
Detailed CONTENTS

Preface

xxiii

CHAPTER ONE

VICTIMOLOGY: AN OVERVIEW 1

[Learning Objectives](#) 1

Defining Victimology 1

Who Are the Victims? 2

Putting Victimology in a Historical Context 6

Primary, Secondary, Tertiary, and Quaternary Victims 8

Categories of Crimes and Victims 9

What Victimologists Might Study 15

Ten Reasons to Study Victimology 16

Some Questions to Consider 17

[Summary](#) 18

[Key Terms](#) 19

[Review Questions](#) 20

[Critical Thinking Questions](#) 20

[Activities](#) 21

[Resources](#) 22

[Cited Works and Additional References](#) 23

[Videos, Documentaries, and Films](#) 26

CHAPTER TWO

AN ANTHROPOLOGICAL AND HISTORICAL VIEW OF CRIME VICTIMS AND VICTIMS' RIGHTS 29

[Learning Objectives](#) 29

How a Victim's Justice System Evolved into Today's Criminal Justice System 30

A Cross-Cultural View of Crime Victims 32

xi

Detailed Contents

Recap: The Victim in Primitive Cultures	37
A Historical View of Crime Victim Treatment in Public Law	39
When Crime Became a Public Wrong	48
The History of Crime Victims in the United States	50
Victims' Rights	57
Summary	61
Key Terms	62
Review Questions	63
Critical Thinking Questions	64
Activities	64
Resources	64
Cited Works and Additional References	65
Videos, Films, Documentaries, and Podcasts	68

CHAPTER THREE

THE DISCIPLINE OF VICTIMOLOGY: FOUNDERS, THEORIES, AND CONTROVERSIES	69
Learning Objectives	69
Earliest Roots of Victimology	69
Victimology Founders and Their Theories: Typologies	71
Empirical Victim Studies	77
The Victim Finally Takes Center Stage	79
The Next Generation of Theories: An Opportunity Approach	82
Additional Victimology Theories	86
Three Basic Perspectives in Victimology	87
Applying Sutherland's Learning Theory of Deviance to Crime Victims	88
A Multidisciplined Approach to Crime Victimization	90
Associations and Journals for Victimologists	92
Controversies	92
Summary	100
Key Terms	101
Review Questions	101
Critical Thinking Questions	101
Activities	102
Resources	103
Cited Works and Additional References	103
Videos and Radio Programs	107

CHAPTER FOUR

MEASURING VICTIMIZATION: WHY AND HOW	109
Learning Objectives	109
Why Statistics About Crime and Crime Victimization Matter	110
A Brief History of the Gathering of Crime Statistics	111
An Overview of Crime Victimization Official Data in the United States	112
Defining Victimization Incident, Prevalence, and Clearance Rates	114
The National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS)	116
Reviewing a Sample of the Traditional UCR Reports	129
National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS)	132
Other Sources of Data	137
Measuring Crime Globally	138
Crime Statistics and Studies That Have Shaped Victimology	140
Summary	144
Key Terms	145
Review Questions	146
Critical Thinking Questions	146
Activities	147
Resources	147
Cited Works and Additional References	148
Videos	150

CHAPTER FIVE

VICTIMS AND THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: POLICE, COURTS, AND CORRECTIONS	151
Learning Objectives	151
Overview	152
Calling 911 and Reporting to the Police	152
After the Police Report Is Filed	170
Making an Arrest	172
After an Arrest Is Made	172
How the Criminal Justice System Works	174
A Review of Victim Rights	183
The Victim's Role in Sentencing	185
The Corrections System and Theories: What You Should Know	188
Up for Parole: Considering the Victim's Rights	190

Detailed Contents

Summary	191
Key Terms	192
Review Questions	192
Critical Thinking Questions	193
Activities	193
Resources	193
Cited Works and Additional References	194
Videos	199

CHAPTER SIX

HELPING THE VICTIM: MEDICAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, FINANCIAL AID, AND CIVIL SUITS 201

Learning Objectives	201
What Victims Need: An Overview	202
Getting Medical Help	202
The Sexual Assault Forensic Exam and Rape Kit	211
The Psychological Impact of Being a Victim	212
Working with a Counselor	218
The Financial Impact of Victimization	222
The Civil Court System Option	228
Summary	231
Key Terms	232
Review Questions	232
Critical Thinking Questions	232
Activities	233
Resources	233
Cited Works and Additional References	234
Videos and TED Talks	237

CHAPTER SEVEN

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY VICTIMS OF HOMICIDE 239

Learning Objectives	239
Primary Homicide Victims	240
Homicide: An Overview	241

Definitions and Types of Homicide and Murder	245
The Magnitude of the Homicide Problem	250
The Relationship between the Victim and the Murderer	251
Additional Facts About Murder Victims	252
Homicide Situations	255
Controversies in Homicide that Victimology Addresses	267
From Attempted Murder to Murder	268
Preventing Homicide Victimization	269
Co-Victims or Secondary Victims of Homicide	270
Loss from Homicide Is Different Than Other Deaths	272
Dealing with Grief	274
Dealing with the Myriad Issues Facing Homicide Co-Victims	276
Tertiary Victims	277
Getting Past the Homicide or Murder and Remembering the Victim	277
Controversial Homicide Co-Victims: The Families of Convicted Murderers	280
Summary	281
Key Terms	282
Review Questions	282
Critical Thinking Questions	282
Activities	283
Resources	283
Cited Works and Additional References	284
Videos, Films, or TED Talks	291

CHAPTER EIGHT

PROPERTY CRIME VICTIMS: ROBBERY, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT, GRAFFITI, VANDALISM, AND ARSON	293
Learning Objectives	293
Overview	294
Clearance Rates for Property Crimes	294
Victims of Property Crimes	295
The Stolen Goods Market	295
Robbery	296
Burglary	305
Larceny-Theft	309
Motor Vehicle Theft	313

Detailed Contents

Carjacking	316
Vandalism (Except Arson)	317
Arson	320
Summary	322
Key Terms	323
Review Questions	323
Critical Thinking Questions	324
Activities	324
Resources	325
Cited Works and Additional References	326
Videos and News Clips	329

CHAPTER NINE

CYBERCRIME, WHITE-COLLAR CRIME, AND ECONOMIC CRIME VICTIMS 331

Learning Objectives	331
Introduction	331
The Emotional and Physical Impact of Cybercrime and White-Collar Crime on Its Victims	332
Unlike Other Crimes, Victims of Economic Crimes May Be Companies or Government Agencies as Well as Individuals	333
Recourses for Cybercrime and White-Collar Crime Victims	335
Cybercrime and its Victims	336
Categorizing Cybercrime	339
White-Collar and Financial or Economic Crime Victims	345
Types of White-Collar or Financial Crimes and Their Victims	347
Understanding the Economic and Emotional Needs of Financial Crime Victims and Offering Help	358
Limitations on Data About the Victims of Economic Crimes	359
Summary	361
Key Terms	362
Review Questions	362
Critical Thinking Questions	363
Activities	363
Resources	363
Cited Works and Additional References	364
Videos, Films, Podcasts, and Radio Shows	369

CHAPTER TEN

CHILD VICTIMS: ABUSE, NEGLECT, AND OTHER VICTIMIZATIONS **371**

Learning Objectives	371
Introduction	371
Real-Life Examples of Child Abuse and Neglect	372
Estimated Occurrence of Child Abuse and Neglect	372
History and Background	373
Intentional vs. Unintentional Child Abuse	376
The Five Types of Child Abuse	377
Physical Child Abuse	378
Child Sexual Abuse	383
Neglect	395
Emotional Neglect	395
Treatment for the Effects of Childhood Neglect	396
Witnessing Child Abuse or Domestic Violence	396
Child Murder Victims by Strangers	397
Child Victim Offenders	398
How Child Abuse and Neglect Impacts a Child	399
The Family Environment That Fosters Physical Abuse or Neglect of Children	402
Response of the Criminal Justice System to Child Abuse and Neglect	402
Preventing Child Abuse and Neglect	405
Summary	406
Key Terms	407
Review Questions	407
Critical Thinking Questions	407
Activities	408
Resources	408
Cited Works and Additional References	410
Videos and Films	414

CHAPTER ELEVEN

TEEN AND COLLEGE VICTIMS **415**

Learning Objectives	415
Who Are the Teenage and College Victims of Crime and Substance Abuse?	415

Detailed Contents

Overview	416
Rape and Sexual Assault	417
School Violence	425
Status Offenses	435
Additional Teen Victims	436
Crime on Campus	439
Teenagers and College Students and Driving-Related Issues	442
Substance Abuse	444
Summary	444
Key Terms	445
Review Questions	446
Critical Thinking Questions	446
Activities	446
Resources	447
Cited Works and Additional References	448
Videos, Films, and TED Talks	453

CHAPTER TWELVE

SEXUAL VIOLENCE: RAPE, SEXUAL ABUSE, ASSAULT, AND HARASSMENT VICTIMS 455

Learning Objectives	455
What is Sexual Violence?	455
The Diverse Faces of Sexual Violence Including Rape Victims	456
Definition of Rape	457
A History of Rape Through the # MeToo Movement	457
A Typology of Rape	459
Rape Victim Statistics	462
Male Rape Victims	463
Prison Sexual Victimization	464
The Aftermath of Rape	464
Reactions to Rape	468
Possible Victim Reactions During and After Sexual Violence	470
Rape Controversies	472
Sexual Victimization Besides Rape	474
Secondary Victims of Rape and Sexual Assault	475

Rape and Sexual Victimization Prevention	477
Summary	479
Key Terms	480
Review Questions	480
Critical Thinking Questions	480
Activities	481
Resources	481
Cited Works and Additional References	482
Videos, TED Talks, and Documentaries	486

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

VICTIMS OF ASSAULT, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, STALKING, AND ELDER ABUSE	487
Learning Objectives	487
Overview	488
Assault	488
Domestic Violence	494
Intimate Partner Violence (IPV)	494
Calling 911 (Calling the Police)	504
Getting Help	505
Extreme Solutions: When Women Use Force or Violence in Abusive Relationships	508
Male Victims of Domestic Violence	511
Pregnancy Is One of the Risk Factors for Homicide in Women	512
Honor Killings	515
Stalking	516
The Link Between Stalking and Domestic Violence	516
Elder Abuse	518
Summary	524
Key Terms	525
Review Questions	525
Critical Thinking Questions	525
Activities	526
Resources	526
Cited Works and Additional References	527
Videos, Films, and Documentaries	532

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

VICTIMS OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM: PRISONERS WHO ARE VICTIMS, FAMILIES OF THE INCARCERATED, AND THE FALSELY ACCUSED **533**

Learning Objectives	533
Overview	533
Incarcerated Inmates Who Are Victims	535
Family and Friends of the Incarcerated	540
Victims of Excessive Sentencing	544
Victims of False Arrest and Imprisonment (Exonerees)	545
Victims of False Allegations	546
Police Brutality and Excessive Force	547
Summary	548
Key Terms	549
Review Questions	549
Critical Thinking Questions	549
Activities	550
Resources	550
Cited Works and Additional References	551
Videos and TED Talks	553

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

ADDITIONAL VICTIM SITUATIONS OR POPULATIONS: WORKPLACE CRIME, TERRORISM, HATE CRIMES, VICTIMIZATIONS BASED ON SEXUAL ORIENTATION, HUMAN TRAFFICKING, PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES AND DISORDERS, AND MORE **555**

Learning Objectives	555
Overview	556
Workplace Crime	556
Terrorism and Its Victims	563
Hate Crimes	569
Victims of Racism Based on Skin Color	573
Victims of Anti-Semitism and Other Anti-Religion Bias	574
Victims of Other Religious Hate Crimes	576

Victims of Hate Crimes Based on Sexual Orientation: LGBTQ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Questioning) Victims	577
Victims of Human Trafficking	580
Prostitution	583
People with Disabilities and Victimization	583
Mental Disorders, Mental Illness, and PTSD	586
Alcohol, Drugs, and Substance Abuse Issues	591
Animal Cruelty and Wildlife Victims	592
Cruise Ship Crime Victims	597
Summary	599
Key Terms	601
Review Questions	601
Critical Thinking Questions	602
Activities	602
Resources	603
Cited Works and Additional References	607
Videos, TED Talks, Films, Podcasts, and Streaming Series	617

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

SUMMING UP AND CONCLUSION: CAREERS RELATED TO VICTIMOLOGY, THE MEDIA, THE DISCIPLINE'S FUTURE, AND MORE	619
Learning Objectives	619
Overview	619
Careers and Victimology	620
Research and Teaching	620
Advocacy, Counseling, and Mediating	623
Law Enforcement	628
Criminology	630
Law and the Courts	631
Corrections	632
Medicine and Related Careers	633
Applied Careers	635
Victims in the Media	637
Victimization Reduction Versus Crime Prevention	638
Reducing the Potential for Victimization Among High Risk Populations	642
The Future of the Discipline of Victimology	643

Detailed Contents

In Conclusion	644
Summary	647
Key Terms	647
Review Questions	648
Critical Thinking Questions	648
Activities	648
Resources	649
Cited Works and Additional References	650
Videos, Documentaries, Podcasts, Series, and TED Talks	653
Glossary	655
Acknowledgments	683
Photo Credits	687
Index	691
About the Author	721