

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>xi</i>
Chapter 1. The Federal Judicial Power	1
B. Limits on the Federal Judicial Power	1
<i>Trump v. Casa</i>	1
3. Justiciability Limits	25
b. Standing	25
<i>Food and Drug Administration v. Alliance for Hippocratic Medicine</i>	25
<i>Murthy v. Missouri</i>	34
<i>Bost v. Illinois State Board of Elections</i>	44
<i>First Choice Women's Resource Centers, Inc. v. Davenport</i>	52
<i>Diamond Alternative Energy, LLC v. Environmental Protection Agency</i>	57
Chapter 3. The Federal Executive Power	67
B. Constitutional Problems of the Administrative State	67
1. The Nondelegation Doctrine and Its Demise	67
<i>Federal Communications Commission v. Consumers Research</i>	67
<i>Consumer Financial Protection Bureau v. Community Financial Services Association of America</i>	81
<i>Securities and Exchange Commission v. Jarkesy</i>	93
4. Checking Administrative Power	103
<i>Kennedy v. Braidwood Management Co.</i>	103
<i>Trump v. Slaughter</i>	106
<i>Trump v. Cook</i>	120
F. Checks on the President	131
1. Suing and Prosecuting the President	131
<i>Trump v. United States</i>	131
Chapter 4. Limits on State Regulatory and Taxing Power	161
A. Preemption of State and Local Laws	161
1. Express Preemption	161
<i>Monsanto v. Durnell</i>	161

Chapter 5. The Structure of the Constitution's Protection of Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	171
C. The Application of the Bill of Rights and the Constitution to Private Conduct	171
2. The Exceptions to the State Action Doctrine	171
b. The Entanglement Exception	171
<i>Lindke v. Freed</i>	171
Chapter 7. Equal Protection	181
C. Classifications Based on Race and National Origin	181
1. Race Discrimination and Slavery Before the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Amendments	181
<i>Trump v. Barbara</i>	181
5. Racial Classifications Benefiting Minorities	199
D. Sex Discrimination	201
<i>United States v. Skrmetti</i>	201
<i>West Virginia v. B. P. J.</i>	222
Chapter 8. Fundamental Rights	241
C. Constitutional Protection for Family Autonomy	241
1. The Right to Marry	241
H. The Second Amendment Right to Bear Arms	242
<i>United States v. Rahimi</i>	243
<i>United States v. Hemani</i>	260
<i>Wolford v. Lopez</i>	268
J. The Right to Vote	282
6. Section 3 of the Fourteenth Amendment	282
<i>Trump v. Anderson</i>	282
Chapter 9. First Amendment: Freedom of Expression	293
B. Free Speech Methodology	293
1. The Distinction Between Content-Based on Content-Neutral Laws	293
a. The Importance of the Distinction	293
<i>Chiles v. Salazar</i>	293
<i>Tiktok, Inc. v. Garland</i>	309
c. Problems in Applying the Distinction Between Content-Based and Content-Neutral Laws	317
ii. When the Government Must Make Content-Based Choices	317
<i>Vidal v. Elster</i>	317
4. What Is an Infringement of Freedom of Speech?	329
Government Pressures	329
<i>National Rifle Association v. Vullo</i>	330

C. Types of Unprotected and Less-Protected Speech	338
4. Sexually Oriented Speech	338
e. Profanity and “Indecent Speech”	338
iii. The Internet	338
<i>Free Speech Coalition, Inc. v. Paxton</i>	339
8. Conduct That Communicates	356
c. When May the Government Regulate Conduct That Communicates	356
iii. Spending Money as Political Speech	356
F. Freedom of the Press	357
2. Freedom of the Press as a Shield to Protect the Press from the Government	357
d. Laws Requiring That Media Make Access Available	357
<i>Moody v. NetChoice</i>	358
Chapter 10. First Amendment: Religion	375
B. The Free Exercise Clause	375
5. Applying the Free Exercise Clause	375
c. The Right of Parents to Exempt Their Children from Material in Public Schools	375
<i>Mahmoud v. Taylor</i>	375
6. Statutory Protection of Religious Freedom	396
C. The Establishment Clause	396
2. Government Discrimination Among Religions	396
<i>Catholic Charities Bureau, Inc. v. Wisconsin Labor & Industry Review Commission</i>	397