

# CONTENTS

## Section One: Problems, Questions, and Exercises in Evidence

<b>Learning Evidence and How to Prepare for Class .....</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Part I. Introductory Problems on Hearsay .....</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Part II. Relevance .....</b>	<b>6</b>
A. Common-Sense Inference and the Factual Theory of the Case .....	6
B. Materiality and Logical Relevance .....	6
C. Pragmatic Relevance .....	7
D. Character Evidence; Prior Bad Acts .....	7
E. Conditional Relevance .....	9
F. Habit, Custom, or an Organization's Routine Practice .....	10
G. Policy Exclusions .....	10
H. Statistical and Scientific Evidence .....	12
Review of Relevance (So Far) .....	13
<b>Part III. Writings and Exhibits .....</b>	<b>14</b>
A. Authentication .....	14
B. Real Evidence .....	15
C. Original Documents Rule .....	16
D. Major Documentary Exceptions .....	16
<b>Part IV. Witness Examination and Rulings on Evidence .....</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Part V. Impeachment and Rehabilitation .....</b>	<b>19</b>
A. Introduction—Methods of Discrediting a Witness .....	19
B. Bias, Interest, Prejudice, Incapacity .....	19
C. Religious Beliefs .....	20
D. Character for Untruthfulness .....	20
E. Prior Inconsistent Statement .....	21
F. Contradiction .....	22
G. Rehabilitation .....	23
H. Impeachment Review Problems .....	23

<b>Part VI. Burden of Proof and Presumptions</b> .....	<b>24</b>
A. Burden of Proof.....	24
B. Presumptions.....	24
<b>Part VII. Opinion Testimony (Lay and Expert)</b> .....	<b>27</b>
A. Lay Witness Opinions .....	27
B. Expert Witness Opinions.....	29
<b>Part VIII. Privileges</b> .....	<b>31</b>
A. Marital Privileges .....	31
B. Attorney-Client Privilege .....	32
C. Clergy-Penitent Privilege .....	34
D. Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege.....	34
E. Review Problems .....	34
<b>Part IX. Hearsay</b> .....	<b>37</b>
A. Definitions—Rule 801(c) .....	37
B. Confrontation Clause .....	40
C. Definitional Exclusions—Rule 801(d) .....	42
D. Hearsay Exceptions—Availability of Declarant Immaterial—Rule 803 .....	43
E. Hearsay Exceptions Regarding Unavailability—Rule 804 .....	46
F. Hearsay within Hearsay and Impeaching the Hearsay Declarant.....	46
G. The “Catch All” Exception.....	47
H. Additional Hearsay Problems.....	47
<b>Part X. Judicial Notice</b> .....	<b>49</b>
<b>Part XI. Concluding Questions</b> .....	<b>50</b>

**Section Two: Trial Advocacy Problems**

Part I. Storytelling .....	53
Part II. Basic Direct and Cross-Examination .....	55
Part III. Introduction of Exhibits .....	58
Part IV. Character Evidence .....	62
Part V. Impeachment.....	63
Part VI. Adverse Examination .....	67
Part VII. Advanced Direct and Cross-Examination (Lay and Expert).....	68
Part VIII. Expert Witnesses.....	69

<b>Appraisal of Real Estate.....</b>	<b>71</b>
Part IX. Opening Statements.....	87
Part X. Final Arguments .....	88
Part XI. Jury Selection.....	89