

Summary of Contents ix

Contents xi

Preface xv

Acknowledgments xvii

1	Introduction to Cybercrime	1
	Creation of the Internet and Cybercrime	2
	The Dark Web and Cybercrime	5
	Transnational Cybercrimes	5
	Overview of the Book	7
	Conclusion	9
2	Child Pornography	11
	Introduction	12
	Defining Child Pornography	12
	Child Pornography-Related Charges	15
	Categorizing Child Pornography	16
	The Prevalence and Usage of Child Pornography	17
	Psychological Perspective	19
	Combating Child Pornography	21
3	Prostitution	29
	Advertising Sex Online	32
	<i>Rating Websites</i>	33
	Evaluating the Customers	34
	<i>Signaling</i>	35
	Combatting Online Prostitution	35
	Human Trafficking	37

4 Sexual Solicitation 41

- Examining the Research 43
 - Incidence, Prevalence and Predictive Factors* 43
 - Effects of Victimization* 44
- Characteristics of Offenders 45
- Psychological Characteristics and Motivations of Offenders 46
- Grooming and Communication 48
- Is the Internet to Blame? 49
- Law Enforcement Efforts to Curb Sexual Victimization Online 50
 - Programs* 51

5 Nonconsensual Pornography 59

- Forms of Nonconsensual Pornography 62
- Effects of Nonconsensual Pornography 63
- Criminal Justice Reactions to Nonconsensual Pornography 64

6 Financial Crimes 69

- Methods of Identity Theft 72
 - Dumpster Diving* 72
 - Packet Sniffing* 72
 - Phishing, Pharming, Smishing, and Vishing* 72
 - Retail Scams* 73
 - Shoulder Surfing* 74
 - Skimming* 75
 - Indicators of Identity Theft* 75
- Anti-Identity Theft Legislation 76
- Internet Scams and Cons 77
 - Transactional Laundering* 77
 - Product Counterfeiting* 77
 - Lottery/Sweepstakes Schemes* 79
 - Fraudulent Classified Ads and Auction Sales* 80
 - Ponzi Schemes* 80
 - Work-from-Home Scams* 80
 - Rental/Real Estate Scams* 81
 - Counterfeit Check Schemes* 81
 - Nigerian Letter or 419* 82

Digital Piracy 82
 Protecting Intellectual Property 84
 Copyright Act of 1976 84
 Copyright Felony Act 85
 Notable Legislation 85

7 Cyberbullying and Cyberstalking 89

Characteristics of Victims and Offenders 91
 Prevention of Cyberbullying 92
 The Basics of Cyberstalking 93
 Victimization and Offending via Cyberstalking 94
 Emergence of Legislation 96
 Addressing Free Speech Issues 97
 Looking into the Future 99

8 Hacking and Malware 105

Defining Hacking 107
 Demographics of the Hacker Community 108
 Organization and Subculture of Hackers 108
 Appreciation of Technology 110
 Knowledge 110
 Commitment 110
 Identity 111
 Law/Secrecy 111
 Motivations of Hackers 112
 Addiction 112
 Curiosity 112
 Excitement and Entertainment 113
 Money 113
 Power, Status, and Ego 113
 Ideologies 114
 Peer Recognition 115
 Revenge 115
 Neutralization 115
 Exploring Hacker Activity 116
 Cyber Warfare 118

xiv	Cybercrime	
	Usage of Malware	119
	Costs	120
	Identifying Victims	122
	Prosecuting Hackers	123

9 Cyberterrorism..... 129

	Technology and Terrorism in the Physical World	132
	<i>Recruitment</i>	133
	<i>Education</i>	133
	<i>Fundraising</i>	134
	<i>Security</i>	135
	The Internet and Counterterrorism	136

	<i>Internet Resources</i>	141
	<i>Index</i>	143