

Preface xix

1 The Study of Women and Crime..... 1

Introduction	1
Historical Criminology	2
Progress Toward Women's Rights	4
Women, Crime, and Blame	6
The Indirect Effects of the Law on Women	7
<i>Menopause Defense</i>	7
<i>The STEP Act</i>	8
<i>Other Parental Responsibility Laws</i>	8
Women, Violence, and the Death Penalty	10
The Female Offender Today	13
Gender Effects on Perceptions of Crime Risk and Victimization	16
Women in the Workforce Today	18
The Status of Women in the United States Today	19
The Scope of the Text	21
Critical Thinking Questions	21
Additional Resources	22
Popular Films	22
References	22

2 Theories of Female Criminality..... 27

Introduction	27
Traditional Criminological Theories and Female Crime	28
<i>Labeling Theory</i>	28
<i>Conflict Theory</i>	31

<i>Social Control Theories</i>	33
<i>Low Self-Control Theory</i>	34
<i>Social Learning</i>	36
<i>Biological Theories</i>	37
Feminist Perspectives and Female Crime	38
<i>Early Feminist Crime Theories: Liberation and Opportunity</i>	39
<i>Conflict and Economic Marginalization</i>	40
<i>Core Elements of a Feminist Theory Framework</i>	40
<i>A Variety of Feminist Approaches to the Study of Crime</i>	44
The Gender Gap: Theory and Research	46
<i>Is the Gender Gap Narrowing?</i>	46
<i>Violence and the Gender Gap: Contemporary Analyses</i>	47
What These Theories Tell Us	48
Critical Thinking Questions	48
Additional Resources	49
Popular Films	49
References	49

3 The Female Victim and the Criminal Justice System 53

Introduction	53
<i>Assessing Crime Victims' Risks</i>	54
<i>Women and Fear of Crime</i>	55
Theories About Female Victims	57
<i>Culture Conflict</i>	57
<i>Rational Theories</i>	60
Alternating Roles as Victims and Offenders	64
High-Profile Cases and Victims	65
<i>High-Profile Cases</i>	66
<i>High-Profile Victims</i>	67
Crime and Victimization on Campus	68
Assisting Victims in the Criminal Justice System	72
<i>Finding Solutions to the Epidemic</i>	73
Critical Thinking Questions	73
Additional Resources	74
Popular Films	74
References	74

4 Prostitution and Sex Crimes 79

Introduction 79

Prostitution 80

Prostitution Today 82*Barriers to Exiting Prostitution* 84

Rape 85

The Challenges of Measuring Risk of Rape 87*Acquaintance Rape and Recurrent Sexual Victimization* 90*Theories and Myths About Rape* 92

Control of Pornography and Sexually Explicit Media 95

Studies on the Nature of Pornography 96*Law and the Regulation of Pornography* 98

Human Sex Trafficking 99

From Baby Pros to Trafficked Victims 100*Supply and Demand at the Heart of Sex Trafficking* 102

Critical Thinking Questions 103

Additional Resources 104

Popular Films 104

References 104

5 Women and Domestic Violence 109

Introduction 109

Research Issues 110

Battered Women 112

Theories of Intimate Partner Violence 113*Correlates of Domestic Violence* 114*Gender Roles and Values* 115*Social Learning as an Explanation of Battering* 116*Battered Women's Syndrome* 118

Marital Rape 119

Legal Issues 120*Incidence Rates of Marital Rape* 122

Criminal Justice System Responses to Domestic Violence 124

Mandatory Arrest 125*The Minneapolis Experiment* 126*Variation in Mandatory Arrest Policies* 127*Torrington and Liability* 128

Other Tools in Combating Domestic Violence	129
<i>Restraining Orders and No-Contact Orders</i>	129
<i>Full Faith and Credit Clause</i>	130
<i>Domestic Violence Shelters</i>	131
New Campus Sexual Misconduct Rules	131
Conclusions	132
Critical Thinking Questions	132
Additional Resources	133
Popular Films	133
References	133

6 Other Domestic Offenses 137

Introduction	137
Mothers as Murderers	138
<i>Baby Moses/Infant Safe Haven Laws</i>	140
Motherhood on Trial	141
<i>Prosecuting Infanticide: Perceptions and Realities</i>	142
<i>Legislation on Postpartum Psychosis</i>	143
<i>Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy</i>	145
Child Maltreatment and Neglect	148
<i>Drug-Endangered Children</i>	149
<i>Interventions and Treatments</i>	152
<i>Deadbeat Parents and Child Support</i>	152
Matricide	154
<i>Femicide Around the World</i>	156
<i>Women as Victims of Elder Abuse</i>	157
<i>Reducing Family Crime</i>	159
Critical Thinking Questions	161
Additional Resources	161
Popular Films	161
References	162

7 Female Drug Offending 167

Introduction	167
Women as Drug Offenders	169
<i>The Impact of the War on Drugs</i>	171

Interaction Between Drug Offending and Women's Lifestyles	173
<i>Sources of Interaction</i>	173
<i>Drugs and Social Issues</i>	174
<i>Drugs and Criminological Theories</i>	175
Access to Treatment	177
<i>Treatment for HIV/AIDS</i>	178
<i>Mental Health, Abuse, and Family Support Issues</i>	179
Laws and Policy Responses Affecting Female Drug Offenders	180
<i>Pregnancy</i>	180
<i>Asset Forfeiture and Zero-Tolerance Policies</i>	182
<i>Termination of Parental Rights</i>	183
<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentences and Harsher Drug Laws</i>	184
Conclusions	184
Critical Thinking Questions	185
Additional Resources	185
Popular Films	186
References	186

8 Women and Corrections 191

Introduction	191
The Female Prison Population Today	192
<i>Female Facilities: When Less Is Less</i>	193
<i>Female Prison Subculture</i>	194
Mothers as Prisoners	197
<i>Visiting Incarcerated Mothers</i>	199
<i>Cross-Gender Pat Down and Strip Searches</i>	202
<i>Medical Issues Inside</i>	203
<i>Women in Immigration Detention</i>	205
Women Are "So Difficult" in Corrections	206
Female Parolees and Reoffending	207
<i>Gender Differences in Parole Recidivism and Instruments</i>	208
<i>Can Generic Risk Assessment Tools Be Applied to Female Parolees?</i>	209
<i>Female Parolee/Probationer Needs and Experiences</i>	211
Women Who Marry Prisoners	213
Toward More Gendered Corrections	214
Critical Thinking Questions	215

Additional Resources	215
Popular Films	216
References	216

9 Issues in Female Delinquency.....221

Introduction	221
<i>Female Delinquency by the Numbers</i>	222
Historical Approaches to Girls in Need of Supervision	224
<i>Dysfunctional and Criminogenic Families</i>	226
Delinquent Girls in the Justice System Today	226
Theory and Research on Female Delinquency	228
<i>Subculture Theory</i>	229
<i>Females and Gangs</i>	230
<i>Differential Association Theory and Female Delinquency</i>	232
<i>Control Theory and Social Learning</i>	233
Factors Leading to Increased System Involvement	235
<i>Zero Tolerance and the Creation of Delinquency</i>	236
<i>Female Delinquents and Drugs</i>	238
<i>School Bullying</i>	240
<i>Acting-Out Behaviors and Self-Harm</i>	241
Gender-Based Strategies for Delinquency Prevention	242
Critical Thinking Questions	244
Additional Resources	244
Popular Films	245
References	245

10 Women Working in the Criminal Justice System.....251

Historical Background	251
<i>Women Working in a Male-Dominated Field</i>	252
Women in Law Enforcement	253
<i>Women in Law Enforcement Today</i>	254
<i>The Realities of Women Working in Policing</i>	255
<i>The Women Police Chiefs of Mexico</i>	258
<i>Toward Gender Equality in Policing</i>	259
Women in Law and Courts	260

<i>Women in the Legal Profession Today</i>	261
<i>From Law to Politics</i>	264
Women in Corrections	265
<i>Doing Corrections</i>	266
<i>Women and Risks in Corrections Work</i>	267
<i>Raising the Profile of Women in Criminal Justice</i>	269
Critical Thinking Questions	271
Additional Resources	271
Popular Films	271
References	272

11 Employment Issues and the Law 277

Introduction	277
Women and High-Risk Occupations/Assignments	278
Sexual Harassment	280
<i>Identifying and Analyzing Sexual Harassment</i>	280
<i>Legal Concepts and Issues</i>	283
<i>#MeToo Movement and Its Impact</i>	287
Employment, Promotion, and Wage Differentials	289
<i>Discrimination and Tokenism</i>	290
<i>Disparate or Adverse Impact</i>	292
<i>The Wage Gap and the Equal Pay Act</i>	294
<i>Pregnancy, Light Duty, and Maternity Leave</i>	296
<i>Legal Standards in Workplace Discrimination Litigation</i>	298
Conclusions	299
Critical Thinking Questions	300
Additional Resources	300
Popular Films	300
References	301

12 Effects of Race, Class, Gender, and Culture 305

Introduction	305
Intersection of Race, Class, and Gender on Offenders and Victims	306
<i>The Changing Complexion of America</i>	308

xviii Contents

<i>The Degenerative Effects of Discrimination</i>	310
Women in a Socially Disorganized Environment	312
<i>Young Women Associating with Gangs</i>	313
<i>Young Female Victims in Mexico</i>	315
Prioritizing Gender and Considering Sameness	316
<i>Research on Differences in Sentencing</i>	316
<i>Gender, Race, and Incarceration: Some Historical Observations</i>	319
Gendered Culture, Gendered World, and Gendered Discipline	321
<i>Issues of Gendered Politics and Society</i>	321
<i>Facts May Be Biased Information and Mutant Statistics</i>	322
Policy for the Future	324
Critical Thinking Questions	325
Additional Resources	325
Popular Films	326
References	326

***Index* 331**