Preface	xxix
Acknowledgments	xxxi

CRIMINAL LAW AND THE U.S. CONSTITUTION	1
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	1
I. SOURCES OF LAW FOR THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	2
A. The U.S. Constitution	2
State Constitutions	2
B. Statutory Law	3
Ordinances	4
C. Judicial Decisions (Case Law)	4
Case Law and the United States Supreme Court	4
D. Stare Decisis E. Court Rules	5 5
F. Agency Rules and Regulations	5 5
G. Common Law	6
What is the Common Law?	6
"Possession is 9/10ths of the Law"	7
The Importance of Common Law	7
The Uses of Common Law	8
The Oses of Common Euw	O
II. FEDERAL VS. STATE COURT SYSTEMS	9
A. The Levels of the Federal Court System	9
Federal District Courts	9
Appellate Courts: Courts of Appeal	10
U.S. Supreme Court	11
B. The Levels of the State Court System	12
Trial Courts	12
Appellate Courts	12
State Supreme Court	13

Xii Contents

III	. FEDERAL PROSECUTIONS VS. STATE PROSECUTIONS	12
		13
	A. Federal Jurisdiction	13
	B. State Jurisdiction	14
	State-Level Prosecutions	14
	C. Differences Among States	15
	oter Summary	15
	Terms and Concepts	15 16
	of Chapter Exercises tice Questions for Test Review	17
Endn		18
	FRODUCTION TO THE ORIMINAL	
	FRODUCTION TO THE CRIMINAL STICE SYSTEM	19
Chaj	oter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	19
1	. INTRODUCTION TO THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM	20
II	. THE CRIMINAL SYSTEM	20
	A. Verdicts in Criminal Cases	20
	B. Verdicts in Civil Cases	21
	C. The Burden of Proof	22
	D. The Pleadings	23
	E. Classes of Crimes: Felonies vs. Misdemeanors	24
III	. OVERVIEW OF PROCEDURAL STEPS IN	26
	A CRIMINAL PROSECUTION	26
	A. Arrest	26
	Arrest and Probable Cause	26
	B. Interrogation Miranda Warnings	27 28
	C. Evidence	29
	D. Initial Appearance	30
	E. Preliminary Hearing	30
	F. Grand Jury	31
	True Bill vs. No Bill	31
	G. Arraignment	31
	H. Trial	32
	Basic Overview of a Criminal Trial	32
	I. Sentencing	33
	Prison vs. Probation	33

Case Excerpt: State v. Summers	34
Chapter Summary	36
Key Terms and Concepts	36
End of Chapter Exercises	37
Practice Questions for Test Review	38
Endnotes	39
FOURTH AMENDMENT:	
STOP AND FRISK AND OTHER DETENTIONS	41
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	41
e	
I. INTERACTIONS BETWEEN POLICE AND	
INDIVIDUALS	42
A. Continuum of Contacts and Their Constitutional Requirements	42
B. Voluntary Interactions Between Police and Individuals	43
C. Police Interactions with Constitutional Implications	44
II. TERRYSTOPS	44
A. Detention Under Terry	44
B. What is "Reasonable Suspicion?"	45
III. STOP AND FRISK	45
A. What are the Police Permitted to Do in a Stop and Frisk?	46
B. The Scope of Stop and Frisk	47
C. Abuse of the Stop and Frisk Provision	48
IV. ARREST	48
Case Excerpt: State v. Krannawitter	48
Chapter Summary	51
Key Terms and Concepts	52
End of Chapter Exercises	52
Practice Questions for Test Review	53
Endnotes	54

XiV Contents

4	FOURTH AMENDMENT: PROBABLE CAUSE AND ARREST	55
	Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	55
	I. THE FOURTH AMENDMENT'S REQUIREMENT OF PROBABLE CAUSE	56
	What is Probable Cause? Degree of Proof Needed to Establish Probable Cause B. Specific Acts That Establish Probable Cause Description Over the Radio Suspicious or Unusual Behavior Information Provided by Confidential Informants Anonymous Phone Calls Stops at Sobriety or Roadside Check Points Pretextual Stops Flight Presence at a Crime Scene	56 57 58 59 59 60 60 61 61 62
	II. ARREST	62
	 B. Who Can Arrest? Arrests by Police Officers and Others Arrests Outside of the Officer's Jurisdiction Citizen's Arrest C. Making an Arrest D. Determining When the Suspect is Under Arrest 	63 64 64 65 65 66 66
	III. ARREST WARRANTS	67
	 B. The Fourth Amendment Only Applies to Government Conduct C. Applying for an Arrest Warrant	67 68 69 70 70 71 71 72
	Case Excerpt: People v. Howlett	72
	Chapter Summary	76

76

Key Terms and Concepts

Contents XV

End of Chapter Exercises Practice Questions for Test Review Endnotes	76 78 79	
FOURTH AMENDMENT: SEARCH AND SEIZURE	81	
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	81	
I SEARCH WARRANTS	82	
A. Standards for Issuing Search and Seizure WarrantsB. The Good Faith ExceptionC. Exceptions to the Search Warrant Requirement	82 83 84	
II. SEARCHES WITHOUT A WARRANT	84	
A. Plain View B. Open Fields C. Dropped Evidence D. Abandoned Property E. Contraband F. Stop and Frisk G. U.S. Border Searches H. Canine Officers I. Consent J. Exigent Circumstances	84 85 86 86 87 87 87 87 88 88	
 A. General Searches Not Allowed B. Stale Warrants C. Vagueness D. Overbreadth E. Challenging a Warrant F. The Exclusionary Rule 	89 89 90 90 90	
Case Excerpt: U.S. v. Young	91	
Chapter Summary Key Terms and Concepts End of Chapter Exercises Practice Questions for Test Review Endnotes	94 95 95 96 97	

xvi Contents

(

	NSTITUTIONAL ISSUES IN THE USE OF DENCE	00
	DENCE	99
Chapt	er Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	99
I.	EVIDENCE LAW	100
II.	THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND EVIDENCE	100
	 A. Establishment and Free Exercise Clauses B. Freedom of Speech Freedom of Speech and Incitement to Riot Freedom of Speech vs. Freedom of Expression 	100 101 101 102
	Prosecutions for Pornography Pornography and Obscenity The Miller Test Possession of Obscene Material	103 103 104 104
	Child Pornography C. The Right of the Press	104 104
III.	FOURTH AMENDMENT EVIDENTIARY ISSUES	105
IV.	FIFTH AMENDMENT AND EVIDENTIARY ISSUES	105
	A. The Grand Jury	105 106 107 107
V.	SIXTH AMENDMENT AND EVIDENTIARY ISSUES	107
	 A. The Right to Confront Witnesses B. The Right to an Attorney Right to an Attorney at a Lineup The Importance of an Eyewitness Identification Just How Accurate is Eyewitness Testimony? Constitutional Limits on Lineups Right to Counsel at Lineup Participants in a Lineup Single-Suspect Lineups One-Person Show-ups Photographic Lineups Constitutional Sanctions for Improper Lineups 	108 109 109 109 110 110 110 111 111
	C. The Right to a Public Trial Closing a Trial to the Public	111 112

Contents xvii

VI. OTHER EVIDENTIARY ISSUES WITH CONSTITUTIONAL IMPLICATIONS	112
A. DNA	112
Using DNA as Evidence	113
Gathering DNA Samples into a Database	113
B. Fingerprinting	113
C. Polygraph Tests	113
C. Polygraph Tests	114
Case Excerpt: State v. Homan	114
Chapter Summary	118
Key Terms and Concepts	118
End of Chapter Exercises	118
Practice Questions for Test Review	120
Endnotes	121
THE EXCLUSIONARY	
RULE	123
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	123
I. THE EXCLUSIONARY RULE	124
A. Practical Aspects of the Exclusionary Rule	125
Motions to Suppress	125
Standing	127
B. Historical Development of the Exclusionary Rule	128
C. The Purpose of the Exclusionary Rule	129
D. Does the Exclusionary Rule Work?	129
E. Fruit of the Poisonous Tree	130
# EVOCEDTIONS TO THE EVOLUCIONARY RULE	120
II. EXCEPTIONS TO THE EXCLUSIONARY RULE	130
A. Independent Source Doctrine	131
B. Attenuation	131
C. Inevitable Discovery	132
D. Good Faith	132
Case Excerpt: Collins v. Commonwealth	133
Chapter Summary	138
Key Terms and Concepts	139
End of Chapter Exercises	139
Practice Questions for Test Review	140
Endnotes	141

xviii Contents

FIFTH AMENDMENT: GRAND JURY AND	
INDICTMENT	143
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	143
I. CHARGING DECISION	144
A. Ask for Additional Investigation	144
B. Bring Additional Charges Against the Defendant	144
C. Dismiss the Case	146
II. GRAND JURY	146
A. True Bill vs. No Bill	151
B. History of the Grand Jury	151
C. The Purpose of the Grand Jury	152
D. How is the Grand Jury Composed?	154
Challenging the Composition of the Grand Jury	155
E. Function of the Grand Jury	155
F. Presenting a Case to the Grand Jury	156
Only the State's Witnesses Appear Before the Grand Jury	157
G. Subpoena Powers of the Grand Jury	157
Objecting to a Grand Jury Subpoena: Witness Privilege	158
Pleading the "Fifth Amendment" Before the Grand Jury	158
Motion to Quash	158
H. Immunity Powers of Grand Juries	159
III. AFTER THE GRAND JURY PROCEEDINGS	159
Case Excerpt: State v. Kent	159
Chapter Summary	163
Key Terms and Concepts	164
End of Chapter Exercises	164
Practice Questions for Test Review	165
Endnotes	166
FIFTH AMENDMENT: INTERROGATION	
AND CONFESSIONS	167
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	167
I. ACTIONS FOLLOWING ARREST	168
A. Interrogation	168
Oral and Written Statements	169
Miranda	169
Background on the Miranda Decision	170

When <i>Miranda</i> Does Not Apply	170
Background or Routine Police Questioning	171
Exigent Circumstances	171
Voluntary Statements	171
When it is Lawful to Use Trickery	171
Traffic Stops	172
B. Invoking the Right to Remain Silent	172
C. Requesting an Attorney	172
D. Reinitiating Questioning	173
E. Procedure After Arrest	174
II. SPECIAL RULES REGARDING INTERROGATION	174
A. Instances Where Defendant Will Not Be Interrogated	174
B. Jackson v. Denno Hearing	175
Di judiceli il Bellite Healing	1,0
Case Excerpt: State v. Perry	176
Chapter Summary	182
Key Terms and Concepts	182
End of Chapter Exercises	182
Practice Questions for Test Review	184
Endnotes	185
SIXTH AMENDMENT: RIGHT TO TRIAL AND	
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS	187
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS	187 187
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	187
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS	
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline 1. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney	187
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline 1. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney	187 188 188 189
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline 1. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney	187 188 188
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline I. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems	187 188 188 189 189 190
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline I. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright	187 188 188 189 189
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline I. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems	187 188 188 189 189 190
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline 1. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems When the Defendant Cannot Afford an Attorney The Right of a Defendant to Represent Himself B. The Right to Be Presumed Innocent	187 188 188 189 189 190 191 191 192
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline I. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems When the Defendant Cannot Afford an Attorney The Right of a Defendant to Represent Himself	187 188 188 189 189 190 191
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline 1. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems When the Defendant Cannot Afford an Attorney The Right of a Defendant to Represent Himself B. The Right to Be Presumed Innocent	187 188 188 189 189 190 191 191 192
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline 1. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems When the Defendant Cannot Afford an Attorney The Right of a Defendant to Represent Himself B. The Right to Be Presumed Innocent Presumptions vs. Inferences	187 188 188 189 189 190 191 191 192 193
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline I. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems When the Defendant Cannot Afford an Attorney The Right of a Defendant to Represent Himself B. The Right to Be Presumed Innocent Presumptions vs. Inferences II. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS DURING A TRIAL	187 188 188 189 189 190 191 191 192 193
ASSOCIATED RIGHTS Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline I. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS PRIOR TO TRIAL A. The Right to an Attorney Hiring an Attorney Gideon v. Wainwright Court-Appointed Attorney vs. Public Defender Systems When the Defendant Cannot Afford an Attorney The Right of a Defendant to Represent Himself B. The Right to Be Presumed Innocent Presumptions vs. Inferences II. THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS DURING A TRIAL A. The Right to a Fair Trial	187 188 188 189 189 190 191 191 192 193 193

XX Contents

Six-Person Juries	196
Exceptions to the Right to a Jury	196
Criminal Infractions Where the Sentence is Six Months or Les	s 196
C. The Right to a Public Trial	196
When Can a Judge Close a Trial to the Public?	197
Jury Selection	197
Preliminary Hearings	198
Sensitive or Underage Witnesses	198
D. The Right to Confront Witnesses	198
E. The Right to Be Present	200
Trials in Absentia	200
Continuing a Trial After the Defendant Flees	200
When the Defendant Waives His or Her Right to Be Present	201
When the Judge May Remove the Defendant From the	_01
Courtroom	201
F. The Right to Wear Civilian Clothing During the Trial	201
Prison Attire Not Permitted	201
G. The Right to Present Evidence	202
H. The Right to Present a Defense	203
11. The right to Fresche a Detense	203
III. PROVING THE DEFENDANT GUILTY	204
A. Proof Beyond a Reasonable Doubt	204
B. Explaining the State's Burden of Proof	204
IV. CRIMINAL TRIALS AND THE PRESS	204
Case Excerpt: Shorter v. U.S.	205
Chapter Summary	211
Key Terms and Concepts	211
End of Chapter Exercises	211
Practice Questions for Test Review	213
Endnotes	214
EIGHTH AMENDMENT: INITIAL	
APPEARANCE, BAIL, AND PRELIMINARY	
HEARINGS	215
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	215
I. INITIAL APPEARANCE	216
A. Purpose of the Initial Appearance	216
B. Right to an Attorney at Initial Appearance	217

II. BAIL AND BOND	217
A. Bonding Companies	219
Bounty Hunters	220
B. Recognizance Bond	221
C. Factors to Consider in Setting Bond	221
Defendant's Ties to the Community	221
Seriousness of the Offense	222
Defendant's Likelihood of Flight to Avoid Prosecution	222
Danger of the Defendant to Victim or Community	223
Defendant's Burden in a Bail Hearing	223
D. Bond Forfeiture	223
E. The Push to Eliminate Bond	223
2, 11, 1 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
III. PRELIMINARY HEARING	224
A. The Purpose of the Preliminary Hearing	224
B. The Procedure Followed at the Preliminary Hearing	224
C. Evidentiary Issues and Rules During Preliminary Hearings	225
D. Decision at the Preliminary Hearing	225
E. The Defendant's Role at the Preliminary Hearing	226
F. Negotiations Between Prosecutors and Defense Attorneys at	
Preliminary Hearings	226
Case Excerpt: Atkins v. State	227
	•••
Chapter Summary	229
Key Terms and Concepts	229
End of Chapter Exercises Practice Questions for Test Review	230 231
Endnotes	232
Limitotes	202
ARRAIGNMENT AND	
DISCOVERY	233
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	233
I. ARRAIGNMENT	234
A. Importance of the Arraignment	234
B. Purpose of the Arraignment	235
C. Filing Motions at Arraignment	235
D. Waiving Arraignment	236
E. Bench Warrants	236
II. DISCOVERY	237
A. Purpose of Discovery	238

xxii Contents

		Changes to Discovery Rules	239
	В	Material Provided in Discovery	239
	٠.	Witness List	240
		Statement of Defendant	240
		Statement of Codefendant	241
		Defendant's Criminal Record	241
		Documents and Tangible Objects	241
		Scientific Reports	241
		Statements of Witnesses	242
	C.	Open File Policy	242
		Variations Among States in Discovery Rules	242
		Information That is Normally Not Discoverable by the	
		Defendant	243
		Work Product	244
		Criminal Records of State Witnesses	244
	F.	Brady Material	245
		In Camera Inspections	246
III.	DE	FENSE MOTIONS BASED ON DISCOVERY	246
	A.	Motions to Suppress	246
	В.	Motion to Sever	247
		Motion in Limine	247
		Motion to Reveal the Deal (Giglio)	248
	E.	Motion to Reveal Identity of Confidential Informants	248
IV.	O 1	THER DEFENSE MOTIONS	248
	A.	Motion to Change Venue	249
	B.	Motion for Continuance	249
		Plea of Former Jeopardy	249
		Bill of Particulars	250
	E.	Speedy Trial Demand	250
		Dismissing a Case for Failure to Receive a Speedy Trial	250
		How Speedy Must a "Speedy Trial" Be?	251
		When the Defendant May Not Want a Speedy Trial After all	251
		When is the Right to a Speedy Trial Triggered?	251
V.	PF	ROSECUTION MOTIONS	252
	A.	Similar Transactions	252
	B.	Aggravation of Sentence	253
	C.	Motion to Join	253
Case F	xce	rpt: Ohio v. Magwood	254
Chapte	er Si	ımmary	257
-		and Concepts	257
End of	Cha	pter Exercises	258

Contents xxiii

Practice Questions for Test Review Endnotes	259 260
THE TRIAL	261
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	261
I. THE COURTROOM	262
A. The Jury Box Jury's Deliberation Room	262 263
B. Witness StandC. Judge's Bench	263 263
D. Location of Defense and Prosecution TablesE. Clerk of CourtF. Court Reporter	264 264 264
II. JURY SELECTION	265
 A. Peremptory Challenges B. Challenges for Cause C. Batson Challenges D. Striking the Jury Silent Strikes E. Alternate Jurors F. Final Steps for the Jury Before the Trial 	267 267 268 268 269 269 269
III. OPENING STATEMENTS	270
IV. DIRECT EXAMINATION	271
A. Questioning Witnesses During Direct ExaminationB. Introducing Evidence During Direct Examination	272 272
V. CROSS-EXAMINATION	273
A. How is Cross-Examination Different from Direct Examination B. Impeachment	? 273 274

xxiv	Contents

	VI. REDIRECT EXAMINATION	274
	VII. DIRECTED VERDICT	274
	VIII. DEFENSE CASE-IN-CHIEF	275
	IX. REBUTTAL	276
	X. MISTRIAL	276
	XI. CHARGE CONFERENCE	276
	XII. CLOSING ARGUMENTS	277
	XIII. JURY INSTRUCTIONS	279
	XIV. DELIBERATIONS	279
	XV. VERDICT	280
	A. Various Types of Verdicts in Criminal Cases	280
	Guilty	281
	Guilty but Mentally Ill	281
	Not Guilty	281
	Not Guilty by Reason of Insanity	281
	B. Polling the Jury	281
	C. Excusing the Jury	282
	Case Excerpt: People v. Murphy	282
	Chapter Summary	284
	Key Terms and Concepts	284
	End of Chapter Exercises	285
	Practice Questions for Test Review	286
	Endnotes	287
14	DEFENSES TO CRIMINAL PROSECUT	TONS 289
	Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	289
	I. SIMPLE DEFENSES	290
	A. Constitutional Defenses	290
	Double Jeopardy	290
	Privilege Against Self-Incrimination	292
	Due Process	292
	Equal Protection	292
	First Amendment	292
	B. Technical Defenses	292
	Vagueness and Overbreadth	293
	Ex Post Facto	294

Statute of Limitations	294
Errors in Charging Documents	295
Allegata vs. Probata	295
Technical Deficiencies in Charging Documents	296
II. AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES	296
A. Asserting Affirmative Defenses	296
B. Specific Affirmative Defenses	298
Age	298
Alibi	299
Battered Woman's Syndrome	299
Coercion	299
Consent	300
Defending Property	300
Duress	300
Entrapment	301
Insanity	301
Historical Development: M'Naghten Rule	302
Modern Definitions of Insanity After M'Naghten	303
Determining the Moment of Insanity	303
Raising the Insanity Defense	304
Burden of Proof for the Defendant When Raising the Insanity	
Defense	304
Diminished Capacity	304
Intoxication	305
Mutual Combat	305
Necessity	306
Self-Defense	306
Defendant as Aggressor	307
Defense of Others	307
"Stand Your Ground" Laws	307
Rebutting a Claim of Self-Defense	308
Other Defenses	308
Case Excerpt: McElrath v. State	308
Chapter Summary	312
Key Terms and Concepts	312
End of Chapter Exercises	312
Practice Questions for Test Review	314
Endnotes	315

XXVİ Contents

4	

EIG	HTH AMENDMENT: SENTENCING	317
Chapt	ter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	317
ı,	GUILTY PLEAS	318
	A. Procedure	318
	Voluntariness of the Plea	320
	B. Alford Plea	320
	C. Nolo Contendere	320
	D. Conditional Plea	321
	E. First Offender Treatment	321
H.	PLEA BARGAINING	322
	A. Federal Sentencing Negotiations	323
	Federal Sentencing Guidelines	323
	B. State Plea Negotiations	324
	State Sentencing Guidelines	324
	C. The Controversy Surrounding Plea Bargaining	324
III.	SENTENCING	325
	A. Judicial Discretion	325
	Judicial Procedure in Imposing Sentences	325
	Statutory Minimum and Maximum Sentences	325
	Concurrent Sentencing	326
	Consecutive Sentencing	326
	B. Presentence Investigation	326
	C. Sentencing Hearing	326
	Victim Impact Statements	326
	Aggravation of Sentence	327
	Mitigation of Sentence	327
	D. Possible Punishments	327
	Death	328
	Procedures in Death Penalty Cases	328
	Sentencing in Death Penalty Cases	328
	Aggravating Factors	329
	Life in Prison Without the Possibility of Parole	329
	Life in Prison	329
	Sentence for Years	330
	Alternative Prisons	330
	Probation and Parole	331
	Fines	332
	Community Service	332
	Restitution	332

Contents xxvii

IV. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES IN SENTENCING	332
A. Cruel and Unusual Punishment	333
B. "Three Strikes and You're Out"	333
Case Excerpt: McCloon v. State	334
Chapter Summary	336
Key Terms and Concepts	337
End of Chapter Exercises	338
Practice Questions for Test Review	339
Endnotes	340
16 APPEALS	341
Chapter Objectives ■ Chapter Outline	341
I. THE APPELLATE SYSTEM	342
A. Motion for New Trial	342
B. Notice of Appeal	342
The Record	343
The Docket Number	343
C. Appellate Procedure	343
The Brief	344
Contents of the Appellant's Brief	344
Title Page	344
Statement of Facts	344
Enumerations of Error	345
Argument	345
Conclusion	346
The Appellee's Brief	346
Moving Through the Appellate System	346
Certiorari	347
Standards Used to Determine Granting Cert.	347
Granting Cert.	348
Denial of Cert.	348
D. The Powers of the Appellate Courts	348
E. Habeas Corpus	349
II. ORGANIZATION OF THE APPELLATE SYSTEM	350
A. The U.S. Supreme Court	350
B. The U.S. Supreme Court is the Final Authority for Both Federa	al
and State Courts	351

Case Excerpt: Commonwealth v. O'Brien	351
•	
Chapter Summary	353
Key Terms and Concepts	353
End of Chapter Exercises	354
Practice Questions for Test Review	355
Endnote	356
Annual distance of the Project Occasions and Prostice	
Appendix A. Answers to Review Questions and Practice	
Questions for Test Review	357
Appendix B. The Constitution of the United States	401
Glossary	419
Index	427