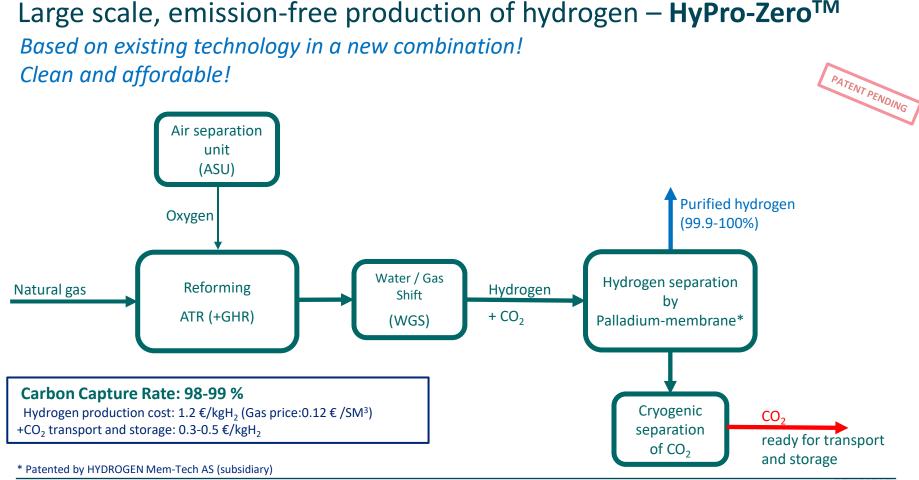
ERTC 2020

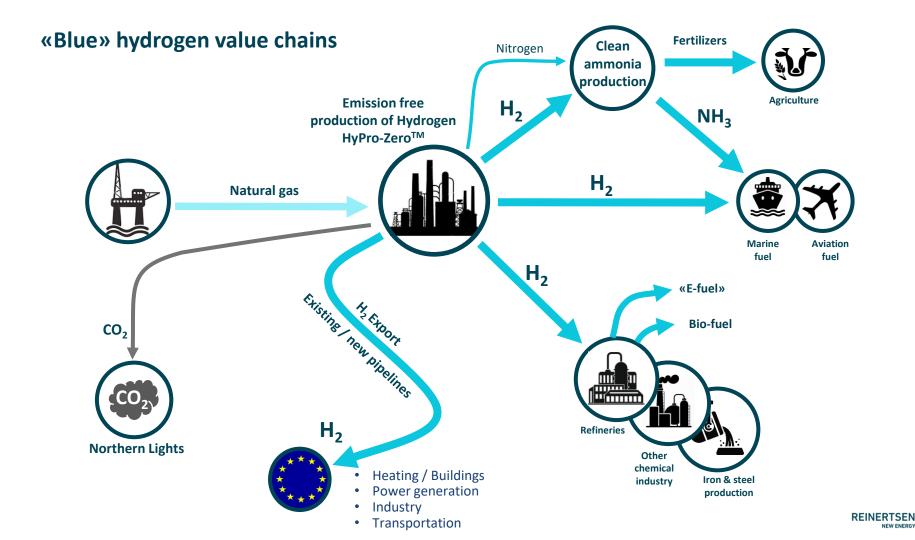
Emission-free Production of Hydrogen (with CCUS) for Low-Carbon Refining

REINERTSEN NEW ENERGY

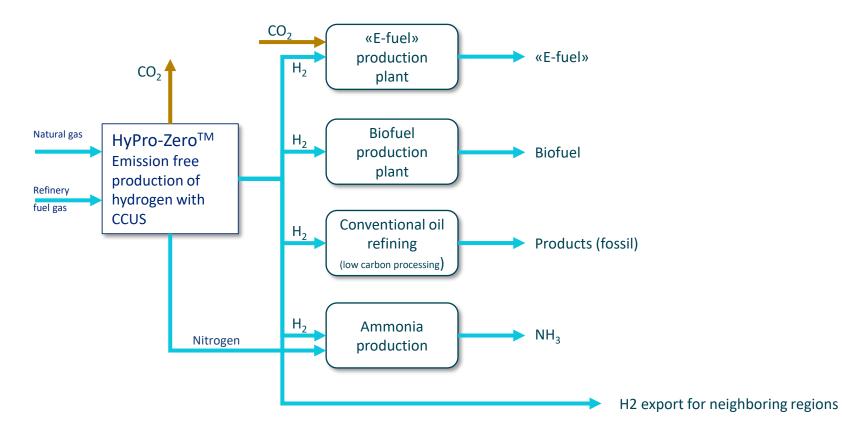
.... Developing Clean Energy Solutions



REINERTSEN NEW ENERGY



Applications for blue hydrogen in future refineries



REINERTSEN

Production of "E-fuels" and Biofuels

Reference is made to Concawe report 20/20 and other sources

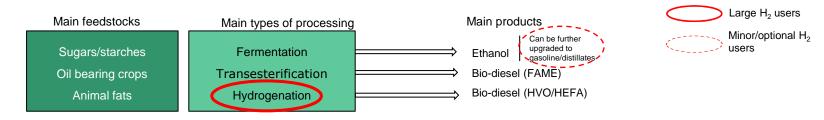
- The technology for biofuel and "E-fuel" is partly immature more R&D is required
- The availability of competitive, sustainable feedstock and CO₂ is limited !?
- Significant cost reduction is needed
- Extremely high requirements for valuable, renewable electricity for production of hydrogen through electrolysis



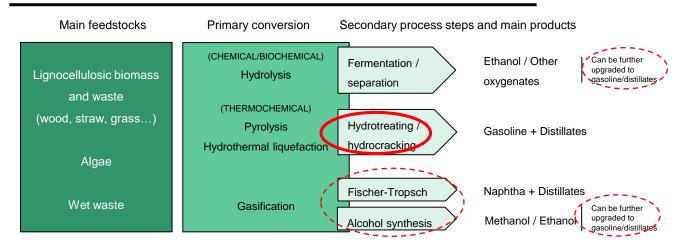
- Most "E-fuel" and Biofuel projects are so far based on production of "green" hydrogen by electrolysis !
- Alternative, emission-free production of hydrogen from natural gas or refinery fuel gas (with CCUS) would cost 60-70 % less and have similar or lower CO₂ emission !!!

BIOFUEL PATHWAYS (liquid fuels)

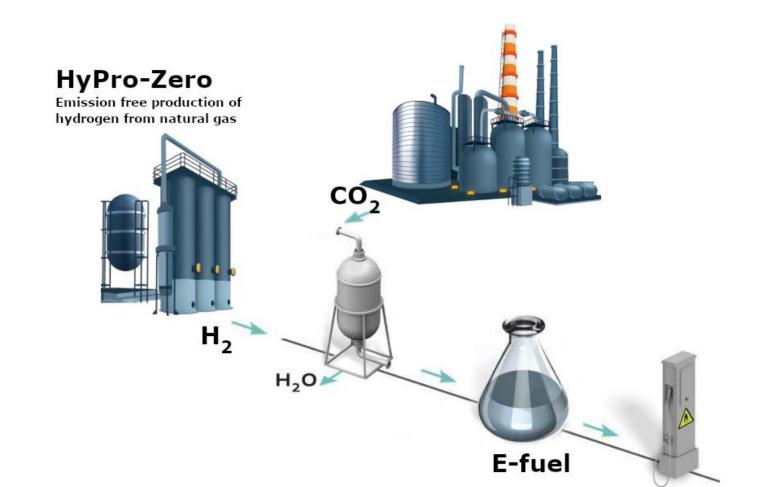
Conventional biofuels



Advanced biofuels



"E-fuel" production



REINERTSEN

H₂ CONSUMPTION FOR TYPICAL FUEL PLANTS

H₂ CONSUMPTION FOR 200 000 MTPY FUEL PLANT (EXAMPLE)

HVO plant:	~10 000 Nm³/h	1 tonnes/h
Pyrolysis oil upgrading plant:	> 50 000 Nm³/h	4-5 tonnes/h
E-fuel plant:	>100 000 Nm³/h	9 tonnes/h



REINERTSEN NEW ENERGY

..... we make Zero happen!

Please contact: torkild.reinertsen@rein-energy.com