

# PREFACE

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The federal procedural system flows from four major sources of law: (1) the Constitution of the United States, (2) the Federal Rules (of Civil Procedure and Appellate Procedure), (3) the Judiciary Code (collected in Title 28 of the United States Code), and (4) cases applying and interpreting these three bodies of law. This supplement contains examples of each of these sources. This volume is intended to serve as a rules supplement for any civil procedure course. The statutes and rules reflect amendments through December 1, 2023.

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