Contents

Prefac	re	ix
Chapt	ter 1. The Federal Judicial Power	1
B.	. Limits on the Federal Judicial Power	1
	Trump v. Casa	1
	3. Justiciability Limits	25
	b. Standing	25
	Food and Drug Administration v. Allian	ce for
	Hippocratic Medicine	25
	Murthy v. Missouri	34
	Diamond Alternative Energy, LLC v.	
	Environmental Protection Agency	45
Chapt	ter 3. The Federal Executive Power	55
B.	. Constitutional Problems of the Administrative State	55
	1. The Nondelegation Doctrine and Its Demise	55
	Federal Communications Commission v	2.
	Consumers Research	55
	Consumer Financial Protection Bureau	v.
	Community Financial Services Associat	ion
	of America	69
	Securities and Exchange Commission v.	Jarkesy 81
	4. Checking Administrative Power	91
	Kennedy v. Braidwood Management Co	. 91
F.		95
	1. Suing and Prosecuting the President	95
	Trump v. United States	95
Chapt	ter 5. The Structure of the Constitution's Protectio	n of
•	Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	125
C.		ution to
	Private Conduct	125
	2. The Exceptions to the State Action Doctrine	125
	b. The Entanglement Exception	125
	Lindke v. Freed	125
Chapt	ter 7. Equal Protection	135
	. Sex Discrimination	135
	United States v. Skrmetti	135
		vii

viii	Contents

Chapte	r 8. Fundamental Rights	157
	Constitutional Protection for Family Autonomy	157
	1. The Right to Marry	157
H.	The Second Amendment Right to Bear Arms	158
	United States v. Rahimi	159
J.	The Right to Vote	176
	6. Section 3 of the Fourteenth Amendment	176
	Trump v. Anderson	176
Chapte	r 9. First Amendment: Freedom of Expression	187
B.	Free Speech Methodology	187
	1. The Distinction Between Content-Based on	
	Content-Neutral Laws	187
	a. The Importance of the Distinction	187
	Tiktok, Inc. v. Garland	187
	c. Problems in Applying the Distinction Between	
	Content-Based and Content-Neutral Laws	195
	ii. When the Government Must Make Content-	
	Based Choices	195
	Vidal v. Elster	196
	4. What Is an Infringement of Freedom of Speech?	208
	Government Pressures	208
	National Rifle Association v. Vullo	208
C.	J F · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	217
	4. Sexually Oriented Speech	217
	e. Profanity and "Indecent Speech"	217
	iii. The internet	217
	Free Speech Coalition, Inc. v. Paxton	217
F.	Freedom of the Press	234
	2. Freedom of the Press as a Shield to Protect the Press	
	from the Government	234
	d. Laws Requiring That Media Make Access Available	234
	Moody v. Netchoice	235
	r 10. First Amendment: Religion	253
	The Free Exercise Clause	253
	5. Applying the Free Exercise Clause	253
	c. The Right of Parents to Exempt Their Children from	
	Material in Public Schools	253
_	Mahmoud v. Taylor	253
C.		274
	2. Government Discrimination Among Religions	274
	Catholic Charities Bureau, Inc. v. Wisconsin	
	Labor & Industry Review Commission	274