CONTENTS

Pre	eface	xxi
Aci	knowledgments	xxiii
Int	troduction	XXV
То	Torts: <i>List of Chapters</i>	
Lis	t of Abbreviations	xxxi
CF	HAPTER 1	
Tl	he Economic Loss Rule(s)	1
A.	Introduction	1
B.	Theoretical Underpinnings and Products Liability Roots	1
	Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability for Economic Harm	1
	Notes	1
	Catherine M. Sharkey, The Remains of the Citadel (Economic Loss	
	Rule in Products Cases)	2
	Casa Clara Condominium Ass'n, Inc. v. Charley Toppino & Sons, Inc.	3
	Note	6
C.	"Contractual Privity" Economic Loss Rule	7
	Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability for Economic Harm	7
	Note	7
	Tiara Condominium Ass'n, Inc. v. Marsh & McLennan Companies, Inc.	8
	Notes	11
	Sheen v. Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	12
	Notes	15
D.	"Stranger" Economic Loss Rule	16
	Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability for Economic Harm	16
	People Express Airlines, Inc. v. Consolidated Rail Corp.	16
	Notes	20
	532 Madison Ave. Gourmet Foods, Inc. v. Finlandia Center, Inc.	24
	Southern California Gas Co. v. Superior Court of Los Angeles County	27
	Notes	29
E.	Third-Party or "Web of Contract" Economic Loss Cases	31
	In re The Home Depot, Inc., Customer Data Security Breach Litigation	31
	Community Bank of Trenton v. Schnuck Markets, Inc.	32
	Note	35
F.	Professional Negligence Resulting in Economic Loss	36
	Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability for Economic Harm	36
	Ellis-Don Construction, Inc., v. HKS, Inc.	36
	Terracon Consultants Western, Inc. v. Mandalay Resort Group	38
	Notes	41

CHAPTER 2 Droducto Lichility	4.2
Products Liability	43
A. Introduction	43
B. Exposition	46
Winterbottom v. Wright	46
Note Mar Dhaman an Britch Matan Ca	47
MacPherson v. Buick Motor Co. Notes	48 52
Escola v. Coca Cola Bottling Co. of Fresno	52 55
Notes	58
Uniform Commercial Code	60
\$2- 318. Third Party Beneficiaries of Warranties Express or Implied	60
C. The Restatements: A Tale of Two Texts	63
Restatement (Second) of Torts	63
\$402a. Special Liability of Seller of Product for Physical Harm to User	
or Consumer	63
Notes	66
Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	67
§1. Liability of Commercial Seller or Distributor for Harm Caused by	
Defective Products	67
§2. Categories of Product Defects	67
Notes	67
D. Product Defects	68
1. Manufacturing Defects	68
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	68
\$3. Circumstantial Evidence Supporting Inference of Product Defect	68
Speller v. Sears, Roebuck and Co.	68 70
Notes	70 72
2. Design Defects Campo v. Scofield	72
2 Harper and James, Torts §28.5	72
John W. Wade, On the Nature of Strict Tort Liability for Products	73
Note	73
a. Development of the Negligence Test	73
Volkswagen of America, Inc. v. Young	73
Notes	77
b. Consumer Expectations versus Risk-Utility Tests	80
Barker v. Lull Engineering Co.	80
Notes	83
c. The Third Restatement Reasonable Alternative Design Test	86
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	86
§2. Categories of Product Defect	86
Notes	87
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	90
§6. Liability of Commercial Product Seller or Distributor for Harm	0.0
Caused by Defective Prescription Drugs and Medical Devices	90
3. The Duty to Warn	91
MacDonald v. Ortho Pharmaceutical Corp.	91 95
Notes	95

xii

Contents

	Contents
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	96
§6. Liability of Commercial Seller or Distributor for Harm Caused by	
Defective Prescription Drugs and Medical Devices	96
Vassallo v. Baxter Healthcare Corp.	99
Notes	101
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	101
\$10. Liability of Commercial Product Seller or Distributor for Harm	
Caused by Post-Sale Failure to Warn	101
Hood v. Ryobi America Corp.	102
Notes	104
Air & Liquid Systems Corp. v. DeVries	106
Notes	108
E. Who Is a Product Seller?	110
Loomis v. Amazon.com LLC	110
Amazon, Inc. v. McMillan	112
Notes	116
F. What Is a Product?	118
In re: Social Media Adolescent Addiction/Personal Injury Products	
Liability Litigation	118
Restatement (Third) of Torts: Products Liability §19(A)	122
Notes	123
G. Plaintiff's Conduct	125
Daly v. General Motors Corp.	125
Notes	129
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	130
\$17. Apportionment of Responsibility Between or Among Plaintiff,	
Sellers and Distributors of Defective Products, and Others	130
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Products Liability	131
§18. Disclaimers, Limitations, Waivers, and Other Contractual	
Exculpations as Defenses to Products Liability Claims	
for Harm to Persons	131
H. Federal Preemption	132
Geier v. American Honda Motor Co.	133
Notes	136
Wyeth v. Levine	138
Notes	143
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Miscellaneous Provisions	
(Tentative Draft 2023)	147
\$18a. Negligent Misrepresentation Causing Physical Harm	147
CHAPTER 3	
Misrepresentation	149
A. Introduction	149
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability for Economic Harm	
\$9. Fraud	149
\$9. Fraud \$10. Scienter	149
yiu. Julentei	147

150

150

150

153

Vulcan Metals Co. v. Simmons Manufacturing Co	<i>b.</i> 1	56
Notes		58
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 10	60
§9. Fraud	-	60
Swinton v. Whitinsville Savings Bank	10	65
Notes	10	66
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 10	66
\$13. Duties to Disclose; Tacit Misrepresentation	n 10	66
Laidlaw v. Organ	10	69
Notes	10	69
2. Reliance and Causation	17	71
Edgington v. Fitzmaurice	17	71
Note	17	72
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 17	73
§11. Factual Causation; Justifiable Reliance	17	73
BV Nederlandse Industrie Van Eiprodukten v. Ret	nbrandt Enterprises, Inc. 17	73
Notes	- 17	76
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 17	77
§11. Factual Causation; Justifiable Reliance	17	77
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 17	79
§11. Factual Causation; Justifiable Reliance	17	79
3. Proximate Cause	17	79
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 17	79
\$12. Scope of Liability	17	79
Laborers Local 17 Health and Benefit Fund v. Ph	ilip Morris, Inc. 17	79
Notes	13	83
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts		85
§549. Measure of Damages for Fraudulent Miss	representation 13	85
Ernst & Young, L.L.P. v. Pac. Mut. Life Ins. Co.	13	85
Note	13	88
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	ity for Economic Harm 13	88
\$12. Scope of Liability	13	88
4. Relaxing Reliance: Securities Fraud, Class Actions, an	d Statutory Fraud Schemes 18	89
Kaufman v. i-Stat Corp.	13	89
Notes	19	94
People of New York v. Trump	19	96
Note		02
C. Negligent Misrepresentation	20	03
Ultramares Corp. v. Touche		03
Notes		07
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liabil	•	12
§5. Negligent Misrepresentation	2	12
CHAPTER 4		
Economic Harms	2	13
A. Introduction	2	13
B. Inducement of Breach of Contract	2	14
Lumley v. Gye	2	15
Notes	2	18

Contents

Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	221
§766. Intentional Interference with Performance of Contract by Third	
Person	221
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability	
for Economic Harm	221
§17. Interference with Contract	221
Asahi Kasei Pharma Corp. v. Actelion Ltd.	223
Notes	227
C. Covenants Not to Compete	228
Mitchel v. Reynolds	228
Notes	230
FTC Announces Rule Banning Noncompetes	234
Notes	235
D. Intentional Interference with Prospective Advantage	237
Tarleton v. M'Gawley	237
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	238
§766B. Intentional Interference with Prospective Contractual Relation	238
Restatement of the Law (Third) of Torts: Liability for Economic Harm	238
§18. Interference with Economic Expectation	238
Korea Supply Co. v. Lockheed Martin Corp.	239
Notes	243
E. Unfair Competition	245
Mogul Steamship Co. v. McGregor, Gow & Co.	245
Notes	250
International News Service v. Associated Press	253
Note	257
The National Basketball Association v. Motorola, Inc.	258
Note	261
Barclays Capital Inc. v. Theflyonthewall.com	261
Notes	263
Ely-Norris Safe Co. v. Mosler Safe Co.	265
Mosler Safe Co. v. Ely-Norris Safe Co.	266
Notes	267
CHAPTER 5	
Public Nuisance	275
A. Introduction	275
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	275
§821B. Public Nuisance	275
§821C. Who Can Recover for Public Nuisance	275
B. Private Public Nuisance	276
1. Traditional	276
Anonymous	276
Note	276
Burgess v. M/V Tamano	277
532 Madison Ave. Gourmet Foods, Inc. v. Finlandia Center, Inc.	278

§8. Public Nuisance Resulting in Economic Loss	282
Notes	282
C. Public Public Nuisance	284
1. Opioids	284
City and County of San Francisco v. Purdue Pharma L.P.	284
Notes	288
2. Climate Change	292
City of New York v. Chevron Corp.	292
City and County of Honolulu v. Sunoco LP	295
Notes	297
CHAPTER 6	
Defamation	303
A. Introduction	303
Robert C. Post, The Social Foundations of Defamation Law:	
Reputation and the Constitution	305
B. Publication	306
Mims v. Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.	306
Notes	308
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	310
§577. What Constitutes Publication	310
Notes	310
Firth v. State of New York	313
Notes	315
Zeran v. America Online, Inc.	316
Blumenthal v. Drudge	318
Notes	321
Jones v. Dirty World Ent. Recordings LLC	322
Notes	324
Fair Housing Council of San Fernando Valley v. Roommates.Com, LLC	325
Notes	327
C. False or Defamatory Statements	329
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	329
§559. Defamatory Communication Defined	329
Parmiter v. Coupland	330
Muzikowski v. Paramount Pictures Corp.	330
Notes	333
Wilkow v. Forbes, Inc.	336
Notes	338
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	339
§559. Defamatory Communication Defined	339
D. Libel and Slander	342
Varian Medical Systems, Inc. v. Delfino	342
Notes	344
E. Basis of Liability: Intention, Negligence, and Strict Liability in Defamation	347
E. Hulton & Co. v. Jones	347
Notes	348
F. Damages	349
1. Special Damages	349
Terwilliger v. Wands	349
Note	350

12/31/2024 2:27:03 PM

Ellsworth v. Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory, Inc.	350
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	352
§575. Slander Creating Liability Because of Special Harm	352
Note	352
2. General Damages	353
McCormick, Damages	353
Faulk v. Aware, Inc.	353
Faulk v. Aware, Inc.	354
Notes	355
3. Other Remedies	356
a. Injunctions	356
b. Retraction	356
c. Reply Statutes	357
d. Declaratory Relief and "Libel Tourism"	357
Note	358
G. Nonconstitutional Defenses	359
1. Truth	359
Auvil v. CBS 60 Minutes	359
Notes	361
2. Privileges in the Private Sphere	364
Watt v. Longsdon	364
Notes	367
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	367
\$594. Protection of the Publisher's Interest	367
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	367
\$595. Protection of Interest of Recipient of a Third Person	367
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	368
§596. Common Interest	368
3. Privileges in the Public Sphere	369
a. Legal Proceedings and Reports Thereon	369
Kennedy v. Cannon	369
Notes	372
b. Reports of Public Proceedings or Meetings	374
Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp. v. Jacobson	374
Notes Destatement of the Law (Second) of Tarta	376
Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	377
\$611. Report of Official Proceeding or Public Meeting	377 377
<i>Medico v. Time, Inc.</i> Notes	377 378
c. Fair Comment: Artistic and Literary Criticism	378
Van Vechten Veeder, Freedom of Public Discussion	380
Notes	381
H. Constitutional Privileges	383
1. Public Officials and Public Figures	383
New York Times Co. v. Sullivan	383
Notes	388
Curtis Publishing Co. v. Butts	390
Notes	393
2. Private Parties	397
<i>Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.</i>	397
Notes	401
	1.7.1

Contents

	Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v. Greenmoss Builders, Inc.	402
	Notes	403
	Obsidian Finance Group, LLC v. Cox	405
	Notes	408
CI	LADTED 7	
	HAPTER 7 :ivacy	411
	•	
	Introduction	411
В.	Historical Background	412
	Samuel Warren & Louis B. Brandeis, The Right to Privacy	412
	Notes	414
	William L. Prosser, Privacy	416
~	Notes	417
C.	Intrusion Upon Seclusion	418
	Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	418
	§652B. Intrusion Upon Seclusion	418
	Nader v. General Motors Corp.	418
	Notes	421
	Boring v. Google, Inc.	424
	Notes	426
	California Consumer Privacy Act of 2018	428
	§3. Purpose and Intent	428
	Notes	428
	Desnick v. American Broadcasting Co., Inc.	430
	Notes	433
	Shulman v. Group W Productions, Inc.	437
-	Notes	440
D.	Public Disclosure of Embarrassing Private Facts	440
	Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	440
	\$652D. Publicity Given to Private Life	440
	Sidis v. F-R Publishing Corp.	441
	Notes	443
	Haynes v. Alfred A. Knopf, Inc.	445
	Notes	447
	Shulman v. Group W Productions, Inc.	449
	Notes	450
	Cox Broadcasting Corp. v. Cohn	451
	Notes	454
	Wolfe v. Schaefer	455
-	Note	457
E.	False Light	457
	Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	457
	§652E. Publicity Placing Person in False Light	457
	Time, Inc. v. Hill	457
	Notes	460
	Cantrell v. Forest City Pub. Co.	461
	Notes	462

F.	Commercial Appropriation of Plaintiff's Name or Likeness, or the	
	Right of Publicity	463
	New York Civil Rights Law (2024)	463
	§50. Right of Privacy	463
	§51. Action for Injunction and for Damages	464
	Restatement of the Law (Second) of Torts	464
	§652c. Appropriation of Name or Likeness	464
	Restatement of the Law (Third) of Unfair Competition	464
	§46. Appropriation of the Commercial Value of	
	Person's Identity: The Right of Publicity	464
	Zacchini v. Scripps-Howard Broadcasting Co.	464
	Notes	466
	Finger v. Omni Publ'ns Int'l, Ltd.	467
	Carson v. Here's Johnny Portable Toilets, Inc.	468
	Notes	469
	In re NCAA Student-Athlete Name & Likeness Licensing Litigation	471
	Notes	476
	Factors Etc., Inc. v. Pro Arts, Inc.	479
	Notes	480
Ta	Table of Cases	
Ta	Table of Restatement Sections	
Table of Secondary Authorities		501
Ind	dex	509