## **CONTENTS**

Preface Acknowledgments		
CH	IAPTER I	
In	troductory Principles	1
A.	Stages of the Criminal Process	1
	Players in the Criminal Justice System	3
	Criminal Procedure versus Civil Procedure	5
D.	Incorporation	6
E.	State Constitutional Criminal Procedure	7
CF	IAPTER II	
Τŀ	ne Roots of Modern Constitutional Criminal Procedure: The	
Su	preme Court, Race, and the Post-Bellum South	11
A.	Invalidation of Convictions Where Black People Were Excluded from Juries	12
	Strauder v. West Virginia	12
В.	Peonage Convictions	17
	Bailey v. Alabama	19
	Pollock v. Williams	30
	Papachristou v. Jacksonville	35
C.	Mob Convictions	40
	Moore v. Dempsey	40
	Powell v. Alabama	45
	Norris v. Alabama	54
D.	Coerced Confessions	60
	Brown v. Mississippi	60
	Lyons v. Oklahoma	66
	Akins v. Texas	72
CF	IAPTER III	
Po	lice Interrogation and the Fifth Amendment	77
A.	Scope of the Right Against Self-Incrimination	78
	Schmerber v. California	<i>78</i>
	Kastigar v. United States	81
	Oliver's Army	89
	United States v. Hubbell	92
	Griffin v. California	101

В.	Police Interrogation: Voluntariness and the Road to Miranda	104
	Ashcraft v. Tennessee	104
	Spano v. New York	109
	Massiah v. United States	114
C.	Miranda	118
	Miranda v. Arizona	118
D.	Miranda in Practice I: Exceptions, Interrogation, and Custody	134
	1. Miranda Exceptions	134
	New York v. Quarles	134
	2. Interrogation	138
	Rhode Island v. Innis	138
	3. Custody	143
	Berkemer v. McCarty	143
	Stansbury v. California	148
	J.D.B. v. North Carolina	151
E.	Miranda in Practice II: Waiver and Invocation of Miranda Rights	157
	Michigan v. Mosley	157
	Edwards v. Arizona	161
	Berghuis v. Thompkins	166
	Salinas v. Texas	171
	Doyle v. Ohio	177
F.	Consequences of <i>Miranda</i> Violations	183
	Oregon v. Elstad	184
	Missouri v. Seibert	191
G.	The Durability of <i>Miranda</i>	196
	Dickerson v. United States	197
	Vega v. Tekoh	202
СН	IAPTER IV	
Tł	ne Fourth Amendment	211
A.	What Is a Search for Fourth Amendment Purposes?	211
	Katz v. United States	213
	Florida v. Riley	218
	Kyllo v. United States	225
	United States v. Jones	230
	Florida v. Jardines	239
	Carpenter v. United States	243
B.	What Is a Seizure for Fourth Amendment Purposes? Race, Seizure, and Force	259
	1. Police Encounters and Seizures	260
	United States v. Mendenhall	260
	California v. Hodari D.	266
	United States v. Drayton	269
	2. Should Race Matter?	276
	State v. Sum	277
	3. Seizures and Police Use of Force	284
	Tennessee v. Garner	285
	Graham v. Connor	291
C.	The Warrant Requirement and Its Exceptions	295
	1. Warrant Requirements: Search Warrants	296

Contents **xi** 

		206
	a. Particularity	296
	b. Probable Cause	297
	Illinois v. Gates	297
	c. Warrant Execution Issues	305
	2. Plain View Exception	306
	Horton v. California	306
	3. Warrantless Arrests	311
	Payton v. New York	311
	Atwater v. City of Lago Vista	319
	4. Search Incident to Arrest	329
	Chimel v. California	329
	United States v. Robinson	333
	5. Consent Searches	341
	Schneckloth v. Bustamonte	341
	Illinois v. Rodriguez	350
	6. Exigent Circumstances	356
	Brigham City v. Stuart	356
	7. Administrative or "Special Needs" Searches	359
	a. Vehicle Checkpoints	360
	City of Indianapolis v. Edmond	361
	b. High School Students	367
	Vernonia School District 47J v. Acton	367
	8. The Automobile Exception	375
	Carroll v. United States	375
	Brinegar v. United States	384
	California v. Carney	387
D.	Exception to the Probable Cause Requirement: The <i>Terry</i> Doctrine	391
	Terry v. Ohio	392
	Minnesota v. Dickerson	407
	Hiibel v. Sixth Judicial District Court of Nevada	411
	Arizona v. Johnson	416
F.	Race and Suspicion	421
ъ.	1. Terry and Race	421
	Illinois v. Wardlow	424
	2. Border Searches and Racial Profiling	430
	United States v. Brignoni-Ponce	430
	3. Traffic Stops: Pretext, Policing, and Race	437
	United States v. Laymon	438
	Whren v. United States	448
	State v. Soto	454
		463
	United States v. Johnson	403
CF	IAPTER V	
Τŀ	ne Exclusionary Rule, Its Exceptions, and Suppression Hearings	473
A.	The Exclusionary Rule	473
	Mapp v. Ohio	474
В.	The Good Faith Exception	481
	United States v. Leon	481
	Herring v. United States	491
	5	

C.	Attenuation	497
	Hudson v. Michigan	497
	Utah v. Strieff	503
D.	Standing	512
	Jones v. United States	512
	Minnesota v. Carter	517
	Byrd v. United States	521
E.	Impeachment	528
	Walder v. United States	528
	Harris v. New York	530
	United States v. Havens	532
	James v. Illinois	536
F.	Suppression Hearings	540
	United States v. Matos	541
	People v. McMurty	543
	United States v. Restrepo	546
CH	IAPTER VI	
Ac	ldressing Police Misconduct	551
	Awakening of § 1983	552
11.	Monroe v. Pape	552
B.	Section 1983 Actions Against Municipalities	558
	Monell v. Department of Social Services of the City of New York	558
	Canton v. Harris	561
	Connick v. Thompson	566
	City of Los Angeles v. Lyons	573
	Floyd v. City of New York	580
C.	Qualified Immunity	588
	Pierson v. Ray	588
	Harlow v. Fitzgerald	594
	Malley v. Briggs	599
	Anderson v. Creighton	603
	Saucier v. Katz	608
	Mullenix v. Luna	615
	Ziglar v. Abbasi	618
D.	The Department of Justice and Structural Reform Litigation	620
	United States v. City of Columbus	620
CH	IAPTER VII	
	rand Jury	627
A.	Introduction: Grand Jury Mythos	628
	Race and Grand Jury Composition	629
-	Castaneda v. Partida	629
	Vasquez v. Hillery	634
C.	Grand Jury Independence and Informality	638
	United States v. Costello	638
	United States v. Williams	641
	United States v. Cox	653

	Contents	xiii
D. Grand Jury Subpoena Power	662	
United States v. Dionisio	662	
United States v. R. Enterprises, Inc.	668	
E. Grand Jury Secrecy	673	
United States v. Sells Engineering, Inc.	674	
United States v. Bryant	680	
F. Witnesses in the Grand Jury	682	
United States v. Mandujano	683	
United States v. Washington	690	
G. Prosecutorial Abuse of the Grand Jury's Powers	699	
United States v. Doe	699	
People v. Tyler	703	
H. The Indictment	709	
Kaley v. United States	710	
I. The Grand Jury and Investigation of Police Misconduct	718	
Table of Cases	721	
Index	727	