
CONTENTS

Preface	xxvii
Acknowledgments	xxxii
PART I FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	1
Chapter 1 The History, Values, and Content of the First Amendment	3
A. The History of Free Expression in England and the Early Years of the Republic	5
1. England	6
a. Licensing	6
b. Seditious Libel	7
2. The Early American Republic	9
a. Generally	9
b. The Adoption of the First Amendment	10
3. The Sedition Act of 1798	11
4. From the Sedition Act to World War I	13
B. First Amendment Values	14
1. Self-Governance	15
Notes and Questions	17
2. Truth and the Marketplace of Ideas	17
Notes and Questions	18
3. Autonomy/Self-Fulfillment	19
Notes and Questions	20
4. Dissent	21
Notes and Questions	21
5. Anti-Theory	22
C. Implementing the Freedom of Speech	23
1. Speech vs. Conduct	23
2. Content Discrimination	24
3. Access to Public Property	24

4. Vague and Overly Broad Laws	25
a. Overbreadth	25
b. Vagueness	26
c. Facial and As-Applied Challenges to Laws	26
5. Prior Restraint	27
6. Extra-Doctrinal Influences on the Law	28
Chapter 2 Categorical Exclusions: Unprotected Speech	31
A. Subversive Speech: Advocacy of Unlawful Action	32
1. Opposition to War: The “Clear and Present Danger” Standard	33
<i>Schenck v. United States</i>	33
Notes and Questions	35
<i>Abrams v. United States</i>	37
Notes and Questions	41
2. Agitators, Anarchists, and Revolutionaries: Criminal Syndicalism	42
<i>Gitlow v. New York</i>	43
Notes and Questions	45
<i>Whitney v. California</i>	46
Notes and Questions	50
An Extended Note on the Cold War Smith Act Prosecutions	51
3. The Modern “Incitement” Standard	54
<i>Brandenburg v. Ohio</i>	54
Notes and Questions	57
<i>Hess v. Indiana</i>	58
Notes and Questions	60
Theory-Applied Problem	63
B. “Fighting Words” and Other Categorical Exclusions	65
<i>Chaplinsky v. New Hampshire</i>	65
Notes and Questions	66
An Extended Note on the Post- <i>Chaplinsky</i> Fighting-Words Doctrine	68
C. “True Threats”	70
<i>Watts v. United States</i>	71
Notes and Questions	73
<i>United States v. Stevens</i>	75
Notes and Questions	78
Theory-Applied Problems	79

Contents	xiii
D. The Limits of the Categorical Approach: Depictions of Animal Cruelty, Video Game Violence, and Lies	81
<i>United States v. Stevens</i>	81
Other Potential Categories: Violent Video Games and Lies	84
Notes and Questions	86
An Extended Note on Defining Protected Speech—Possible Lessons from Canada	86
Chapter 3 Content Neutrality	89
A. The Content-Neutrality Principle — Origins and Rationales	90
<i>Police Department of Chicago v. Mosley</i>	90
Notes and Questions	92
B. The Modern Approach to Content Neutrality	93
<i>Reed v. Town of Gilbert</i>	94
Notes and Questions	103
Theory-Applied Problems	105
C. Applying Strict Scrutiny to Content-Based Laws	105
<i>Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Ass’n</i>	106
Notes and Questions	108
<i>United States v. Alvarez</i>	109
Notes and Questions	112
<i>Holder v. Humanitarian Law Project</i>	112
Notes and Questions	117
D. Speaker Identity Distinctions	117
<i>Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission</i>	118
Notes and Questions	127
E. Content-Neutral Speech Regulations and Intermediate Scrutiny	128
<i>Ward v. Rock Against Racism</i>	129
Notes and Questions	133
Chapter 4 “Secondary Effects” and Expressive Conduct	135
A. Regulating the “Secondary Effects” of Speech	135
<i>Renton v. Playtime Theatres, Inc.</i>	135
Notes and Questions	137
B. Regulating Conduct with an Expressive Element	139
1. Draft Card Burning	139
<i>United States v. O’Brien</i>	140
Notes and Questions	144

2. Flag Desecration	146
<i>Spence v. Washington</i>	146
Notes and Questions	151
<i>Texas v. Johnson</i>	153
Notes and Questions	158
Theory-Applied Problems	160
3. Nude Dancing	161
<i>Barnes v. Glen Theatre</i>	162
Notes and Questions	169
<i>City of Erie v. Pap's A.M.</i>	169
Notes and Questions	173
Chapter 5 Regulation of Speech on Government Property	175
A. The Concept of the Public Forum: Foundational Cases	176
<i>Hague v. CIO</i>	176
Notes and Questions	178
<i>Cox v. New Hampshire</i>	179
Notes and Questions	180
<i>Cantwell v. Connecticut</i>	181
Notes and Questions	183
B. Regulating Speech in the Public Forum: Time, Place, and Manner Regulations	184
<i>Clark v. Community for Creative Non-Violence</i>	184
Notes and Questions	187
<i>Frisby v. Schultz</i>	189
Notes and Questions	192
<i>McCullen v. Coakley</i>	193
Notes and Questions	200
Theory-Applied Problem—Funeral Protests	201
C. Policing Conflict in the Public Forum: The Problem of the Hostile Audience	202
<i>Feiner v. New York</i>	203
Notes and Questions	206
<i>Edwards v. South Carolina</i>	207
Notes and Questions	210
<i>Forsyth County v. Nationalist Movement</i>	212
Notes and Questions	217
Theory-Applied Problem — Portland Permit	217

Contents	xv
D. Forum Analysis: Which Public Properties and Facilities Do Speakers Have Access To?	218
<i>Perry Education Ass’n v. Perry Local Educators’ Ass’n</i>	218
Notes and Questions	221
<i>Cornelius v. NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund</i>	223
Notes and Questions	229
<i>Hodge v. Talkin</i>	230
Notes and Questions	238
Theory-Applied Problems	239
E. When Should Speakers Have Access to <i>Private</i> Property?	240
Chapter 6 Compelled Speech and Expressive Association	243
A. Introduction	243
B. Compelled Speech	244
1. Compelled Government Orthodoxy	244
<i>West Virginia State Board of Education v. Barnette</i>	244
Notes and Questions	248
An Extended Note Regarding <i>Wooley v. Maynard</i> (“Live Free or Die”)	248
Notes and Questions	249
2. Compelled Disclosure of Information	250
<i>National Institute of Family and Life Advocates v. Becerra</i>	250
Notes and Questions	258
Theory-Applied Problem — “Branded” Driver’s Licenses	259
3. The Right Not to Publish the Speech of Others	260
<i>Miami Herald v. Tornillo</i>	260
Notes and Questions	263
<i>PruneYard Shopping Center et al. v. Robins</i>	264
Notes and Questions	268
<i>Hurley v. Irish-American Gay, Lesbian & Bisexual Group of Boston</i>	269
Notes and Questions	272
4. The Right Not to Pay for the Speech of Others	272
<i>Janus v. American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees, Council 31</i>	272
Notes and Questions	278
An Extended Note on Speech Exactions	279
5. The Right to Communicate Anonymously	282
<i>McIntyre v. Ohio Elections Commission</i>	282
Notes and Questions	286
Theory-Applied Problems — Anonymity and Accountability	288

xvi	Contents
C. The Right of Association	288
1. The Right to Associate for Expressive Purposes	288
<i>NAACP v. Alabama</i>	288
Notes and Questions	292
2. The Right <i>Not</i> to Associate	293
<i>Roberts v. United States Jaycees</i>	293
Notes and Questions	299
<i>Boy Scouts of America v. Dale</i>	300
Notes and Questions	309
Theory-Applied Problem — Falun Gong in the Park	310
Chapter 7 Commercial Speech	313
A. The Historical Approach	314
<i>Valentine v. Chrestensen</i>	314
<i>Railway Express Agency, Inc. v. New York</i>	316
Notes and Questions	316
B. The New Understanding	317
An Extended Note on the Origins of First Amendment Protection for Commercial Speech	318
Notes and Questions	320
<i>Central Hudson Gas & Electric Corp. v. Public Service Commission of New York</i>	320
Notes and Questions	324
Theory-Applied Problem	326
An Extended Note on <i>Posadas</i> and the Use of Commercial Speech Regulations in Lieu of Direct Regulations	326
Notes and Questions	328
<i>Sorrell v. IMS Health Inc.</i>	331
Notes and Questions	337
C. Limitations on the Ability of Government to Regulate Commercial Speech Because of Its Commercial Nature	340
1. The Rule Prohibiting Discrimination Against Commercial Speech as Such	341
<i>City of Cincinnati v. Discovery Network, Inc.</i>	341
Notes and Questions	345
2. <i>Discovery Network</i> Applied?: Offensive Trademarks and Off-Label Rx Drug Marketing	346
Theory-Applied Problem	351
D. The Problem of Defining Commercial Speech	351
<i>Bolger v. Youngs Drug Products Corp</i>	352
Notes and Questions	354

Contents	xvii
<i>First National Bank of Boston v. Bellotti</i>	356
Notes and Questions	360
An Extended Note on Commercial Versus Noncommercial Use of a Celebrity's Persona Without Permission or Consent	360
Theory-Applied Problem	362
An Extended Note on <i>Citizens United v. FEC</i>	362
Theory-Applied Problem	365
Chapter 8 Regulation of the Mass Media	367
A. Regulation of the Press	369
<i>Mills v. Alabama</i>	369
Notes and Questions	371
B. Media Newsgathering and Access Rights	372
1. Reporter's Privilege Against Compelled Disclosure of Confidential Sources	373
<i>Branzburg v. Hayes</i>	373
Notes and Questions	382
An Extended Note on Government Secrecy, Subpoenas, and the Investigation of Leaks	385
Theory-Applied Problem: Subpoena of Telephone Records	387
2. Access to Courtrooms	387
<i>Richmond Newspapers, Inc. v. Virginia</i>	387
Notes and Questions	394
An Extended Note on Expansion of the Right of Access After <i>Richmond Newspapers</i>	395
Theory-Applied Problem: Closure to Protect Children	397
3. Access to Government Institutions	397
<i>Houchins v. KQED, Inc.</i>	398
Notes and Questions	403
C. Prior Restraints	403
1. The Presumption of Unconstitutionality	403
<i>Near v. Minnesota</i>	404
Notes and Questions	408
2. The National Security Exception	410
<i>New York Times Co. v. United States</i>	410
Notes and Questions	411
Theory-Applied Problem: A National Security Hypothetical	412
An Extended Note on "Subsequent Punishment" of Leakers	412
Theory-Applied Problem: Wikileaks	413
Theory Applied Problem: Injunctions as Remedies for Defamation?	413

xviii	Contents
3. Free Press/Fair Trial	414
<i>Nebraska Press Ass’n v. Stuart</i>	414
Notes and Questions	422
Theory-Applied Problem: Protecting the Fair Trial Right	422
D. Regulation of Broadcasters	423
Notes and Questions	428
<i>FCC v. Pacifica Foundation</i>	429
Notes and Questions	433
<i>Federal Communications Commission v. Fox Television Stations, Inc.</i>	434
Notes and Questions	439
E. Regulation of Cable System Operators	441
<i>Turner Broadcasting System, Inc. v. FCC (“Turner I”)</i>	441
Notes and Questions	449
An Extended Note on Indecency on Cable Television	450
<i>United States v. Playboy Entertainment Group, Inc.</i>	451
Notes and Questions	456
F. Regulation of the Internet and New Media	456
<i>Reno v. ACLU</i>	456
Notes and Questions	459
G. The Future of Big Tech Regulation	461
<i>Biden v. Knight First Amendment Inst. at Columbia Univ.</i>	462
Chapter 9 Tort Law and the First Amendment	469
A. First Amendment Limitations on the Tort of Defamation	469
1. Defamation of Public Officials	471
<i>New York Times Co. v. Sullivan</i>	471
Notes and Questions	478
2. Defamation of Public Figures: The Extension of the <i>Sullivan</i> Rules	481
3. Defamation of Private Figures Involved in Matters of Public Concern	482
<i>Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.</i>	482
Notes and Questions	487
4. Defamation of Private Figures Involved in Matters of Private Concern	488
5. The Constitutional “Privilege” Protecting Opinion	490
<i>Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Co.</i>	490
Notes and Questions	494
Theory-Applied Problem: A Restaurant Review	498
Theory-Applied Problem — Hashtag Libel	498
6. Should <i>New York Times v. Sullivan</i> Be Overruled?	499

Contents	xix
B. First Amendment Limitations on Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress	499
<i>Hustler Magazine, Inc. v. Falwell</i>	500
Notes and Questions	503
<i>Snyder v. Phelps</i>	504
Notes and Questions	507
Theory-Applied Problem: Funeral Protests	507
Theory-Applied Problem: Intentional Infliction and Public Concern	507
C. First Amendment Limitations on Imposing Liability for Publishing True Information	508
<i>The Florida Star v. B. J. F.</i>	508
Notes and Questions	513
An Extended Note on Defining “Unlawfully Obtained”	515
D. First Amendment Limitations on Imposing Liability Based on Newsgathering Methods	516
<i>Cohen v. Cowles Media Co.</i>	516
Notes and Questions	519
Chapter 10 The Conflict Between Free Speech and Promoting Equality, Civility, Dignity, and Mutual Respect	521
A. The Ancien Régime: Group Libel Regulations and the First Amendment	523
<i>Beauharnais v. Illinois</i>	523
Notes and Questions	527
<i>Kunz v. New York</i>	529
Notes and Questions	532
An Extended Note on Terry Jones and Targeted Incitement: The Example of Koran Burning	534
B. A Contemporary Example of Regulations Aimed at Promoting Social Equality: Title VII As a Limit on Free Speech	535
<i>Hishon v. King & Spalding</i>	535
Notes and Questions	537
<i>Meritor Savings Bank v. Vinson</i>	537
Notes and Questions	539
Theory-Applied Problem	541
C. Government Efforts to Promote Civility and the First Amendment	542
<i>Cohen v. California</i>	542
Notes and Questions	546
<i>Gooding v. Wilson</i>	548
<i>Rosenfeld v. New Jersey</i>	549
Notes and Questions	551

D. Government Efforts to Prohibit Hate Speech and Racialized Threats	553
<i>R. v. Keegstra</i>	554
Notes and Questions	560
An Introductory Note to <i>Mitchell</i> and <i>Black</i>	561
<i>R. A.V. v. City of St. Paul, Minnesota</i>	562
Notes and Questions	566
<i>Wisconsin v. Mitchell</i>	568
Notes and Questions	570
<i>Virginia v. Black</i>	571
Notes and Questions	576
Theory-Applied Problem	577
Chapter 11 The Regulation of Sexually Explicit Speech	579
A. Limitations on the Targeted Regulation of Sexually Explicit Materials	582
<i>Miller v. California</i>	582
Notes and Questions	587
<i>American Booksellers Ass’n, Inc. v. Hudnut</i>	589
Notes and Questions	592
<i>R. v. Butler</i>	594
Notes and Questions	600
An Extended Note on the Problem of “Revenge Porn”	601
Theory-Applied Problem	602
An Extended Note On Sexually Explicit Expressive Conduct: Nude Dancing and the First Amendment	603
Notes and Questions	606
B. Children and Pornography	607
<i>New York v. Ferber</i>	608
Notes and Questions	612
Theory-Applied Problem	614
An Extended Note on <i>Stanley v. Georgia</i> and <i>Osborne V. Ohio</i> : Privacy in the Home and the First Amendment	615
Notes and Questions	617
Theory-Applied Problem	618
C. New Media and Sexually Explicit Speech	619
<i>Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition</i>	619
Notes and Questions	627
An Extended Note on “Childproofing” the Internet	629
Theory-Applied Problem: Sexting and Cyberstalking	629

Contents	xxi
Chapter 12 The Government as Speaker, Employer, and Educator	631
A. Government-Subsidized Speech and Government Speech	632
<i>Rust v. Sullivan</i>	632
Notes and Questions	635
<i>Legal Services Corp. v. Velazquez</i>	636
<i>Rosenberger v. Rector & Visitors of the University of Virginia</i>	638
Notes and Questions	642
<i>National Endowment for the Arts v. Finley</i>	642
Notes and Questions	646
<i>Pleasant Grove City, Utah v. Summum</i>	646
Notes and Questions	651
<i>Walker v. Texas Division, Sons of Confederate Veterans, Inc.</i>	652
Notes and Questions	659
An Extended Note on Government as Speaker and Speech Subsidizer	660
Theory-Applied Problem: The Men’s Club	661
Theory-Applied Problem: Public School Banners	661
B. Speech by Government Employees	662
<i>Pickering v. Board of Education</i>	662
<i>Connick v. Myers</i>	664
<i>Garcetti v. Ceballos</i>	668
Notes and Questions	673
<i>Lane v. Franks</i>	675
Notes and Questions	679
<i>U.S. Civil Service Commission v. National Ass’n of Letter Carriers</i>	682
Notes and Questions	684
An Extended Note on Loyalty Oaths and Political Patronage	685
Theory-Applied Problem	688
C. Public Schools and Libraries	688
<i>Tinker v. Des Moines Independent Community School District</i>	688
Notes and Questions	691
<i>Bethel School District No. 403 v. Fraser</i>	692
An Extended Note on the “Vulgarity” Exception to <i>Tinker</i>	694
<i>Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier</i>	697
Notes and Questions	700
<i>Morse v. Frederick</i>	702
Notes and Questions	706
Theory-Applied Problems	708

<i>Board of Education v. Pico</i>	710
Notes and Questions	716
<i>United States v. American Library Ass'n</i>	717
Notes and Questions	723
PART II THE RELIGION CLAUSES	725
Chapter 13 Introduction to the Religion Clauses	727
A. The Religion Clauses	727
B. Saturday Sabbath and Sunday Closing Laws	728
<i>Braunfeld v. Brown</i>	728
Notes and Questions	731
<i>McGowan v. Maryland</i>	732
Notes and Questions	734
<i>Estate of Thornton v. Caldor, Inc.</i>	735
Notes and Questions	738
Chapter 14 Free Exercise of Religion: Exemptions	739
A. Pre-Smith Caselaw	740
1. The Belief/Conduct Dichotomy	740
<i>Reynolds v. United States</i>	741
Notes and Questions	743
2. Protection of Religious Conduct	744
<i>Sherbert v. Verner</i>	744
Notes and Questions	748
<i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i>	749
Notes and Questions	754
An Extended Note on “Strict in Theory but Feeble in Fact”	755
Notes and Questions	757
B. The Smith Standard	758
<i>Employment Division, Department of Human Resources v. Smith</i>	758
Notes and Questions	765
<i>Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye, Inc. v. City of Hialeah</i>	766
Notes and Questions	772
Theory-Applied Problem	773
C. Exemptions and Religious Discrimination	773
1. The Fall of “Neutral and Generally Applicable”	774
<i>South Bay United Pentecostal Church v. Newsom</i>	774
<i>Roman Catholic Diocese of Brooklyn v. Cuomo</i>	776

Contents	xxiii
<i>Tandon v. Newsom</i>	780
Notes and Questions	782
2. The Rise of Religious “Discrimination”	783
<i>Masterpiece Cakeshop, Ltd v. Colorado Civil Rights Commission</i>	783
Notes and Questions	790
<i>Fulton v. City of Philadelphia</i>	790
Notes and Questions	800
An Extended Note on Sincerity	800
Notes and Questions	802
Chapter 15 Free Exercise of Religion: Funding	803
A. Play in the Joints	803
<i>Locke v. Davey</i>	803
Notes and Questions	806
B. Discrimination Against Religion	807
<i>Trinity Lutheran Church of Columbia, Inc. v. Comer</i>	807
<i>Espinoza v. Montana Department of Revenue</i>	815
Notes and Questions	821
Chapter 16 Statutory Protection of Religious Liberty	823
A. The Religious Freedom Restoration Act (RFRA) and the Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act (RLUIPA)	823
B. Cases	825
<i>Gonzales v. O Centro Espírita Beneficente União do Vegetal</i>	825
Notes and Questions	827
<i>Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores, Inc.</i>	827
Notes and Questions	839
<i>Holt v. Hobbs</i>	840
Notes and Questions	842
Theory-Applied Problem	843
Theory-Applied Problem	843
Chapter 17 Free Exercise of Religion: Institutions	845
A. Church Property Disputes	846
<i>Watson v. Jones</i>	846
Notes and Questions	850
<i>Presbyterian Church in the United States v. Mary Elizabeth Blue Hull Memorial Presbyterian Church</i>	850
Notes and Questions	854

xxiv	Contents
	855
	861
B. Employment Disputes	861
An Extended Note on <i>Serbian Eastern Orthodox Diocese v. Milivojevic</i>	861
Notes and Questions	863
<i>Hosanna-Tabor Evangelical Lutheran Church and School v. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission</i>	864
Notes and Questions	867
<i>Our Lady of Guadalupe v. Morrissey-Berru</i>	868
Notes and Questions	874
Theory-Applied Problem	874
Chapter 18 Defining and Enforcing the Establishment Clause	877
A. Early Efforts to Define the Separation of Church and State	879
<i>Everson v. Board of Education</i>	881
James Madison, “Memorial and Remonstrance Against Religious Assessments”	883
Notes and Questions	885
B. Modern Tests for Impermissible Religious Establishments	886
1. The “Lemon Test”	886
2. The Endorsement Analysis	886
3. The Coercion Analysis	887
4. The History and Tradition Analysis	887
Theory-Applied Problems	888
Chapter 19 The Establishment Clause and Voluntary Religious Accommodations	891
Play in the Joints	891
<i>Texas Monthly, Inc. v. Bullock</i>	891
Notes and Questions	894
<i>Corporation of the Presiding Bishop of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints v. Amos</i>	895
Notes and Questions	900
<i>Cutter v. Wilkinson</i>	901
Notes and Questions	904
An Extended Note on the Vietnam-Era Conscientious Objector Cases <i>Seeger</i> and <i>Welsh</i>	906
Theory-Applied Problem	908

Contents	xxv
Chapter 20 The Establishment Clause and Government Financing of Religion	909
A. Separation Versus Neutrality: <i>Everson v. Board of Education</i>	910
<i>Everson v. Board of Education of Ewing TP. et al.</i>	910
Notes and Questions	916
B. Tax Deductions for Religious Organizations	917
<i>Walz v. Tax Commission of the City of New York</i>	917
<i>Texas Monthly, Inc. v. Bullock</i>	921
Notes and Questions	921
C. Direct Aid	921
<i>Bowen, Secretary of Health & Human Services v. Kendrick</i>	923
Notes and Questions	929
<i>Mitchell v. Helms</i>	930
Notes and Questions	937
<i>Trinity Lutheran Church of Columbia, Inc. v. Comer</i>	939
Notes and Questions	939
D. Voucher Programs	940
<i>Zelman v. Simmons-Harris</i>	940
Notes and Questions	950
An Extended Note on Standing to Challenge Government Financing of Religion	952
Theory-Applied Problem	955
Chapter 21 The Establishment Clause and Public Schools	957
A. Government Endorsement of Religion in the Public Schools: School Prayer	958
<i>Engel v. Vitale</i>	958
<i>School District of Abington Township v. Schempp</i>	961
<i>Stone v. Graham</i>	964
Notes and Questions	965
An Extended Note on the Constitutional Status of “Moment of Silence” Requirements in the Public Schools	966
<i>Lee v. Weisman</i>	968
<i>Santa Fe Independent School District v. Doe</i>	974
Notes and Questions	977
B. Government Endorsement of Religion in the Public Schools: Religion in the Public School Curriculum	978
<i>Epperson v. Arkansas</i>	978
An Extended Note on the <i>Scopes</i> Trial	981

xxvi	Contents
<i>Edwards v. Aguillard</i>	982
Notes and Questions	985
C. Religious Speech in Public Schools	988
<i>Widmar v. Vincent</i>	988
<i>Lamb's Chapel v. Center Moriches Union Free School District</i>	989
Notes and Questions	991
An Extended Note on Open Access Requirements	992
Theory-Applied Problems	993
Chapter 22 The Establishment Clause and Government Endorsement of Religion	995
A. Government-Sponsored Religious Displays	995
<i>Lynch v. Donnelly</i>	995
An Extended Note on Government-Sponsored Seasonal Holiday Displays	1002
Notes and Questions	1003
<i>McCreary County, Kentucky v. American Civil Liberties Union of Kentucky</i>	1004
<i>Van Orden v. Perry</i>	1007
Notes and Questions	1013
<i>American Legion v. American Humanist Association</i>	1015
Notes and Questions	1024
B. Government-Sponsored Prayers Outside School	1024
<i>Marsh v. Chambers</i>	1024
Notes and Questions	1030
<i>Town of Greece v. Galloway</i>	1031
Notes and Questions	1037
C. Government/Religion Power Sharing	1038
<i>Larkin v. Grendel's Den</i>	1038
An Extended Note on <i>Board of Education of Kiryas Joel v. Grumet</i>	1039
Notes and Questions	1040
Table of Cases	1043
Table of Authorities	1055
Index	1063