis  Notes  Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe  Notes  Problems  O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases		Roberts v. United States Jaycees	911
<ol> <li>The Right "Not to Speak"         303 Creative LLC v. Elenis         Notes         Problems         Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe         Notes         Problems         O. Campaign Finance Laws         CHAPTER 12         The Religion Clauses             Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act         A. The Establishment Clause         1. Financial Aid to Religion         a. Early Cases</li> </ol>		- 10 000	917
303 Creative LLC v. Elenis Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			918
Notes Problems Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12 The Religion Clauses Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			919
Problems  Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			920
Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employe Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			925
Notes Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			925
Problems O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			926
O. Campaign Finance Laws  CHAPTER 12  The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases			932
CHAPTER 12 The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act A. The Establishment Clause 1. Financial Aid to Religion a. Early Cases			933
The Religion Clauses  Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases	Ο.	Campaign Finance Laws	933
Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act  A. The Establishment Clause  1. Financial Aid to Religion  a. Early Cases	СН	IAPTER 12	
<ul><li>A. The Establishment Clause</li><li>1. Financial Aid to Religion</li><li>a. Early Cases</li></ul>	Tŀ	ne Religion Clauses	941
Financial Aid to Religion     a. Early Cases		Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act	941
a. Early Cases	A.	The Establishment Clause	941
a. Early Cases		1. Financial Aid to Religion	942
Everson v. Board of Education			942
		Everson v. Board of Education	942

Contents 945 Note: Government Support for Religious Hospitals **Problems** 945 b. The *Lemon* Test and Doctrinal Turmoil 946 Problem: More on the Education for a Better America Act 948 949 c. Agostini v. Felton Agostini v. Felton 949 Notes 953 **Problems** 954 d. School Vouchers 955 Zelman v. Simmons-Harris 955 Note and Questions 962 **Problems** 963 2. School Prayer 964 Engel v. Vitale 964 Notes 966 **Problems** 968 Kennedy v. Bremerton School District 968 **Problems** 976 3. Curricular Issues 977 School District of Abington Township v. Schempp 977 979 Notes: Anti-Evolution Statutes **Problems** 979 Edwards v. Aguillard 980 **Problems** 983 4. Official Acknowledgment 983 County of Allegheny v. American Civil Liberties Union 983 989 Notes: Requiring Swearing or Affirming a Belief in God Problems 990 Van Orden v. Perry 991 Notes 997 Problem 999 The American Legion v. American Humanist Association 999 1008 Notes and Questions **Problems** 1008 B. The Free Exercise Clause 1008 1. Burdens on Religion 1009 a. Early Cases 1009 b. From *Sherbert* to *Smith* 1009 Sherbert v. Verner 1010 Notes and Questions 1012 Problem: The Atheist 1012 Wisconsin v. Yoder 1012 Notes 1017 **Problems** 1018 c. Smith and Beyond 1019 Employment Division v. Smith 1019 Notes 1024 **Problems** 1026 2. Discrimination Against Religion 1028 Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye, Inc. v. City of Hialeah 1028

xxvii

	Notes	1035
	Problems	1037
	Masterpiece Cakeshop, Ltd. v. Colorado Civil Rights Commission	1038
	Problems	1045
C. E	Establishment, Free Exercise, and Free Speech Tension	1046
	Board of Education of Kiryas Joel Village School District v. Grumet	1046
	Note: Armed Forces Chaplains	1050
	Problems	1050
	Locke v. Davey	1053
	Problems	1055
	Trinity Lutheran Church of Columbia, Inc. v. Director	1056
	Notes	1061
	Problems	1063
	PTER 13	1065
1 He	e Right to Keep and Bear Arms	1065
A. I	ntroduction: Nature of the Second Amendment	1065
B. F	Historical Background	1065
C. N	Modern Case Law	1066
1	. Individual Right to Keep and Bear Arms	1066
	a. District of Columbia v. Heller	1067
2	2. Application to the States	1067
	a. McDonald v. City of Chicago	1067
3	3. Types of Arms Protected	1068
4	4. Standard of Review of Firearms Regulations	1068
	a. <i>Heller</i> 's Limited Guidance	1068
	b. Lower Courts' Standard of Review of Firearms Regulations	1069
5	5. The Right Outside the Home	1069
	6. Commercial Firearms Sales	1070
Table	e of Principal Cases	1071
Index		1075