



Contents

| | |
|---------------|------|
| Foreword | xvii |
| Authors' Note | xix |

PART I

FOUNDATIONAL CASES ON CONSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. <i>Chisholm v. Georgia</i> (1793) | 3 |
| 2. <i>Marbury v. Madison</i> (1803) | 7 |
| 3. <i>McCulloch v. Maryland</i> (1819) | 11 |
| 4. <i>Gibbons v. Ogden</i> (1824) | 15 |
| 5. <i>Barron v. Baltimore</i> (1833) | 19 |

PART II

ENUMERATED POWERS

| | |
|---|----|
| 6. <i>Prigg v. Pennsylvania</i> (1842) | 25 |
| 7. Enumerated Powers on the Chase Court (1869-1871) | 29 |
| <i>United States v. Dewitt</i> (1869) | 30 |
| <i>Hepburn v. Griswold</i> (1870) | 30 |
| <i>Knox v. Lee</i> (1871) | 32 |
| 8. Enumerated Powers in the Progressive Era (1895-1918) | 33 |
| <i>United States v. E.C. Knight</i> (1895) | 33 |
| <i>Champion v. Ames</i> (1903) | 34 |
| <i>Hammer v. Dagenhart</i> (1918) | 36 |
| 9. <i>Schechter Poultry Corp. v. United States</i> (1935) | 37 |
| 10. The Substantial Effects Doctrine (1937-1942) | 39 |
| <i>NLRB v. Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp.</i> (1937) | 39 |
| <i>United States v. Darby</i> (1941) | 40 |
| <i>Wickard v. Filburn</i> (1942) | 41 |
| 11. Enumerated Powers on the Warren Court (1964) | 43 |
| <i>Heart of Atlanta Motel v. United States</i> (1964) | 44 |
| <i>Katzenbach v. McClung</i> (1964) | 45 |
| 12. <i>South Dakota v. Dole</i> (1987) | 47 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 13. <i>United States v. Lopez</i> (1995) | 51 |
| 14. <i>United States v. Morrison</i> (2000) | 55 |
| 15. <i>Gonzales v. Raich</i> (2005) | 57 |
| 16. <i>NFIB v. Sebelius</i> (2012) | 61 |

PART III

FEDERALISM LIMITS ON CONGRESSIONAL POWER

| | |
|---|----|
| 17. <i>New York v. United States</i> (1992) | 67 |
| 18. <i>Printz v. United States</i> (1997) | 71 |
| 19. The Eleventh Amendment | 73 |
| <i>Hans v. State of Louisiana</i> (1890) | 74 |
| <i>Seminole Tribe of Florida v. Florida</i> (1996) | 75 |
| 20. Section 5 of the Fourteenth Amendment | 77 |
| <i>City of Boerne v. Flores</i> (1997) | 78 |
| <i>United States v. Morrison</i> (2000) | 80 |
| <i>Board of Trustees of University of Alabama v. Garrett</i> (2001) | 80 |
| <i>Nevada Department of Human Resources v. Hibbs</i> (2003) | 80 |

PART IV

THE EXECUTIVE POWER

| | |
|---|----|
| 21. <i>Ex Parte Merryman</i> (1861) | 85 |
| 22. <i>Youngstown Sheet & Tube Company v. Sawyer</i> (1952) | 89 |
| 23. <i>Korematsu v. United States</i> (1944) | 95 |

PART V

THE SEPARATION OF POWERS

| | |
|--|-----|
| 24. <i>Morrison v. Olson</i> (1988) | 101 |
| 25. <i>NLRB v. Noel Canning</i> (2014) | 105 |

PART VI

SLAVERY AND THE RECONSTRUCTION AMENDMENTS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 26. <i>Dred Scott v. Sandford</i> (1857) | 111 |
| 27. The History of the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Amendments | 115 |
| The Article IV Privileges and Immunities Clause | 115 |
| <i>Dred Scott v. Sandford</i> (1857) | 116 |
| The Thirteenth Amendment | 117 |
| The Civil Right Act of 1866 and the Freedmen's Bureau Act | 117 |
| The Fourteenth Amendment | 118 |
| The Supreme Court and the Reconstruction Amendments | 121 |
| 28. The Privileges or Immunities Clause | 123 |
| The <i>Slaughter-House Cases</i> (1873) | 123 |
| <i>Bradwell v. Illinois</i> (1873) | 126 |
| <i>United States v. Cruikshank</i> (1875) | 127 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 29. The Enforcement Powers of the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Amendments | 129 |
| <i>Strauder v. West Virginia</i> (1880) | 130 |
| The <i>Civil Rights Cases</i> (1883) | 131 |
| 30. The Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment | 137 |
| <i>Yick Wo v. Hopkins</i> (1886) | 137 |
| <i>Plessy v. Ferguson</i> (1896) | 140 |

PART VII

EXPANDING THE SCOPE OF THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE

| | |
|---|-----|
| 31. <i>Lochner v. New York</i> (1905) | 145 |
| 32. “Economic” Liberty in the Progressive Era | 149 |
| <i>Muller v. Oregon</i> (1908) | 149 |
| <i>Buchanan v. Warley</i> (1917) | 150 |
| <i>Adkins v. Children’s Hospital</i> (1923) | 152 |
| 33. “Personal” Liberty in the Progressive Era | 155 |
| <i>Meyer v. Nebraska</i> (1923) | 156 |
| <i>Pierce v. Society of Sisters</i> (1925) | 157 |
| <i>Buck v. Bell</i> (1927) | 159 |
| 34. “Economic” Liberty Through the New Deal | 163 |
| <i>O’Gorman & Young, Inc. v. Hartford Fire Insurance Company</i> (1931) | 163 |
| <i>Nebbia v. New York</i> (1934) | 165 |
| <i>West Coast Hotel v. Parrish</i> (1937) | 166 |
| 35. “Economic” Liberty After the New Deal | 171 |
| <i>United States v. Carolene Products</i> (1938) | 172 |
| <i>Williamson v. Lee Optical</i> (1955) | 174 |

PART VIII

EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAW: DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF RACE

| | |
|--|-----|
| 36. The School Desegregation Cases | 179 |
| <i>Brown v. Board of Education</i> (1954) | 179 |
| <i>Bolling v. Sharpe</i> (1954) | 180 |
| 37. <i>Cooper v. Aaron</i> (1958) | 185 |
| 38. <i>Loving v. Virginia</i> (1967) | 189 |
| 39. Affirmative Action on the Burger and Rehnquist Courts | 193 |
| <i>Regents of the University of California v. Bakke</i> (1978) | 193 |
| <i>Gratz v. Bollinger</i> (2003) | 195 |
| <i>Grutter v. Bollinger</i> (2003) | 195 |
| 40. Affirmative Action on the Roberts Court | 199 |
| <i>Fisher v. University of Texas I</i> (2013) | 199 |
| <i>Fisher v. University of Texas II</i> (2016) | 200 |

PART IX

**EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAW: SEX DISCRIMINATION
AND OTHER TYPES**

| | |
|--|-----|
| 41. Sex Discrimination on the Burger Court | 205 |
| <i>Frontiero v. Richardson</i> (1973) | 206 |
| <i>Craig v. Boren</i> (1976) | 208 |
| 42. <i>United States v. Virginia</i> (1996) | 211 |
| 43. “Heightened” Rational Basis Scrutiny | 215 |
| <i>City of Cleburne v. Cleburne Living Center, Inc.</i> (1985) | 216 |
| <i>Romer v. Evans</i> (1996) | 218 |

PART X

MODERN SUBSTANTIVE DUE PROCESS

| | |
|---|-----|
| 44. <i>Griswold v. Connecticut</i> (1965) | 223 |
| 45. <i>Roe v. Wade</i> (1973) | 229 |
| 46. <i>Planned Parenthood v. Casey</i> (1992) | 233 |
| 47. <i>Whole Woman’s Health v. Hellerstedt</i> (2016) | 239 |
| 48. <i>Lawrence v. Texas</i> (2003) | 243 |
| 49. <i>United States v. Windsor</i> (2013) | 249 |
| 50. <i>Obergefell v. Hodges</i> (2015) | 253 |

PART XI

FREEDOM OF SPEECH

| | |
|--|-----|
| 51. Sedition and Prior Restraint | 259 |
| 52. “Clear and Present Danger” | 261 |
| <i>Schenck v. United States</i> (1919) | 261 |
| <i>Debs v. United States</i> (1919) | 262 |
| <i>Abrams v. United States</i> (1919) | 263 |
| <i>Gitlow v. People of the State of New York</i> (1925) | 264 |
| <i>Stromberg v. California</i> (1931) | 264 |
| 53. When Is Conduct Speech? | 267 |
| <i>United States v. O’Brien</i> (1968) | 267 |
| <i>Texas v. Johnson</i> (1989) | 269 |
| <i>R.A.V. v. City of St. Paul</i> (1992) | 270 |
| 54. Does Money Equal Speech? | 273 |
| <i>Buckley v. Valeo</i> (1976) | 273 |
| <i>McConnell v. Federal Election Commission</i> (2003) | 275 |
| <i>Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission</i> (2010) | 276 |
| 55. Does the First Amendment Protect Tortious Speech? | 279 |
| <i>New York Times Company v. Sullivan</i> (1964) | 279 |
| <i>Snyder v. Phelps</i> (2011) | 281 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 56. Does the First Amendment Protect “Offensive” Speech? | 285 |
| <i>United States v. Stevens</i> (2010) | 285 |
| <i>Brown v. Entertainment Merchants Association</i> (2011) | 287 |

PART XII

THE FREE EXERCISE OF RELIGION

| | |
|--|-----|
| 57. Generally Applicable Laws Burdening Free Exercise | 293 |
| <i>Sherbert v. Verner</i> (1963) | 293 |
| <i>Employment Division v. Smith</i> (1990) | 294 |
| <i>Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye v. City of Hialeah</i> (1993) | 296 |
| 58. <i>Burwell v. Hobby Lobby Stores</i> (2014) | 299 |

PART XIII

NO LAW RESPECTING AN ESTABLISHMENT OF RELIGION

| | |
|---|-----|
| 59. Governmental “Purpose” to Advance Religion | 305 |
| <i>McCreary County v. ACLU of Kentucky</i> (2005) | 306 |
| <i>Van Orden v. Perry</i> (2005) | 308 |

PART XIV

THE RIGHT TO KEEP AND BEAR ARMS

| | |
|--|-----|
| 60. <i>District of Columbia v. Heller</i> (2008) | 313 |
| 61. <i>McDonald v. City of Chicago</i> (2010) | 319 |

PART XV

TAKING PRIVATE PROPERTY FOR PUBLIC USE

| | |
|---|-----|
| 62. What Is a Taking? | 327 |
| <i>Pennsylvania Coal Company v. Mahon</i> (1922) | 328 |
| <i>Penn Central Transportation Company v. New York</i> (1978) | 329 |
| 63. <i>Kelo v. City of New London</i> (2005) | 331 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Appendix A: Annotated Constitution of the United States | 335 |
| Appendix B: Members of the Supreme Court of the United States | 351 |
| Index | 355 |
| Acknowledgments | 365 |
| About the Authors | 369 |