

Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	<i>xxx</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xxxiii</i>
PART 1 The American Legal System	1
Chapter 1 Introduction to the Study of Law	3
Chapter Objectives	3
Introduction	3
<i>Case 1: The Distressed Grandfather</i>	4
<i>Case 2: The Harassed Student</i>	4
A. Why Study Law	5
B. Legal Analysis	5
1. Identifying the Relevant Facts	6
2. Reading and Understanding the Appropriate Legal Rules	6
a. Understanding Enacted Law: Constitutions, Statutes, Ordinances, and Regulations	7
b. Understanding Court Opinions	8
(1) How to read a court opinion	8
(2) Sample case: <i>Dillon v. Legg</i>	10
(3) Briefing court opinions	13
(a) Reasons for briefing cases	13
(b) Format of a case brief	13
(4) Sample brief for <i>Dillon v. Legg</i>	17
3. Applying the Legal Rules to the Facts	18
Discussion Questions 1-2	20
Chapter Summary	20
Critical Thinking Exercises	20
Web Exercises	21
Review Questions	22
Chapter 2 Functions and Sources of Law	23
Chapter Objectives	23
Introduction	23
<i>Case 3: The Pregnant Waitress</i>	24
A. Functions and Theories of Law	25
1. Definition of Law	25
2. Functions of Law	25
3. Theories of Jurisprudence	26
Discussion Questions 1-6	28

B.	Sources of Law	29
1.	Constitutional Law	29
a.	Organization of Government	29
b.	Protection of Individual Rights	30
c.	Power of Judicial Review	31
	Discussion Question 7	32
d.	State Constitutions	33
	<i>York v. Wahkiakum School District No. 200</i>	33
	Case Discussion Questions	35
2.	Statutory Law	35
3.	Administrative Law	37
	<i>Bob Jones University v. United States</i>	39
	Case Discussion Questions	41
	Discussion Question 8	41
4.	Judicial Interpretation and the Common Law	41
	Discussion Question 9	43
5.	The Hierarchy of Laws	44
	Chapter Summary	45
	Critical Thinking Exercises	47
	Web Exercises	47
	Review Questions	48
Chapter 3	Classification of the Law	51
	Chapter Objectives	51
	Introduction	51
	<i>Case 4: The Boston Marathon Bombings</i>	52
A.	Federal versus State Law	53
1.	Federal Law	53
	<i>Gonzales v. Raich</i>	55
	Case Discussion Questions	57
2.	State Law	58
3.	The Supremacy Clause and Preemption	60
	<i>Arizona v. United States</i>	61
	Case Discussion Questions	63
4.	Summary	64
	Discussion Questions 1-3	64
B.	Criminal versus Civil Law	65
1.	A Comparison of Criminal and Civil Law	65
a.	Type of Harm	66
b.	Names of the Parties and the “Prosecutor” of the Claim	66
c.	Standard of Proof	67
	Discussion Questions 4-5	67
	<i>In re D.T.</i>	68
	Case Discussion Questions	70
d.	Judgment	70
e.	Sanctions/Remedies	70
f.	Sources of Law	71
g.	Summary	71
2.	Criminal Law	71

a.	Types of Crimes	72
b.	Establishing a Prima Facie Case	72
c.	Defenses	72
3.	Civil Law	73
a.	Establishing a Prima Facie Case	73
b.	Defenses	73
c.	Damages	74
d.	Areas of Civil Law	74
(1)	Contract Law	74
(2)	Property	75
(3)	Torts	75
	<i>Case 5: Mr. Whipple</i>	76
	Discussion Question 6	77
C.	Substantive versus Procedural Law	77
	Chapter Summary	79
	Critical Thinking Exercises	79
	Web Exercises	81
	Review Questions	81
Chapter 4	The Court System and the Role of Judges	83
	Chapter Objectives	83
	Introduction	83
	<i>Case 6: Alibi to a Murder</i>	84
A.	Trial versus Appellate Courts	84
1.	Trial Courts	85
2.	Appellate Courts	86
a.	Questions of Law	86
b.	Reversible Errors	87
c.	The Structure of Appellate Decisions	88
3.	Summary	88
	Discussion Questions 1-2	88
B.	Federal and State Court Systems	88
1.	The Federal System	89
a.	U.S. District Courts	90
b.	U.S. Courts of Appeals (Circuit Courts)	92
c.	U.S. Supreme Court	92
	Discussion Questions 3-4	94
d.	Other Federal Courts	94
2.	State Court Systems	95
	Discussion Questions 5-6	97
3.	Choice of State or Federal Court	97
	<i>Ceglia v. Zuckerberg</i>	99
	Case Discussion Questions	101
	Discussion Question 7	102
C.	The Role of Judges in Interpreting and Applying the Law	102
1.	Doctrine of Stare Decisis	102
2.	Legislative Dominance	104
3.	Approaches to Statutory and Constitutional Interpretation	104
4.	Politics and Judicial Decision Making	106

	Discussion Questions 8-9	107
	Chapter Summary	108
	Critical Thinking Exercises	108
	Web Exercises	109
	Review Questions	110
Chapter 5	Civil Litigation and Its Alternatives	111
	Chapter Objectives	111
	Introduction	112
	<i>Case 1: The Distressed Grandfather (Continued)</i>	112
	<i>Case 3: The Pregnant Waitress (Continued)</i>	112
	A. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)	113
	1. Mediation	114
	2. Arbitration	114
	3. Evaluation of ADR Techniques	116
	Discussion Questions 1-2	117
	B. Litigation	117
	1. The Pretrial Stage	117
	a. Preliminary Matters	119
	(1) Legal grounds for the suit	119
	Discussion Question 3	120
	(2) Parties to the suit	120
	(a) Standing	120
	<i>Finstuen v. Crutcher</i>	121
	Case Discussion Questions	123
	(b) Legal competence	123
	(c) Class action lawsuits	123
	Discussion Questions 4-5	124
	(d) Selecting the appropriate defendants	124
	(3) Selection of the court	125
	(a) Subject matter jurisdiction	125
	(b) Personal jurisdiction	126
	<i>Dailey v. Popma</i>	127
	Case Discussion Questions	129
	(4) Statutes of limitations	129
	(5) Exhaustion of administrative remedies	129
	b. Pleadings	130
	(1) The complaint	131
	(2) The summons	133
	(3) The answer	133
	c. Pretrial Motions to End Part or All of the Litigation	134
	(1) Rule 12 motions to dismiss	136
	(2) Rule 56 motions for summary judgment	136
	(3) Appealing a summary judgment or motion to dismiss	137
	d. Discovery	137
	(1) Interrogatories	138
	(2) Depositions	138

(3) Requests for admissions	140
(4) Requests for documents and physical examinations	140
(5) Electronic discovery	140
(6) Enforcing discovery rights	141
Discussion Question 6	141
e. Settlement or Pretrial Conference	141
2. The Trial	142
a. The Right to a Jury Trial	142
b. Jury Selection	143
Discussion Questions 7-8	144
c. Opening Statements	144
d. Presentation of Evidence	144
Discussion Questions 9-10	146
e. Closing Arguments	147
f. Jury Instructions	147
g. Jury Deliberations, Verdict, and Judgment	147
h. Post-Trial Motions	148
3. The Appeal	148
a. The Timing and Filing of the Appeal	148
b. The Scope of the Review	149
c. Oral Arguments	150
d. The Decision and Its Publication	150
e. Further Appeals	150
Chapter Summary	151
Critical Thinking Exercises	152
Web Exercises	153
Review Questions	153
PART 2 Substantive Law and Ethical Issues	155
Chapter 6 Constitutional Law: Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	157
Chapter Objectives	157
Introduction	158
<i>Case 7: The Constitutionally Challenged School District</i>	159
A. The Recognition of Individual Rights	159
Discussion Question 1	160
B. Freedom of Expression	161
1. Use of Balancing Tests	162
<i>Snyder v. Phelps</i>	164
Case Discussion Questions	166
Discussion Questions 2-3	166
2. Types of Expression	167
a. Pure Speech and Symbolic Speech	167
<i>Texas v. Johnson</i>	167
Case Discussion Questions	170
Discussion Question 4	171
b. Campaign Activities and Political Contributions	171
Discussion Questions 5-6	172

c.	Commercial Speech	172
d.	Speech Not Protected by the First Amendment	173
(1)	Pornography, obscenity, and indecent speech	173
(2)	Fighting words, threats, and hate speech	174
	Discussion Questions 7-10	176
3.	Time and Place Restrictions	176
4.	Content Neutrality	177
5.	The Chilling Effect of Overbreadth and Vagueness	178
	<i>Packingham v. North Carolina</i>	178
	Case Discussion Questions	181
C.	Freedom of Religion and the Establishment Clause	182
	Discussion Question 11	183
1.	The Free Exercise Clause	183
	<i>Wisconsin v. Yoder</i>	184
	Case Discussion Questions	186
	<i>Masterpiece Cakeshop, Ltd. v. Colorado Civil Rights Commission</i>	187
	Case Discussion Questions	190
	Discussion Questions 12-13	190
2.	The Establishment Clause	191
	<i>American Legion v. American Humanist Association</i>	192
	Case Discussion Questions	194
3.	Overlap and Potential Conflict between the Religion Clauses	195
D.	Due Process	196
1.	Procedural Due Process	197
2.	Substantive Due Process	197
E.	Equal Protection	199
1.	Standards/Tests Applied	200
a.	Standard Scrutiny (or the Rational Basis Test)	200
b.	Strict Scrutiny (or the Compelling Interest Test)	200
c.	Intermediate (or Heightened Scrutiny) Standard	201
2.	Choosing the Proper Standard	201
	<i>San Antonio Independent School Dist. v. Rodriguez</i>	202
	Case Discussion Questions	204
3.	Types of Discrimination	204
a.	Race Discrimination	204
b.	Sex Discrimination	205
	<i>United States v. Virginia</i>	205
	Case Discussion Questions	207
c.	Sexual Orientation Discrimination	207
d.	Age Discrimination	208
e.	Economic Discrimination	208
	Chapter Summary	208
	Critical Thinking Exercises	209
	Web Exercises	211
	Review Questions	211

Chapter 7	Torts	213
	Chapter Objectives	213
	Introduction	213
	<i>Case 8: The Mishit Softball Game</i>	215
	A. Intentional Torts	216
	<i>Case 9: The Abused Spouse</i>	216
	1. Harm to a Person's Body, Reputation, or Emotional Well-Being	217
	a. Assault and Battery	217
	(1) The elements of assault and battery	217
	<i>Knight v. Jewett</i>	219
	Case Discussion Questions	220
	(2) The defenses to assault and battery	220
	<i>Katko v. Briney</i>	221
	Case Discussion Questions	222
	b. False Imprisonment	223
	(1) The elements of false imprisonment	223
	(2) Defenses to false imprisonment	223
	Discussion Question 1	223
	c. Defamation	223
	(1) The elements of defamation	224
	(2) Constitutional issues in defamation: The special case of public officials and public figures	224
	(3) Defenses to defamation	226
	Discussion Questions 2-4	227
	d. Invasion of Privacy	228
	e. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress	229
	<i>Cabaness v. Thomas</i>	229
	Case Discussion Questions	231
	Discussion Questions 5-7	232
	2. Harm to a Person's Property	232
	a. Trespass to Land	232
	b. Trespass to Personal Property and Conversion	233
	c. Defenses to Torts against Property	233
	3. Other Intentional Torts	233
	B. Negligence	234
	1. The Elements of Negligence	234
	<i>Ewans v. Wells Fargo Bank</i>	236
	Case Discussion Questions	237
	a. Duty	238
	Discussion Question 8	240
	<i>Woods v. Lancet</i>	241
	Case Discussion Questions	243
	b. Breach	244
	Discussion Questions 9-10	245
	<i>Sauer v. Hebrew Institute of Long Island, Inc.</i>	245
	Case Discussion Questions	246
	c. Cause	246

(1) Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad Company	248
<i>Palsgraf v. Long Island Railroad Company</i>	248
Case Discussion Questions	250
(2) Intervening cause	250
<i>Anglin v. State Department of Transportation</i>	251
Case Discussion Questions	253
(3) Duty of care to third parties	254
d. Harm	255
Discussion Question 11	255
2. Defenses to Negligence	256
a. Contributory Negligence	256
b. Comparative Negligence	256
c. Assumption of the Risk	257
d. Immunities	258
<i>Irwin v. Town of Ware</i>	259
Case Discussion Questions	260
3. Reckless Behavior	261
<i>Knight v. Jewett</i>	263
Case Discussion Questions	264
C. Strict Liability	265
1. Ultrahazardous Activities	266
2. Products Liability	267
<i>Patch v. Hillerich & Bradsby Co.</i>	268
Case Discussion Questions	269
<i>Doe v. Miles Lab. Inc.</i>	270
Case Discussion Questions	272
3. Defenses to Strict Liability Torts	272
D. Trending Issues in Tort Law	273
1. Torts Related to the #MeToo Movement	273
a. Non-disclosure Agreements	273
b. Litigation	274
2. Cyberbullying	275
3. Cybertorts	276
Discussion Questions 12-15	276
E. Remedies	277
<i>Aleo v. SLB Toys USA, Inc.</i>	278
Case Discussion Questions	279
<i>Estate of McCall v. United States</i>	280
Case Discussion Questions	282
Discussion Questions 16-17	282
Chapter Summary	282
Critical Thinking Exercises	283
Web Exercises	287
Review Questions	288
Chapter 8 Contract Law	291
Chapter Objectives	291
Introduction	291
<i>Case 10: Who Owns the Watch?</i>	292

A.	The Uniform Commercial Code (UCC)	292
B.	Types of Contracts	295
	Discussion Question 1	297
C.	The Elements of a Binding Contract	297
	1. Offer and Acceptance	299
	a. Offer	299
	(1) Statements of intent and preliminary negotiations	300
	(2) Terms definite	300
	<i>Lefkowitz v. Great Minneapolis Surplus Store, Inc.</i>	300
	Case Discussion Questions	301
	(3) Termination of an offer	302
	b. Acceptance	303
	<i>Ehlen v. Melvin</i>	305
	Case Discussion Questions	306
	c. Quasi-Contract	306
	<i>AmeriPro Search, Inc. v. Fleming Steel Co.</i>	306
	Case Discussion Questions	308
	Discussion Questions 2-3	308
	2. Consideration	308
	a. Detriment to Promisee or Benefit to Promisor	309
	<i>Hamer v. Sidway</i>	309
	Case Discussion Questions	310
	b. Problems with Consideration	310
	c. Promissory Estoppel	312
D.	Contract Interpretation	313
E.	Defenses to a Valid Contract	313
	1. Lack of Contractual Capacity	314
	a. Minors	314
	<i>Quality Motors, Inc. v. Hays</i>	315
	Case Discussion Questions	316
	b. Intoxication	316
	<i>Lucy v. Zehmer</i>	317
	Case Discussion Questions	319
	c. Mental Incompetence	319
	2. Illegal Contracts and Those That Violate Public Policy	320
	3. Lack of Genuineness of Assent	321
	a. Fraud	321
	<i>Vokes v. Arthur Murray, Inc.</i>	322
	Case Discussion Questions	324
	b. Mistake	324
	c. Undue Influence	324
	d. Duress	325
	4. Breach of Warranty	325
	Discussion Question 4	326
	<i>Webster v. Blue Ship Tea Room, Inc.</i>	327
	Case Discussion Questions	328
	5. Lack of Proper Format—Writing	328

F.	Termination of Contractual Duties	330
1.	By Performance	330
	<i>Jacob & Youngs, Inc. v. Kent</i>	330
	Case Discussion Questions	332
2.	By Agreement	332
3.	When Performance Is Impossible	333
4.	Due to Commercial Impracticability	333
G.	Third-Party Rights	334
1.	Assignment	334
2.	Delegation	335
3.	Third-Party Beneficiaries	335
a.	Intended Beneficiaries	336
b.	Incidental Beneficiaries	336
H.	Damages	336
	<i>Sargon Enterprises, Inc. v. Univ. of Southern California</i>	338
	Case Discussion Questions	340
	Chapter Summary	340
	Critical Thinking Exercises	341
	Web Exercises	344
	Review Questions	345
Chapter 9	Property and Estate Law	349
	Chapter Objectives	349
	Introduction	349
	<i>Case 11: Bill and Maria</i>	350
A.	Real Property	350
1.	Rental of Real Property	351
a.	Criteria for Renters	351
b.	The Lease	352
c.	Security Deposits	352
d.	Living Conditions in Rental Units	353
e.	Eviction	353
2.	Buying and Selling Real Estate	354
a.	Listing the Property	354
b.	Negotiations	354
c.	Preparation for the Closing	354
d.	The Closing	356
e.	Land Contracts	356
	Discussion Question 1	356
3.	Limitations on the Use of Real Property	356
a.	Zoning Laws	357
b.	Building Permits and Safety Requirements	357
c.	Restrictive Covenants and Homeowner Association Regulations	357
d.	Easements	358
4.	Involuntary Loss of Property	358
a.	Seizure by a Creditor	359
b.	Eminent Domain	359
c.	Adverse Possession	361

<i>Steuck v. Easley</i>	362
Case Discussion Questions	362
Discussion Questions 2-5	363
B. Personal Property	363
1. Transfer of Personal Property	364
2. Intellectual Property	364
a. Types of Intellectual Property	365
<i>Matal v. Tam</i>	365
Case Discussion Questions	367
b. Enforcing Intellectual Property Rights	368
Discussion Question 6	369
C. Estate Planning	369
1. Wills	369
2. Trusts	371
3. Living Wills and Medical Directives	371
Discussion Question 7	372
4. Probate	372
a. Challenges to a Will	373
<i>In re Estate of Haviland</i>	373
Case Discussion Questions	375
b. Intestate Succession	375
Chapter Summary	377
Critical Thinking Exercises	377
Web Exercises	380
Review Questions	380
Chapter 10 Laws Affecting Business	383
Chapter Objectives	383
Introduction	384
<i>Case 12: The Four Friends</i>	384
A. The Five Basic Business Forms	385
1. Sole Proprietorship	385
2. Partnership	387
<i>Van Dyke v. Bixby</i>	389
Case Discussion Questions	390
3. Corporation	391
Discussion Question 1	393
4. Limited Liability Company and Limited Liability Partnership	393
<i>Mbahaba v. Morgan</i>	394
Case Discussion Questions	395
B. Financial Transactions	395
1. Commercial Paper	396
2. Secured Transactions	399
C. Agency Law and an Employer's Responsibility for an Employee's Act	401
1. Agency Law	401
2. Employees versus Independent Contractors	402
3. Employees and Independent Contractors as Agents	403

4. Employer’s Liability for Acts of Employees	403
<i>O’Connor v. McDonald’s Restaurants of California, Inc.</i>	404
Case Discussion Questions	406
D. Employment Law	406
1. Title VII: Discrimination Based on Race, Color, Religion, Sex, or National Origin	407
a. Introduction to Title VII	407
Discussion Question 2	409
b. The Three Theories of Discrimination	410
(1) Overt intentional discrimination and the BFOQ defense	410
Discussion Questions 3-4	412
(2) Intentional discrimination—disparate treatment	412
(3) Unintentional discrimination—disparate impact	414
Discussion Questions 5-6	415
c. Harassment	416
Discussion Questions 7-9	418
d. Affirmative Action	418
Discussion Questions 10-11	421
e. Damage Awards and Other Relief under Title VII	421
f. Retaliation	423
2. ADEA: Age Discrimination	423
3. ADA: Disability Discrimination	426
4. Other Statutory Protections	427
a. Regulation of Hours and Wages	427
b. Family and Medical Leave Act	428
c. Workers’ Compensation Laws	428
d. Collective Bargaining and Unfair Labor Practices	429
Discussion Questions 12-13	429
e. Occupational Health and Safety Act	430
f. Employee Retirement Income Security Act	430
5. Common-Law Approach: At-Will Employment	430
Chapter Summary	431
Critical Thinking Exercises	432
Web Exercises	434
Review Questions	435
Chapter 11 Family Law	437
Chapter Objectives	437
Introduction	437
<i>Case 13: The Modern Family</i>	438
A. Marriage	439
<i>Obergefell v. Hodges</i>	439
Case Discussion Questions	441
Discussion Questions 1-3	442
1. Consequences of Marriage	443

2. Premarital Agreements	443
Discussion Question 4	444
3. Consequences of Broken Engagements	444
<i>Aronow v. Silver</i>	445
Case Discussion Questions	446
4. Termination of the Marital Relationship	447
a. Annulment	447
Discussion Question 5	448
b. Divorce/Dissolution	448
(1) Divorce procedures	449
(2) Property settlements	452
<i>Terrell v. Torres</i>	454
Case Discussion Questions	456
(3) Alimony/maintenance agreements	457
(4) Custody, visitation, and child support	457
(a) Custody	457
(b) Visitation	458
<i>Carroll v. Carroll</i>	458
Case Discussion Questions	460
(c) Custody and visitation rights of others	460
(d) Child support	462
Discussion Questions 6-9	463
B. The Parent-Child Relationship	464
1. Establishing the Relationship	464
a. Paternity Actions	464
Discussion Questions 10-12	466
b. Adoption	466
Discussion Questions 13-14	467
<i>In re Petition of John Doe and Jane Doe, Husband and Wife, to Adopt Baby Boy Janikova</i>	467
Case Discussion Questions	469
(1) Adoption records	469
(2) Tort of wrongful adoption	470
c. Assisted Reproduction	470
(1) Sperm and egg donation	470
Discussion Question 15	471
(2) Surrogacy contracts	472
Discussion Questions 16-19	473
2. Parental Rights, Responsibilities, and Liabilities	474
3. Child Neglect and Abuse	474
Discussion Questions 20-22	476
4. Legal Status of Minors	476
Chapter Summary	477
Critical Thinking Exercises	477
Web Exercises	480
Review Questions	480
Chapter 12 Criminal Law	483
Chapter Objectives	483

Introduction	483
<i>Case 14: The Cyberbully</i>	484
A. Sources of Criminal Law	484
Discussion Question 1	485
B. Classification of Crimes	485
1. Offenses against the Person	486
2. Crimes against Habitations and Property	488
<i>United States v. Barrington</i>	489
Case Discussion Questions	490
3. Crimes Affecting Public Health, Safety, and Decency	490
Discussion Questions 2-3	490
4. Crimes Affecting Governmental Functions	491
C. Elements of a Crime	491
1. Actus Reus	491
<i>Commonwealth v. Robertson</i>	492
Case Discussion Questions	493
2. Mens Rea	494
<i>Commonwealth v. Carter</i>	494
Case Discussion Questions	496
D. Parties to the Crime	499
E. Defenses	499
1. Alibi Defense	500
2. Ignorance or Mistake	500
3. Status of the Offender	500
a. Children	500
Discussion Questions 4-5	501
b. Mental Illness	501
<i>People v. Wolff</i>	502
Case Discussion Questions	504
Discussion Questions 6-9	506
c. Intoxication	506
4. Duress and Necessity	506
5. Entrapment	507
Discussion Question 10	507
6. Self-Defense	507
Discussion Questions 11-14	510
7. Constitutional Defenses	511
Discussion Questions 15-17	513
F. Punishments	514
1. Theories of Punishment	514
2. Capital Punishment	516
Discussion Questions 18-21	518
3. Mandatory Sentencing	519
a. Mandatory Life Sentence for Minors	519
b. Habitual Offender Statutes	520
Discussion Questions 22-23	520

Chapter Summary	521
Critical Thinking Exercises	521
Web Exercises	525
Review Questions	525
Chapter 13 Criminal Procedure	527
Chapter Objectives	527
Introduction	527
<i>Case 15: People v. Grant</i>	528
A. Participants in the Process	530
B. Investigation of a Crime	530
1. Constitutional Restrictions	531
a. Fourth Amendment	531
b. Fifth Amendment	532
c. Sixth Amendment	533
2. Discovery of the Crime and Initial Actions Taken	533
3. Searches and Seizures of Evidence	535
a. Procedures for Obtaining and Executing Search Warrants	535
b. Exceptions to the Warrant Requirement	536
<i>Mitchell v. Wisconsin</i>	539
Case Discussion Questions	540
<i>Carpenter v. U.S.</i>	541
Case Discussion Questions	543
Discussion Question 1	543
4. Interrogations	544
5. Arrest and Booking	547
C. The Court System	548
1. Formal Charges, Bail, and Initial Appearances	548
2. Grand Juries and Preliminary Hearings	549
Discussion Question 2	552
3. Arraignments	552
4. Discovery, Pretrial Motions, and the Exclusionary Rule	553
<i>Mapp v. Ohio</i>	555
Case Discussion Questions	556
Discussion Question 3	557
5. Plea Bargaining	557
Discussion Question 4	558
6. The Right to a Jury Trial	558
Discussion Questions 5-6	559
7. Trial Procedures	559
Discussion Questions 7-8	560
8. Sentencing	560
9. Appeal	561
10. Writ of Habeas Corpus	561
11. Petitions for Executive Clemency	562
Discussion Question 9	562
Chapter Summary	563
Critical Thinking Exercises	563

Web Exercises	565
Review Questions	565
Chapter 14 Ethical Dilemmas Facing Attorneys	567
Chapter Objectives	567
Introduction	568
<i>Case 16: The Buried Bodies</i>	568
A. The Adversarial System	569
Discussion Questions 1-2	570
B. Regulation of Attorneys	570
Discussion Questions 3-5	572
C. The Attorney-Client Relationship	572
1. Confidentiality	572
a. Attorney-Client Privilege	573
b. Exceptions to Confidentiality	575
Discussion Question 6	576
<i>People v. Belge County Court of New York, Onondaga County</i>	576
Case Discussion Questions	578
Discussion Questions 7-8	578
<i>Spaulding v. Zimmerman</i>	580
Case Discussion Questions	581
c. The Effect of Breaching a Confidence on the Attorney-Client Privilege	582
<i>In re Original Grand Jury Investigation</i>	583
Case Discussion Questions	585
d. Responding to Suspected Client Perjury	585
<i>Nix v. Whiteside</i>	586
Case Discussion Questions	589
Discussion Questions 9-10	590
e. Inadvertent Disclosure of Confidential Information	590
Discussion Questions 11-13	592
2. Conflict of Interest	593
Discussion Question 14	594
<i>Commonwealth v. Croken</i>	595
Case Discussion Questions	596
Discussion Questions 15-16	597
D. Access to Justice	597
1. Providing Services to Unpopular Clients and Causes	598
Discussion Question 17	599
2. Making Legal Services Available to Low-Income Clients	599
<i>Gagnon v. Shoblom</i>	601
Case Discussion Questions	603
Chapter Summary	605

	Critical Thinking Exercises	605
	Web Exercises	607
	Review Questions	608
Appendix A	The Constitution of the United States	611
Appendix B	NetNotes	623
	Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR)	623
	Blogs	623
	Business and Employment-Related Information	623
	Commercial Legal Research Providers	624
	The Court System	624
	Criminal Law	625
	Family Law	625
	Free Legal Research	625
	Government Sites	625
	Legal Ethics	626
	Litigation	626
	Primary Material	626
	Uniform Laws	627
	<i>Glossary</i>	629
	<i>Table of Cases</i>	655
	<i>Index</i>	661