

---

---

## Summary of **CONTENTS**

	Contents	xi
	Preface	xxiii
	Acknowledgments	xxvii
<b>ONE</b>	Defining Juvenile Delinquency	1
<b>TWO</b>	(A Brief) History of Juvenile Deviance and Delinquency	27
<b>THREE</b>	Current Trends in Youth Deviance and Crime: Status and Other Minor Offenses	51
<b>FOUR</b>	Current Youth Deviance and Crime Trends—Serious Offenses	71
<b>FIVE</b>	Young Violent Offenders	101
<b>SIX</b>	Individual Risks for Deviance and Delinquency	133
<b>SEVEN</b>	Families, Juvenile Deviance, and Delinquency	169
<b>EIGHT</b>	Environmental and Community Risks for Deviance and Delinquency	197
<b>NINE</b>	Gender Differences and Disparities in Juvenile Offending	229
<b>TEN</b>	Juvenile Delinquency in Schools	257
<b>ELEVEN</b>	The Juvenile Justice System	295
<b>TWELVE</b>	Challenges to Juvenile Delinquency Prevention	347
<b>THIRTEEN</b>	Programs and Strategies to Reduce and Prevent Juvenile Delinquency	373
	Glossary	415
	Table of References	431
	Index	487

---

---

# CONTENTS

Preface	xxiii
Acknowledgments	xxvii

## CHAPTER ONE

---

<b>DEFINING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY</b>	<b>1</b>
Chapter Objectives	1
Key Terms	1
Introduction	2
Distinguishing Between Deviance and Criminal Behavior	2
Societal Definitions of Deviance and Juvenile Delinquency	6
Social Class and Delinquency	7
Social Punishment	9
Mental Health Issues and Delinquency	9
Legal Definitions of Juvenile Delinquency	10
Status Offenses	12
Juvenile Court Custody	13
How Youth Delinquency Differs from Adult Crime	14
Punishment versus Rehabilitation	18
Misdemeanors versus Felonies	18
Summary	18
In the Media: Juvenile “Wickedness”	20
International Perspectives: General Juvenile Delinquency in England	22
Chapter Discussion Questions	24
Glossary	24
References and Additional Suggested Readings	25

**CHAPTER TWO**

---

<b>(A BRIEF) HISTORY OF JUVENILE DEVIANCE AND DELINQUENCY</b>	<b>27</b>
Chapter Objectives	27
Key Terms	27
Introduction	28
Agricultural Society	28
Industrial Society	30
Forms of Childhood Education	30
Discipline in Families and Schools	31
Changing Perceptions of Juvenile Crime and Delinquency	34
1950s: Teenage Rebellion	35
1960s and 1970s: Teenage Angst	37
The 1980s and 1990s	39
Current Trends	41
Summary	42
In the Media: <i>The Outsiders</i>	43
International Perspectives: General Juvenile Delinquency in Kenya	45
Chapter Discussion Questions	47
Glossary	47
References and Additional Suggested Readings	48

**CHAPTER THREE**

---

<b>CURRENT TRENDS IN YOUTH DEVIANCE AND CRIME: STATUS AND OTHER MINOR OFFENSES</b>	<b>51</b>
Chapter Objectives	51
Key Terms	51
Introduction	52
Current Trends in Juvenile Criminal Lifestyles and Deviance	53
21st Century Trifecta: COVID-19 Pandemic, Technology, and Social Media	53
Common Delinquency: Minor Offenses	55
Loitering	55
Disturbing the Peace and Disorderly Conduct	56

Status Offenses	58
Juvenile Runaways	60
Summary	62
In the Media: Bar Association Admission and Juvenile Arrest Records	63
International Perspectives: General Juvenile Delinquency in Thailand	64
Chapter Discussion Questions	66
Glossary	66
References and Additional Suggested Readings	67

**CHAPTER FOUR**

---

**CURRENT YOUTH DEVIANCE AND CRIME TRENDS — SERIOUS OFFENSES 71**

Chapter Objectives	71
Key Terms	71
Introduction	72
Theft, Robbery, and Burglary	72
Shoplifting	72
Embezzlement	74
Motor Vehicle Theft	75
Robbery	76
Burglary	76
Possession and Sale of Stolen Property	76
Criminal Trespassing	77
Weapons Offenses	77
Gang-Related Offenses	78
Drug Offenses	78
Vandalism	81
Tagging and Graffiti	82
Arson	83
Juvenile Sex Offenders	84
Emerging Juvenile Deviance and Delinquency Trends	85
Juvenile Cybercriminals	86
Digital Piracy	87
Cyberbullying	87
Mental Health Disorders	89

## Contents

Summary	89
In The Media: “Frequent Flyers” in the Juvenile Justice System	90
International Perspectives: General Juvenile Delinquency in the United Kingdom	91
Chapter Discussion Questions	93
Glossary	93
References and Additional Suggested Readings	94

## CHAPTER FIVE

---

<b>YOUNG VIOLENT OFFENDERS</b>	<b>101</b>
Chapter Objectives	101
Key Terms	101
Introduction	102
Characteristics of Young Violent Offenders	102
Predictors of Violent Offending	102
Comparison of Violent Offenders and Nonviolent Offenders	104
Violent Co-Offending	105
Self-Harm and Violent Offending	105
Time of Day	106
Sexual and Dating Violence	108
Sibling Abuse	109
Dating Violence	109
Youth Gang Violence	110
Juvenile Females in Gangs	111
Gang Recruitment	112
Hate Groups and Juvenile Delinquency	112
Urban Violence	113
Homicide	114
Serial Killers and Mass Murderers	117
Summary	119
In the Media: Little Girl Lost: Juvenile Female Killers	120
International Perspectives: Violent Youth Crime in Taiwan	122
Chapter Discussion Questions	124
Glossary	125
References and Additional Suggested Readings	126

## CHAPTER SIX

<b>INDIVIDUAL RISKS FOR DEVIANCE AND DELINQUENCY</b>	<b>133</b>
Chapter Objectives	133
Key Terms	133
Introduction	134
Developmental Psychology and Delinquency	134
Age-Crime Curve Approach	135
The Intelligence Quotient (IQ) Gap	135
Attachment and Separation Anxiety Theories	136
Developmental Disorders and Delinquency	138
Emotional Psychology and Delinquency	139
Subjective Experiences	141
Emotional Intelligence	142
Regulating Emotions	142
Gender Differences in Emotion Regulation	143
Physiological Psychology and Delinquency	144
Emotional Reactivity	144
Neurocriminology	146
Self-Control Theories	146
General Mental Health Disorders and Delinquency	147
Psychopathology	147
Anxiety Disorders	147
Fight or Flight Response in Anxiety Disorders	147
Clinical Depression and Delinquency	148
Bipolar Disorder	149
Schizophrenia	151
Theories of Addiction	152
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) and Delinquency	154
Summary	155
In the Media: Video Game Addiction and Delinquency	156
International Perspectives: Juvenile Addiction in France	158
Chapter Discussion Questions	159
Glossary	160
References and Additional Suggested Readings	161

**CHAPTER SEVEN**

---

<b>FAMILIES, JUVENILE DEVIANCE, AND DELINQUENCY</b>	<b>169</b>
Chapter Objectives	169
Key Terms	169
Introduction	170
Parental Units' Attitudes	171
Family Communication Patterns That Contribute to Delinquency	171
Parenting Practices and Delinquency	173
Family Cohesion	174
Social Bond (and Control) Theory	176
Delinquent Siblings	177
Single-Parent Households	178
Divorce and Delinquency	179
Stepparents and Delinquency	180
Domestic Violence and Delinquency	180
Child Maltreatment	181
Physical Abuse	182
Emotional and Psychological Abuse	183
Child Sexual Abuse	184
Child Maltreatment and Delinquency	185
Summary	185
In the Media: Intergenerational Offending—Fathers and Sons in Prison	186
International Perspectives: International Approaches to Child Protection	188
Chapter Discussion Questions	190
Glossary	190
References and Additional Suggested Readings	192

**CHAPTER EIGHT**

---

<b>ENVIRONMENTAL AND COMMUNITY RISKS FOR DEVIANCE AND DELINQUENCY</b>	<b>197</b>
Chapter Objectives	197
Key Terms	197
Introduction	197

Social Inequalities	198
Poverty	200
Delinquent Subcultures	203
Differential Association	205
Popular Culture and Social Media Influences	206
Disorganized Communities	209
Social Disorganization Theory	209
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Percentage of Rental Properties	212
Public Housing Projects	213
Availability of Drugs	215
Availability of Firearms	216
Summary	217
In the Media: The Link Between Lead Exposure and Delinquency	218
International Perspectives: “Bad Neighborhoods” in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	219
Chapter Discussion Questions	221
Glossary	222
References and Additional Suggested Readings	223

## CHAPTER NINE

---

### **GENDER DIFFERENCES AND DISPARITIES IN JUVENILE OFFENDING** **229**

Chapter Objectives	229
Key Terms	230
Introduction	230
Early Childhood Development, Socialization, and Gender Differences	231
Statistics: Juvenile Offenders by Gender	233
Gender Differences: Juvenile Offending	234
Mental Health Similarities and Differences	235
“Wayward” Girls	237
Sex Offenders	238
Violent Female Offenders	240
Gay and Transgender Offenders	242
Summary	243
In the Media: Lost Girls: Racial, Ethnic, and Gender Disparities in the Juvenile Justice System	245

## Contents

International Perspectives: “Stolen Generation” in Australia and the Juvenile Justice System	248
Chapter Discussion Questions	251
Glossary	251
References and Additional Suggested Readings	253

## CHAPTER TEN

---

<b>JUVENILE DELINQUENCY IN SCHOOLS</b>	<b>257</b>
Chapter Objectives	257
Key Terms	257
Introduction	258
Early Warning Signs	260
The Three-Legged Stool	261
Delinquency in Elementary Schools	261
Delinquency in Secondary Schools	264
Peer Groups	265
School Performance and Delinquency	265
Student Tracking	265
Truancy	266
Bullying in Schools	267
Effects of Urban Violence on Delinquency in Schools	268
Violence in Schools	271
Gangs in Schools	272
Finding Safer Schools	275
Students with Special Needs and Gangs	275
School Resource Officers	276
Zero-Tolerance Approach to Delinquency in Schools	277
Detention, Suspension, and Expulsion	278
Alternative Schools	278
School Dropouts and Delinquency	279
School-to-Prison Pipeline	280
Special Education in Schools and the School-to-Prison Pipeline	280
Delinquency Prevention Programs in Schools	282
Guidance Counseling in Schools	283

Summary	283
Case Study: Eating the Elephant One Bite at a Time: South Holyoke Safe Neighborhoods Initiative (SHSNI) and Morgan Elementary School	285
Chapter Discussion Questions	287
Glossary	288
References and Additional Suggested Readings	288
Recommended Videos	294

**CHAPTER ELEVEN**

---

<b>THE JUVENILE JUSTICE SYSTEM</b>	<b>295</b>
Chapter Objectives	295
Key Terms	295
Introduction	296
Age of Criminal Responsibility (Majority)	297
Overview of the Juvenile Justice System	297
Case Processing	298
Police Contact	298
Juvenile Arrest Procedures	300
School Resource Officers (SROs)	304
Rights of Juveniles in Custody	305
Parental Legal Rights	306
Racial and Ethnic Disparities	307
Juvenile Court	308
Legal Representation	309
Proceedings	309
Pretrial Detention	310
Juveniles Tried in the Adult Court System	310
Blended Sentences	310
Privacy Rights of Juveniles	311
Tribal Provisions; Juvenile Justice Reform Act (2018)	311
Girls' Courts	313
Purposes of Punishment	314
Juvenile Corrections	314

## Contents

Types of Juvenile Facilities	315
Private Juvenile Facilities	319
Juvenile Correctional Centers	319
Meeting Educational Needs of Juveniles in Detention	320
Community-Based Corrections and Alternative Solutions for Juvenile Offenders	320
Juvenile Probation and Parole	321
Group Homes	322
Restorative Justice Strategies	322
Shaming and Reintegration Strategies	324
Reentry	324
Aftercare for Juveniles and Their Families	325
Foster Care After Institutionalization	326
Recidivism	326
Summary	327
In the Media: The Call for Juvenile Justice Reform	330
International Perspectives: Belgium: The World's Best Juvenile Justice System?	334
Chapter Discussion Questions	335
Glossary	336
References and Additional Suggested Readings	339

## CHAPTER TWELVE

---

<b>CHALLENGES TO JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION</b>	<b>347</b>
Chapter Objectives	347
Key Terms	347
Introduction	347
Challenges to Juvenile Delinquency Prevention	348
Funding	348
Poverty	349
Incarcerated Parents	349
Food Insecurity	349
Alcohol and Drugs	350
Lack of Supervision	351

Parental Unit Disengagement	351
The “Spoiled Child”	353
Juvenile Recidivism	354
Culture of Violence	355
Child Maltreatment	357
Juvenile Human Trafficking	357
Burnout Among Juvenile Justice and Human Services Personnel	358
Politics	360
Environmental Threats	361
Summary	362
In the Media: Mismanagement in Grant Programs	363
International Perspectives: Russia	364
Chapter Discussion Questions	367
Glossary	367
References and Additional Suggested Readings	368

**CHAPTER THIRTEEN**

---

**PROGRAMS AND STRATEGIES TO REDUCE AND PREVENT JUVENILE DELINQUENCY 373**

Chapter Objectives	373
Key Terms	373
Introduction	374
Three Levels of Crime Prevention	376
Evidence-Based Programs	377
Home-Based, Parental Unit Strategies	378
Parent Education	379
Public Health Approaches	381
Mental Health Approaches	382
Law Enforcement Strategies	383
Comprehensive Gang Model (Spergel Model of Gang Intervention and Suppression)	383
“Weed and Seed” Program	384
School Programs to Prevent Juvenile Delinquency	384
Community-Based Policies and Programs	386

## Contents

Voluntary Sector	386
Work-Based Strategies	387
Neighborhood Initiatives	388
Minority Community Programs	388
Vocational Education	390
Mentoring Programs	390
Sports Programs	391
Faith-Based Programs	392
Urban Renewal Programs	393
Programs for Out-of-Home Children	395
Juvenile Rehabilitation Programs	395
Federal and State Programs	396
Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention	397
Prevention Outlook	400
Summary	401
In the Media: Debunking Juvenile Awareness Programs	402
International Perspectives: Juvenile Delinquency Prevention Programs in Thailand	404
Chapter Discussion Questions	406
Glossary	406
References and Additional Suggested Readings	408
<b>Glossary</b>	<b>415</b>
<b>Table of References</b>	<b>431</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>487</b>