

Contents

Acknowledgments

xvii

Introduction	I
A. First Amendment Values	2
1. Freedom of Communication Values	3
a. The Major Values	3
b. Critiques of the Freedom of Communication Values	4
2. Values Animating the Religion Clauses	5
B. Emphasis on Freedom of Communication	6

PART I. FREEDOM OF COMMUNICATION

Chapter 1: The Distinction Between Content-Based and Content-Neutral Regulations	II
A. The General Concept	11
B. Time, Place, and Manner Restrictions	22
C. Secondary Effects	24
Chapter 2: Overbreadth and Vagueness	27
A. Overbreadth	29
B. Vagueness	35
Chapter 3: Political Speech	39
A. Defining Political Speech	40
B. Money as a Mode of Facilitating Expression in Political Campaigns	44
Chapter 4: Prior Restraints	49
A. What Is a Prior Restraint?	53
B. National Security Threats	57
C. Prior Unlawful Conduct	58

Contents

Chapter 5: Compelled Speech	61
A. Compulsion to Adopt Specific Positions	62
1. Compulsion or Pressure to Communicate Specific Content	62
2. Compulsion to Alter a Speaker's Message	66
3. Compulsory Conditions	66
B. Professional Speech Compulsions	69
C. Compulsion to Make Commercial Disclosures	75
D. Compulsion to Subsidize Speech	78
E. Compulsion to Disclose Identity	81
Chapter 6: Incitement of Illegal Activity	87
A. Development of the Doctrine	87
B. The <i>Brandenburg</i> Test	90
Chapter 7: Dangerous and Offensive Speech: Fighting Words, Hate and Disparaging Speech, and True Threats	99
A. Fighting Words	100
B. Hate and Disparaging Speech	103
1. Hate Speech	104
2. Disparaging Speech	109
C. True Threats	112
Chapter 8: Sexually Oriented Speech: Obscenity, Indecency, and Profanity	117
A. Obscenity	118
B. Use of Obscenity Jurisprudence in Evaluating Violent Speech	125
C. Profanity and Indecency	129
D. Licensing and Zoning	131
Chapter 9: Commercial Speech	135
A. Defining Commercial Speech	138
B. The General Test of Evaluating Commercial Speech Regulations	141
C. Regulating Commercial Speech to Address Other Government Goals	146

Contents

Chapter 10: Defamation and Related Torts	151
A. Defamation Actions by Public Officials	153
1. Who Is a Public Official?	153
2. What Is a Defamatory Falsehood?	157
3. What Constitutes Actual Malice?	159
B. Defamation Actions by Public Figures and Limited-Purpose Public Figures	162
C. Defamation Actions by Private Persons	168
D. Actual Malice in Other Tort Actions	171
1. Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress	171
2. Privacy Torts	174
 Chapter 11: False Speech	 177
A. A Brief History of U.S. Society's Approach to False Speech	177
B. Contrasting Approaches to False Speech	180
1. <i>Madigan v. Telemarketing Associates</i>	180
2. <i>United States v. Alvarez</i>	182
3. How Might a Lawyer Handle the Apparent Inconsistency in the False Speech Cases?	184
 Chapter 12: Government Property and Speech: Public Forums and Other Types of Forums	 187
A. Public Forum Analysis	190
1. Standard Public Forum Analysis	190
a. What Constitutes a Public Forum?	190
b. The Neutrality Requirement: Is the Regulation Simply a Time, Place, and Matter Restriction?	192
c. Government Speech or Public Forum?	193
2. Licensing and Permitting	197
3. Designated Public Forums	198
B. Limited Public Forum Analysis	199
C. Non-Public Forum Analysis	203
 Chapter 13: Speech in Government Controlled Contexts: The Military, Prisons, Schools, and Government Employees	 207
A. Restrictions on Military Speech	207
B. Restrictions on Prisoner Speech	214
C. Restrictions on Student Speech	219
D. Restrictions on Government Employee Speech	225

Contents

Chapter 14: Conduct that Communicates 229

Chapter 15: Issues Related to the Media 239

- A. Media Access to Information and Government Institutions 240
- B. Judicial Proceedings 242
 - 1. Media Access to Court Proceedings 242
 - 2. Gag Orders 245
 - a. Gag Orders Directed at the Media 246
 - b. Gag Orders on Trial Participants 248
 - 3. Discovery Protective Orders in Civil Trials 252
- C. Publication of Truthful, Lawfully Obtained Information 253
- D. Protection of Confidential Sources 255
- E. Access to the Press 256
 - 1. Broadcast Media 257
 - 2. Print Media 258
 - 3. Cable Television 259

Chapter 16: Freedom of Association 261

- A. Government Prohibition of Group Membership 262
- B. Forced Disclosure of Group Membership 263
- C. Non-Compliance with Discrimination Laws 265
- D. Freedom of Association During a Pandemic 268

Chapter 17: The First Amendment and the Internet 273

Chapter 18: The Multiple Strands of Speech Doctrine 279

- A. The Messy Process of Resolving a Free Speech Case 279
- B. Strategy for Analyzing a Free Speech Fact Pattern 280

PART II. RELIGION

Chapter 19: Introduction to the Religion Clauses: Understanding the Tension Between the Two Clauses and Defining Religion 291

- A. The Tension Between the Free Exercise Clause and the Establishment Clause 292

Contents

B. What Is Religion?	298
1. Belief in a Supreme Being	299
2. Sincerely Held Beliefs	301
Chapter 20: The Establishment Clause	305
A. Competing Tests	306
1. The Historical Reference Test	306
2. The “Lemon” Test	310
3. The Endorsement/Neutrality Test	311
4. The Coercion Test	313
B. Government Aid to Religion	314
1. Aid to Parochial Schools and Other Religious Entities	314
2. Tax Exemptions for Religious Organizations	321
3. Religious Groups’ Access to Public School Facilities	323
C. Government-Run Public Schools and Religion	328
1. Religion in the Public School Curriculum	328
2. Prayer and Other Religious Traditions in Public Schools	330
D. Government Acknowledgment of Religion	334
1. Religious Symbols on Government Property	335
a. Nativity Scenes and Menorahs	335
b. The Ten Commandments	336
2. Religion as Part of Government Activities	339
a. Prayers Before Legislative Session	340
b. Military Activities	341
Chapter 21: The Free Exercise Clause	343
A. The Speech/Conduct Distinction	344
B. The Standard of Scrutiny for Government Exemptions for Religion: <i>Employment Division v. Smith</i>	345
C. Funding for Religious Education	356
D. Interaction Between Congress and the U.S. Supreme Court	361
1. The Religious Freedom Restoration Act	361
2. The Religious Land Use and Institutionalized Persons Act	367
E. Employment Disputes	369
Chapter 22: Communication, Association, and Religion Intersect	371
1. Practical Concerns and Advocacy Techniques	375
2. Evaluating the General Categories of First Amendment Protections	376

Contents

a. Freedom of Communication	376
(1) Free Speech	377
(2) Expressive Conduct	379
b. Freedom of Association	380
c. Religion Clauses	380
3. Ultimate Conclusion on the Major Categories of First Amendment Protections and Probability of Success	381
 <i>Table of Cases</i>	 383
<i>Index</i>	391