## Contents

Cor	ntents Organized by U.S. Code Title and Section Numbers	X
IN	FRODUCTION	xii
	About This Statutory and Case Supplement Environmental Legislation in Historical Perspective	xii xii
1.	ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE	1
	A Guide to Environmental Justice Materials on the Internet Environmental Justice Legislative History Timeline Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Title VI Regulations Federal Actions to Address Environmental Justice in Minority and Low-Income Populations, Executive Order 12,898 Protecting Public Health and the Environment and Restoring Science to Tackle the Climate Crisis, Executive Order 13,990 Tackling the Climate Crisis at Home and Abroad, Executive Order 14,008 Revitalizing Our Nation's Commitment to Environmental Justice for All, Executive Order 14,096	16 19 24 34
2.	THE REGULATORY PROCESS	43
	A Guide to Materials Available on the Internet Pertaining to the Regulatory Process Statutes and Executive Orders Governing the Regulatory Process Administrative Procedure Act Regulatory Flexibility Act Information Quality Act OMB, Agency Information Quality Guidelines Congressional Review Act Regulatory Planning and Review, Executive Order 12,866 Improving Regulation and Regulatory Review, Executive Order 13,563 Regulation and Independent Regulatory Agencies, Executive Order 13,579 Revocation of Certain Executive Orders Concerning Federal Regulation, Executive Order 13,992	43 44 46 73 83 82 85 89 96
3.	REGULATION OF TOXIC SUBSTANCES	101
	A. Toxic Substances Control Act  A Guide to Materials Available on the Internet Pertaining to the Toxic Substances Control Act TSCA Legislative History Timeline Outline of the Principal Provisions of the Toxic Substances Control Act Toxic Substances Control Act	101 102 102 104
	B. Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act	192
	A Guide to Materials Available on the Internet Pertaining to the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (FIFRA) FIFRA Legislative History Timeline Outline of the Principal Provisions of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act	192 192 193 194
	C. Safe Drinking Water Act	297
	A Guide to Materials Available on the Internet Pertaining to the Safe Drinking Water Act Safe Drinking Water Act Legislative History Timeline Outline of the Principal Provisions of the Safe Drinking Water Act Safe Drinking Water Act	297 297 298 298

viii Contents

	D. Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	395
	A Guide to Materials Available on the Internet Pertaining to the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act (EPCRA)  EPCRA Legislative History Timeline Outline of the Principal Provisions of the Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know	395 395
	Act Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act	395 397
	E. California's Proposition 65	417
	A Guide to Materials Pertaining to California's Proposition 65 Available on the Internet Proposition 65 Legislative History Timeline Outline of the Principal Provisions of Proposition 65 Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act (Proposition 65)	417 417 417 419
4.	WASTE MANAGEMENT AND POLLUTION PREVENTION	427
	A. Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA)	427
	A Guide to Materials on RCRA Available on the Internet RCRA Legislative History Timeline Outline of Principal Provisions of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (also known as the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act) Solid Waste Disposal Act (as Amended by the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act)	427 427 428 430
	B. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)	538
	A Guide to CERCLA Materials Available on the Internet CERCLA Legislative History Timeline Outline of Principal Provisions of CERCLA Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act	538 538 539 540
	C. Pollution Prevention Act (PPA)	635
	A Guide to Materials on Pollution Prevention Available on the Internet Pollution Prevention Act Legislative History Timeline Outline of Principal Provisions of the PPA Pollution Prevention Act	635 635 636
5.	AIR POLLUTION CONTROL	641
	A Guide to Materials on Air Pollution Control Available on the Internet Clean Air Act Legislative History Timeline A Note on the 1990 Amendments to Section 111(d) Outline of the Principal Provisions of the Clean Air Act Clean Air Act	641 642 643 646
6.	WATER POLLUTION CONTROL	921
	A. The Clean Water Act (CWA)	921
	A Guide to Materials on Water Pollution Control Available on the Internet Clean Water Act Legislative History Timeline Principal Provisions of the Clean Water Act Federal Water Pollution Control Act (Clean Water Act [CWA])	921 922 922 924
	B. Oil Pollution Act (OPA)	1126
	A Guide to Materials on the Control and Prevention of Oil Pollution Available on the Internet Oil Pollution Act Legislative History Timeline Principal Provisions of the Oil Pollution Act	1126 1126 1127

Contents

	C. Refuse Act of 1899	1167
	Refuse Act of 1899	1167
	Ocean Policy to Advance the Economic, Security, and Environmental Interests of the United States, Executive Order 13,840	1168
7.	LAND USE REGULATION	1171
	A Guide to Materials on the Coastal Zone Management Act Available on the Internet Coastal Zone Management Act Legislative History Timeline Principal Provisions of the Coastal Zone Management Act	1171 1171 1172
	Coastal Zone Management Act	1172
8.	ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT	1199
	A Guide to Materials on Environmental Impact Assessment Available on the Internet	1199
	NEPA Timeline	1199
	Principal Provisions of NEPA	1200 1201
	National Environmental Policy Act Chapter V— Council on Environmental Quality	1201
9.	BIODIVERSITY PROTECTION	1241
	A Guide to Materials on Protection of Biodiversity Available on the Internet	1241
	Endangered Species Act Legislative History Timeline	1242
	Principal Provisions of the Endangered Species Act  Endangered Species Act	1242 1244
10.	PUBLIC LAND MANAGEMENT	1271
	A Guide to Materials on Public Lands Available on the Internet	
		1271
	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands	1272
	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act	1272 1274
	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act	1272 1274 1275
	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act	1272 1274 1275 1276
	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo Relentless v. Department of Commerce	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344 <b>1347</b>
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT  Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo Relentless v. Department of Commerce  A State Animal Welfare Law Meets the Dormant Commerce Clause	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344 <b>1347</b> 1347
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT  Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo Relentless v. Department of Commerce  A State Animal Welfare Law Meets the Dormant Commerce Clause  National Pork Producers Council v. Ross	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344 <b>1347</b> 1347 1359
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT  Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo Relentless v. Department of Commerce A State Animal Welfare Law Meets the Dormant Commerce Clause National Pork Producers Council v. Ross  EPA Authority to Use the Clean Air Act to Control Greenhouse Gas Emissions	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344 <b>1347</b> 1347 1359 1373
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT  Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo Relentless v. Department of Commerce  A State Animal Welfare Law Meets the Dormant Commerce Clause  National Pork Producers Council v. Ross  EPA Authority to Use the Clean Air Act to Control Greenhouse Gas Emissions  West Virginia v. EPA	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344 <b>1347</b> 1347 <b>1359</b> 1359 1373
11.	Historical Timeline of Legislation Affecting the Management of the Public Lands Antiquities Act Multiple Use Sustained Yield Act Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act Federal Land Policy and Management Act Promoting Active Management of America's Forests, Rangelands, and Other Federal Lands to Improve Conditions and Reduce Wildfire Risk, Executive Order 13,855  CASE SUPPLEMENT  Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo Relentless v. Department of Commerce  A State Animal Welfare Law Meets the Dormant Commerce Clause  National Pork Producers Council v. Ross  EPA Authority to Use the Clean Air Act to Control Greenhouse Gas Emissions  West Virginia v. EPA  EPA's "Good Neighbor" Rules for Transboundary Air Pollution	1272 1274 1275 1276 1288 1344 <b>1347</b> 1347 1359 1373 1373

X		Contents
	Do Legislated Impact Fees Require Individual Proportionality Assessment	1428
	Sheetz v. County of El Dorado, California	1429
	State Remedies for Regulatory Takings	1433
	Devillier v. Texas	1433