

MMA

THE GREAT DEBATE

Marketing Growth Frameworks

MARKETING SCIENCE ADVISOR
neustar





THE GREAT DEBATE

Marketing Growth Frameworks

Hosted by:
Joanna
O'Connell
FORRESTER



MARKETING SCIENCE ADVISOR
neustar



6

GROWTH
FRAMEWORKS

3

PANEL
DEBATES

24

MARKETING
EXPERTS

ALL THE MARKETING GROWTH FRAMEWORKS IN ONE PLACE.

Join the Debate: #MarketingGrowthDebate

DR. PETER FADER

Wharton School of the
University of Pennsylvania

JUNE 24



Customer
Centricity

DR. DOMINIQUE HANSENS

UCLA Anderson Graduate
School of Management

JULY 29



Long-Term Impact of
Marketing

BYRON SHARP

University of South Australia & The
Ehrenberg-Bass Institute

SEPTEMBER 14



How Brands
Grow

JOEL RUBINSON

Former Chief Research Officer
Advertising Research Foundation

OCTOBER 14



Outcomes-Based
Marketing

LESLIE WOOD

Chief Research Officer
NCSolutions

OCTOBER 29



Building Brands:
The Keys to Success

JARED SCHRIEBER

Founder InfoScout, Now
Numerator

DECEMBER 1



How to Grow Brands: Findings
From 1B Shopping Trips

SUMMARY SESSION

STRATEGIC SUMMARY
& ANALYSIS
JANUARY



THREE PANEL DEBATES

MARKETER
DEBATE
FEBRUARY



ANALYTICS
DEBATE
MARCH



CMO
DEBATE
APRIL



Brand as Performance (BaP): Research Program

What is the fundamental relationship between Brand and Performance Marketing?

Program Overview:

- The **Great Marketing Growth Debate series sprang out of this project** with the goal to help marketers to understand the leading marketing growth theories
- Key elements of these theories will be tested as part of the BAP studies:
 - Importance of **reach and mass marketing** (Byron Sharp)
 - **Customer centricity** and the need to focus on the right customers (Dr. Peter Fader)
 - Role of the **movable middle** and outcome-based marketing (Joel Rubinson)



Latest Status:

- Study has been reviewed by over 50 marketers
- The topic of brand & performance compelling to EVERYONE, including every CMC
- 2 of 3 participating marketers identified: CVS & Molson Coors
- Expected execution in early 2021 (Covid paused the start)



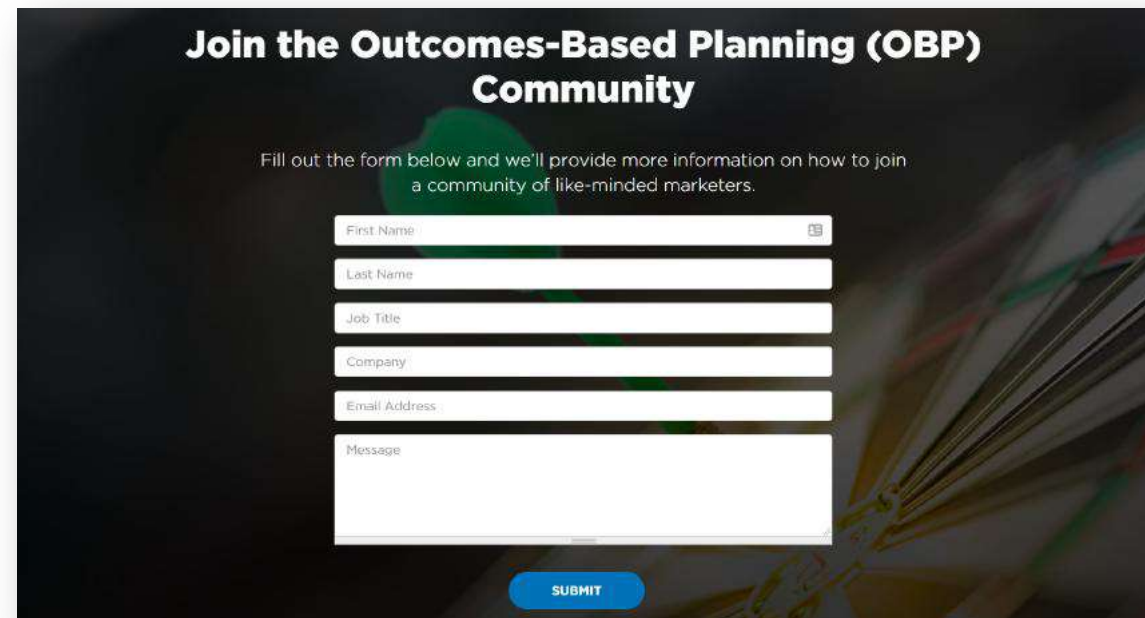
Outcomes-Based Planning (OBP): Whitepaper & Institute

Outcomes-Based Marketing Whitepaper to be released shortly. More information will be sent via email, but to learn more about research, visit:

➤ mmaglobal.com/OBP

**Interested to get involved?
Join our OBP institute!**

- Join by filling out the form OR
- Email OBP@mmaglobal.com



Join the Outcomes-Based Planning (OBP) Community

Fill out the form below and we'll provide more information on how to join a community of like-minded marketers.

First Name

Last Name

Job Title

Company

Email Address

Message

SUBMIT

||| Today's Speakers

Leslie Wood
Chief Research Officer
NCSolutions



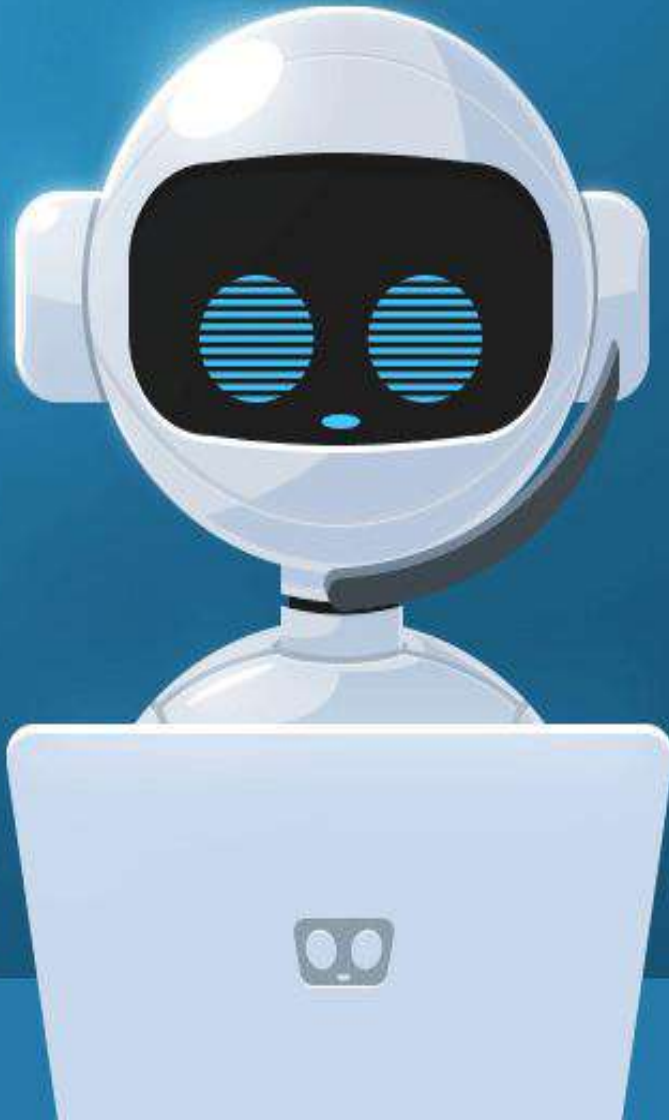
Joanna O'Connell
Vice President, Principal Analyst
Forrester



Marc Vermut
Vice President, Marketing Solutions
Neustar



Asking Questions, Sharing Insights



Q&A

Send us your questions and insights, using this Q&A box.

Submit

MMA Member of Growth Community OVERVIEW / GROWTH FRAMEWORKS / JOIN THE DEBATE / Q&A / ADVISORY BOARD / REGISTER

The Great Debate Q&A

Top questions are listed below. To ask your own question, click here.

TOP QUESTIONS

PE **Q. How does this work for financial services where "repeat rate" isn't applicable?**
Posted by *Pepper Evans*

Top response:
Response by *Joel Rubinson, Rubinson Partners*
You have to specify a situation and estimate probabilities of "purchase" for that situation. For example, suppose you are considering new home mortgages. You need to measure who might be in the...
[read more...](#)

0 upvotes 0 more responses Share [f](#) [in](#) [t](#)

JB **Q. What data sources do you need to be able to target the 'movable middle' for a particular brand?**
Posted by *John Bell, NextNow Digital*

Top response:
Response by *Joel Rubinson, Rubinson Partners*
When available, Numerator receipt scanning data is a great start. Neustar's segmentation framework is very strong for activation although others might have something similar. For non-CPG...
[read more...](#)

0 upvotes 0 more responses Share [f](#) [in](#) [t](#)

Q. Why are ROAS selected as the main KPI for success when many brands are shifting to LTV as a stronger metric for media performance?
Posted by *Dan Wittmers*

Top response:
Response by *Joel Rubinson, Rubinson Partners*
I would beg to differ that LTV is a stronger metric. It is certainly used, but it is a metric that has many assumptions built into it that are all contestable. ROAS is objective, verifiable and...
[read more...](#)

0 upvotes 0 more responses Share [f](#) [in](#) [t](#)

Q. Can you share a bit about differences between categories of goods? For example, is this principally about FMCG or does the thesis apply equally across many sectors?
Posted by *Janet Balls, EY*

Top response:
Response by *Joel Rubinson, Rubinson Partners*
This analysis was heavily based on math that is applicable beyond CPG and would work with virtually any marketing sector. However, the data source for sizing and finding the movable middle would...
[read more...](#)

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mmaglobal.com/MarketingGrowthQA
[#MarketingGrowthDebate](https://twitter.com/MarketingGrowthDebate)

Building Brands: The Keys to Success

Leslie Wood

Chief Research Officer
NCSolutions



WHAT WE'LL COVER TODAY

- 2020: Brand Loyalty Disruption
- Why Brand Loyalty Is Important
- Creative Really Matters
- Targeting Your Most Responsive Buyers
- Reach and Timing Basics



COVID-19 HAS DISRUPTED LOYALTY AND CREATED TRIAL

- Life Stages
- Pandemic has been a worldwide major life change
 - New ways to work, live, feed ourselves, enjoy ourselves
- Exacerbated by out-of-stocks forcing trial

BRAND LOYALTY HAS BEEN **DISRUPTED**



COVID-19 HAS DISRUPTED LOYALTY AND CREATED TRIAL

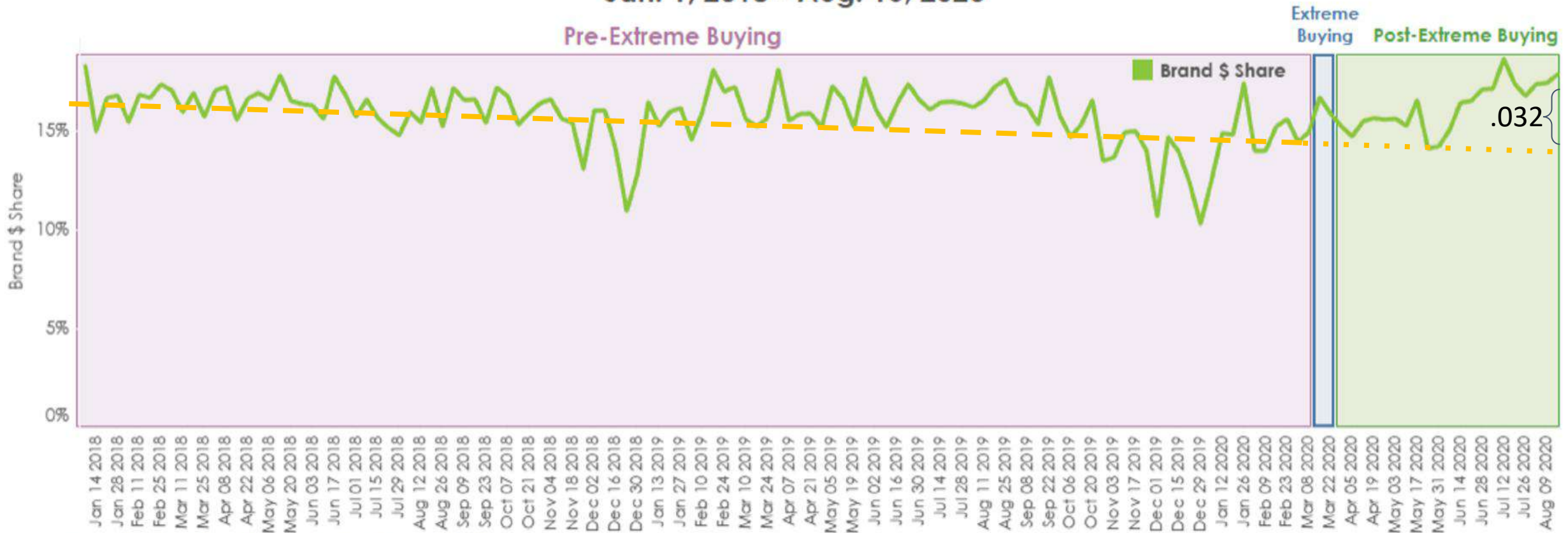
- Life Stages
- Pandemic has been a worldwide major life change
 - New ways to work, live, feed ourselves, enjoy ourselves
- Exacerbated by out-of-stocks forcing trial

Now that lots of trial has been offered up...

- Advertising can build those triers into loyal buyers
- Or can rebuild loyalty that was lost

DECLINING FOOD **BRAND A** TURNED AROUND DURING PANDEMIC

Brand A \$ Share
Jan. 1, 2018 - Aug. 16, 2020



Source: NCSolutions Frequent Shopper Data, not projected to national

Pre-Extreme Buying

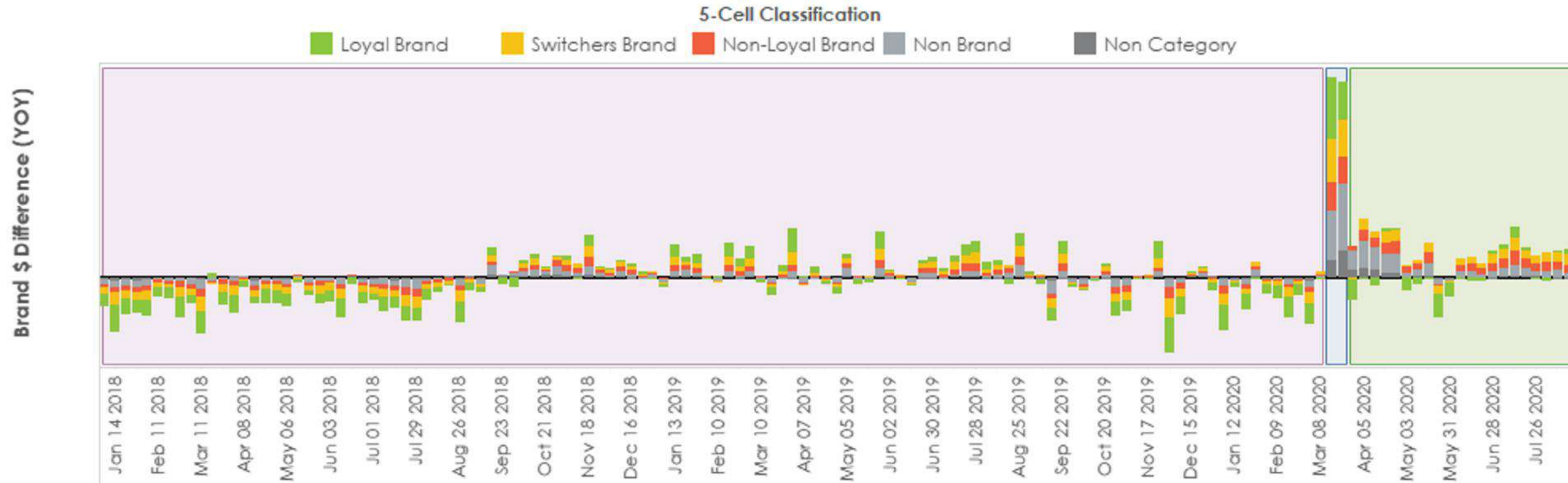
Brand \$ Share Slope* = -0.1766

Post-Extreme Buying

Brand \$ Share Growth = .032

GROWTH STEMMED FROM ALL BUYER TYPES, SUSTAINED THROUGHOUT PANDEMIC YEAR-OVER-YEAR LOYALTY DECLINED, THEN GREW, THEN DECLINED

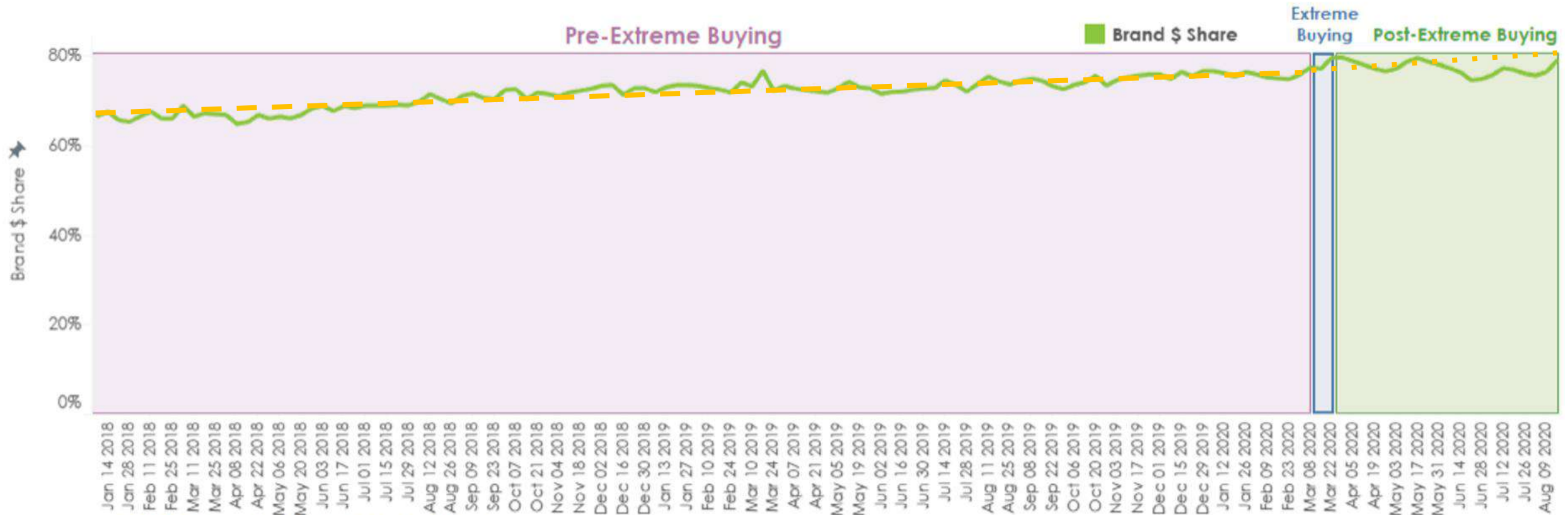
Brand A Year-Over-Year \$ Share Change by Loyalty Group
Jan. 1, 2018 - Aug. 16, 2020



Source: NCSolutions Frequent Shopper Data, not projected to national

GROWING FOOD **BRAND B** CONTINUED TO GROW DURING PANDEMIC

Brand B \$ Share
Jan. 1, 2018 - Aug. 16, 2020



Source: NCSolutions Frequent Shopper Data, not projected to national
*Slope Values divided by 1,000

Pre-Extreme Buying
Brand \$ Share Slope* = 0.8904

Post-Extreme Buying
Brand \$ Share Growth = -.017

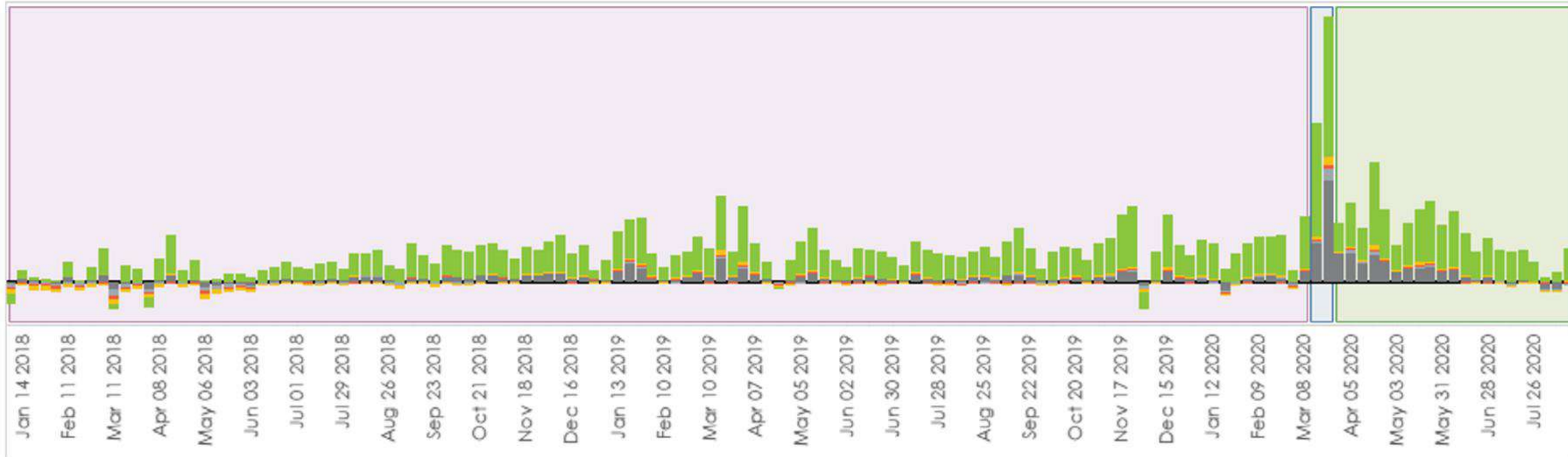
GROWTH DRIVEN BY LOYAL BUYERS

Brand B Year-Over-Year \$ Share Change by Loyalty Group
Jan. 1, 2018 - Aug. 16, 2020

5-Cell Classification

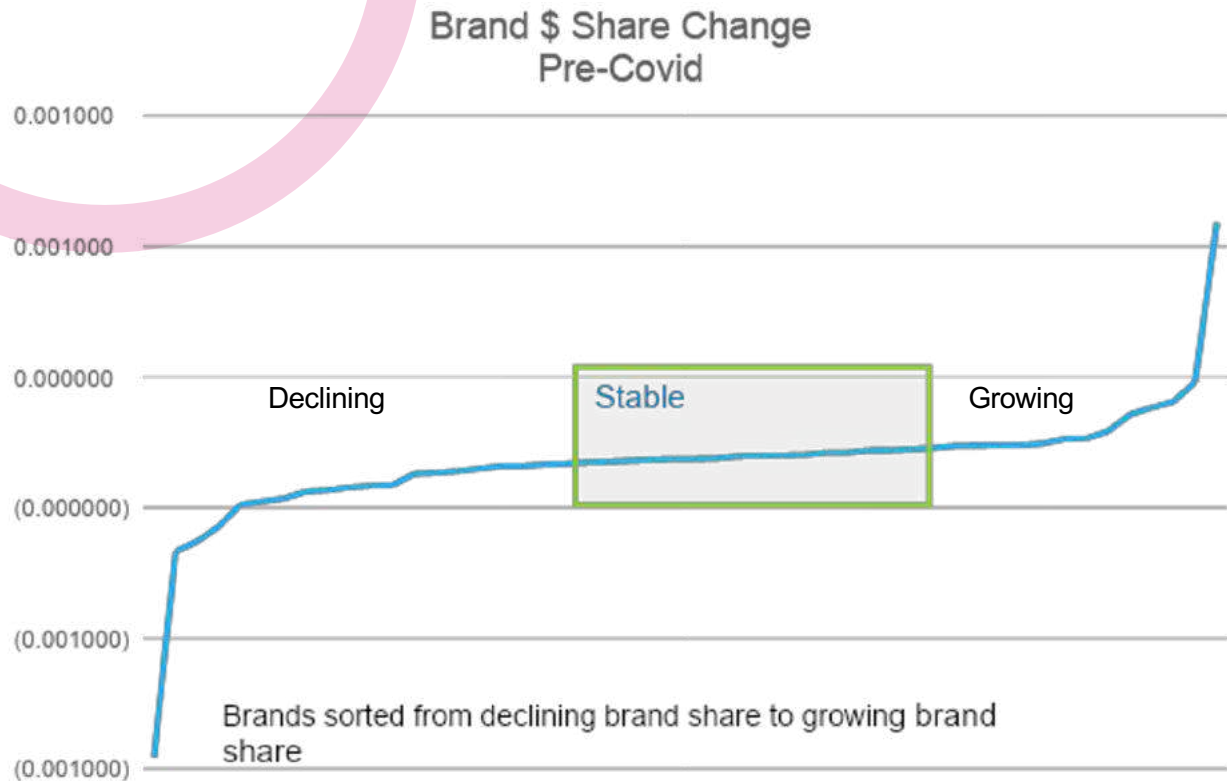
Loyal Brand Switchers Brand Non-Loyal Brand Non Brand Non Category

Brand \$ Difference (YOY)



Source: NCSolutions Frequent Shopper Data, not projected to national

50 BRANDS ANALYZED IN META-STUDY



BRAND SHARE CHANGE DURING COVID

	DECLINING PRE-COVID (20 BRANDS)	FLAT PRE-COVID (16 BRANDS)	GROWING PRE-COVID (13 BRANDS)	Total	
				#	%
BELOW TREND	7	4	3	14	29%
ON TREND	4	5	5	14	29%
ABOVE TREND	9	7	5	21	43%

- 29% of brands were “below-trend” on brand share during Covid
- 29% continued on the same trend in brand share during Covid
- 43% are “above trend” - even among brands that were growing

WHY IS LOYALTY IMPORTANT?

From Peter Fader and Mike Hanssen we heard:

- Loyalty drives CLV
- A 10% higher multiple repeat today can double the future growth of a brand

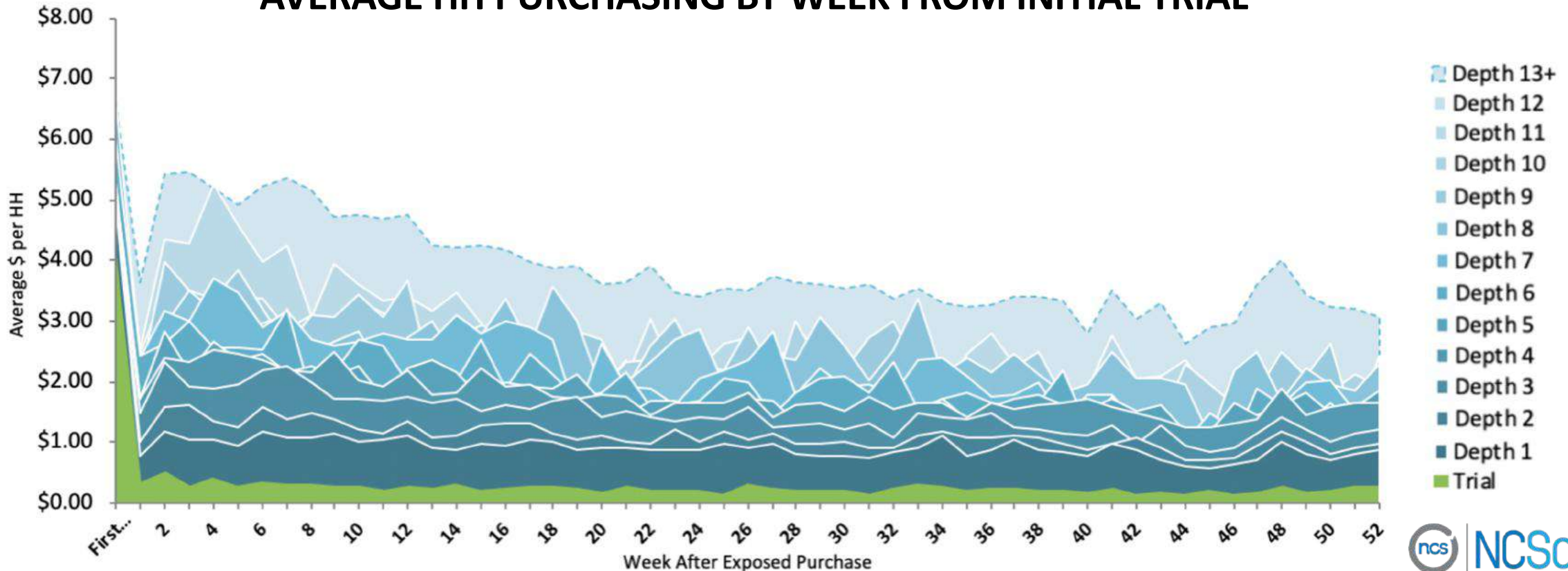
In our studies, increases in the brand's consecutive repeat (we call it depth of repeat) predicted the long-term effects of advertising

LONG-TERM VS. SHORT-TERM EFFECTS

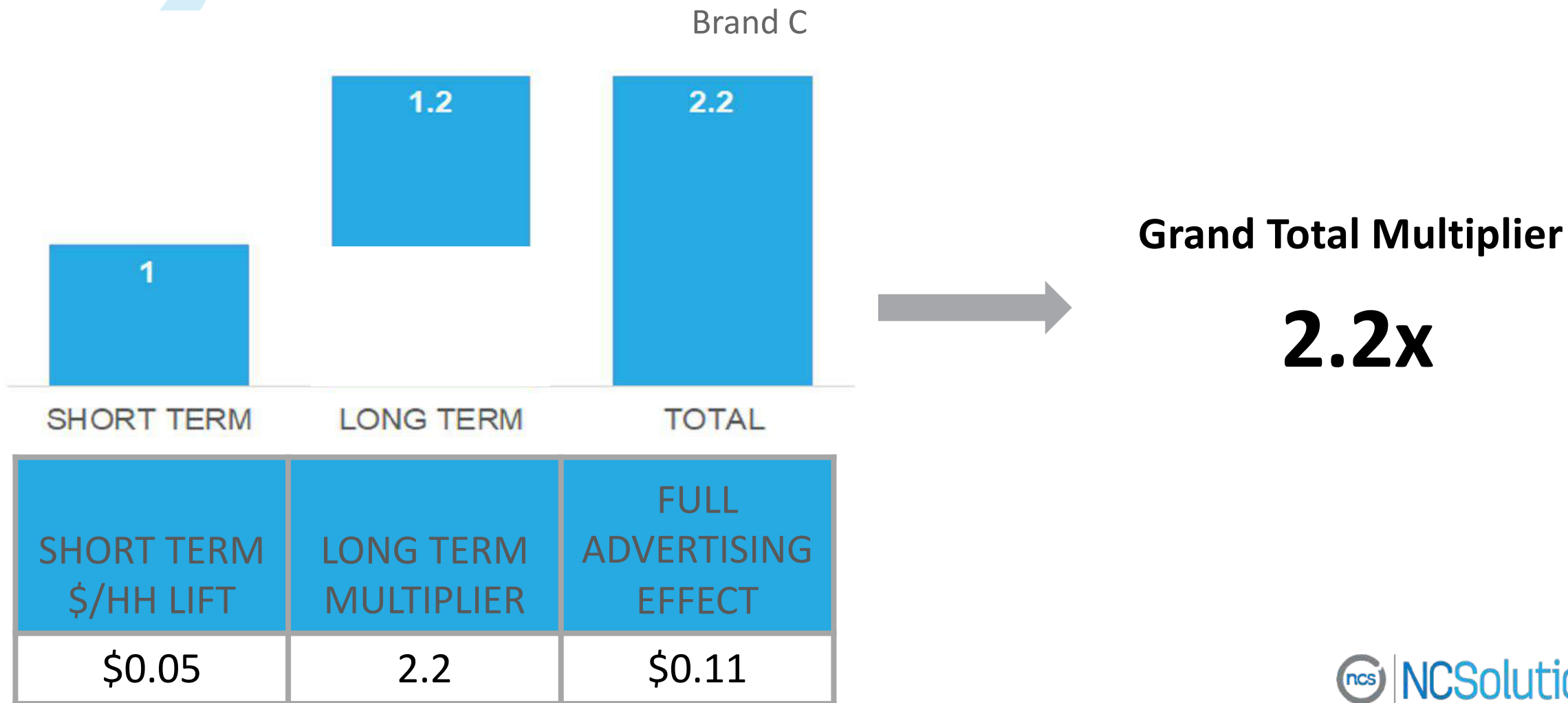
- Almost all measures of advertising effects are **short-term**
 - Marketing Mix: up to **12 weeks**
 - MTA Attribution: up to **6 weeks**
 - Most Sales Effects: **4-13 weeks**
- But advertising influences the *long-term health of a brand*
 - Len Lodish 1991 Matched HH Method
 - Long-term = twice the short-term effects

LONG-TERM EFFECTS MEASURES PURCHASES OVER A YEAR-LONG PERIOD

AVERAGE HH PURCHASING BY WEEK FROM INITIAL TRIAL



LONG-TERM EFFECTS: QUANTIFYING THE HOLISTIC IMPACT OF ADVERTISING

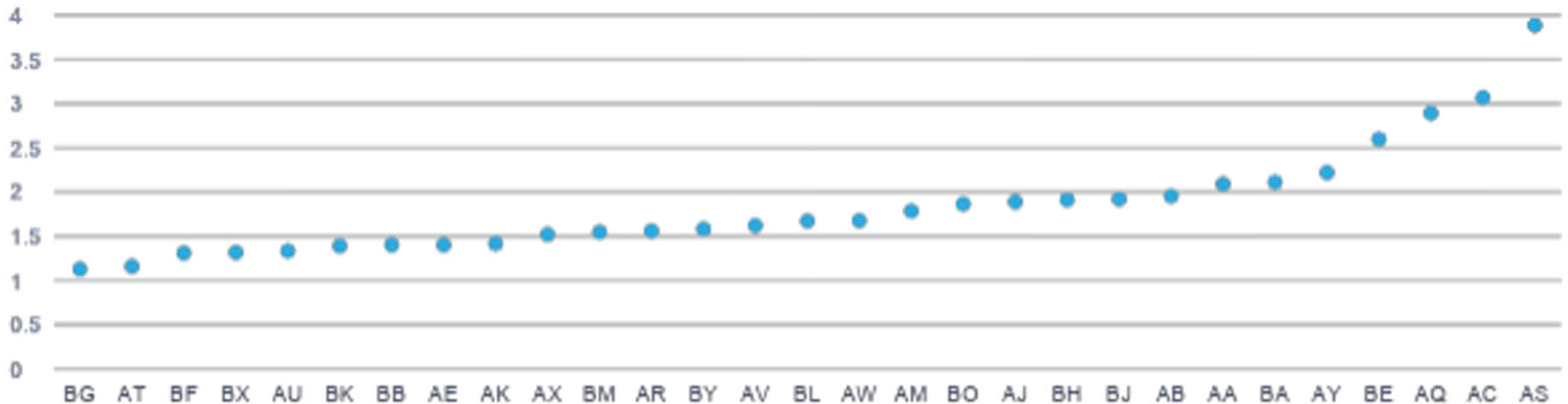


LONG-TERM MULTIPLIERS FOR 29 BRANDS

AVERAGE 1.83

LONG-TERM EFFECTS MULTIPLIERS (2014)

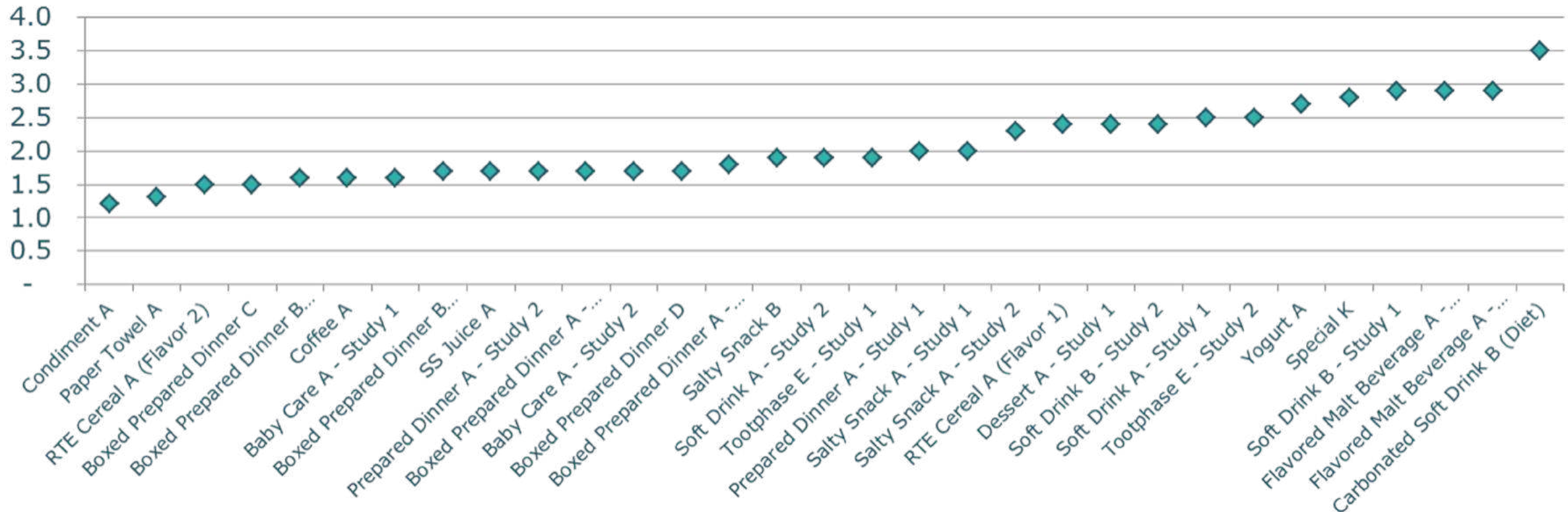
RANGE: 1.1 – 3.9; MAJORITY BETWEEN 1.5-2.5; AVERAGE 1.83



LONG-TERM MULTIPLIERS FOR ADDITIONAL 31 BRANDS AVERAGE 2.04

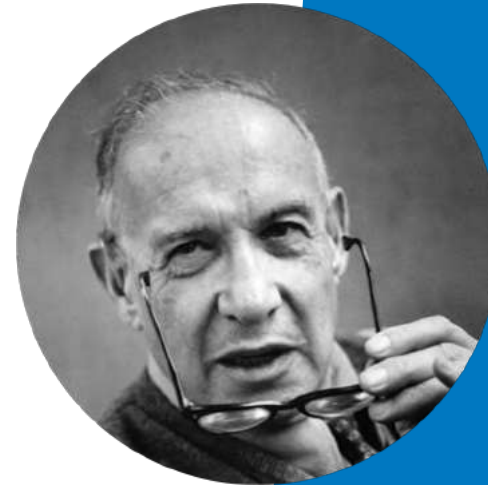
LONG-TERM EFFECTS MULTIPLIERS in How to Build Brands (2017)

RANGE: 1.2 – 3.5; MAJORITY BETWEEN 1.5-2.5; AVERAGE 2.04



WHY MEASURE LONG-TERM EFFECTS? TO KNOW THE COMPLETE RESPONSE TO ADVERTISING

- Long term effects are directly due to **loyalty**
- Balance your advertising budget based on **total ad effects** (short term + Long term)
- Find the **creative elements** that drive long-term effects and loyalty
- Properly allocate budget to **advertising vs. promotion** and other marketing variables

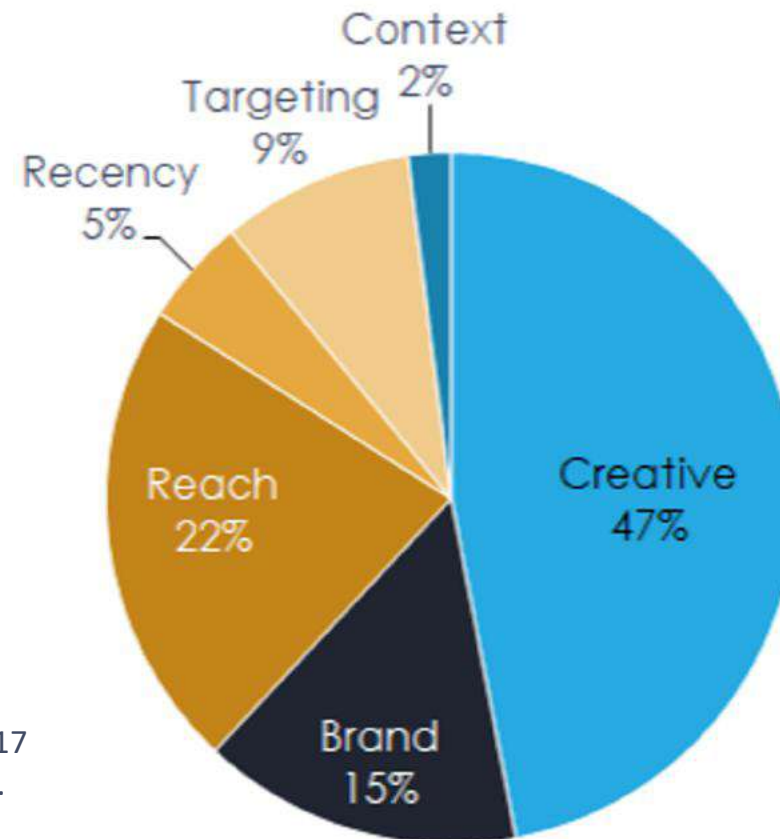


“You can’t manage what you can’t measure.”

- Peter Drucker

CREATIVE MATTERS

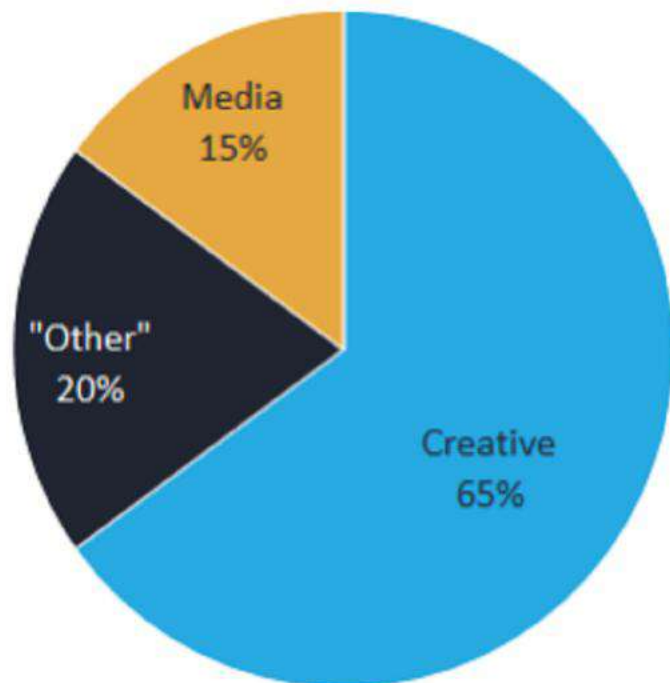
PERCENT SALES CONTRIBUTION BY ADVERTISING ELEMENT



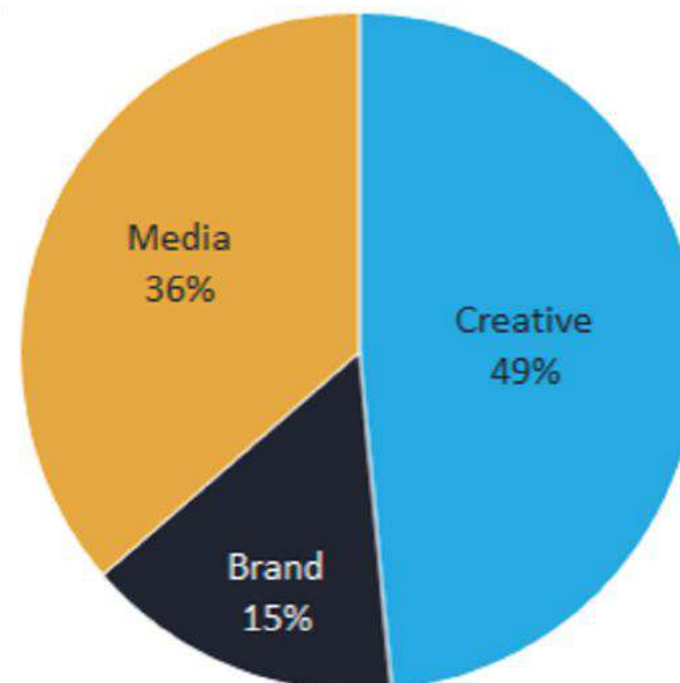
Source: NCSolutions © 2017; Period 2016-Q1 2017
Nearly 500 campaigns across all media platforms.

BALANCE OF CREATIVE VS. MEDIA: THEN & NOW

2006 Project Apollo



2016 – Q1 2017



Source: NCSolutions © 2017; Period 2016-Q1 2017
Nearly 500 campaigns across all media platforms.

MEASURE CREATIVE-IN-CONTEXT

	Incremental Response During Analysis Period				
	PREVIOUS BRAND BUYERS			NEW BRAND BUYERS	
	LOYALS Brand HH Share	SWITCHERS Brand HH Share.	LOW LOYALS Brand HH Share	PRIOR NON- BRAND BUYERS	PRIOR NON- CATEGORY BUYERS
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs	\$ 0.47	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.01	
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs	\$ 0.19	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.00
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs	\$ 0.40	\$ 0.12	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.04	

- Very strong response among Loyals
- No response among New Category buyers
- Strong response across the brand, some New Brand response for penetration

MEASURE CREATIVE-IN-CONTEXT

Brand AS: TV	Creative Signature				
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs					
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs					
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs					

- Very strong response among Loyals
- No response among New Category buyers
- Strong response across the brand, some New Brand response for penetration

SCENARIO PLANNING

Target the consumers that respond to your advertising

- Segment Approach (Purchase-Driven Planning)
 - Who responds to your creative?
 - If only a small segment - you need new creative
 - If there is no response in a segment, then don't advertise there
 - Select the weight for each based on how well each responds
- Machine Learning Household Level Approach
 - Coming Soon - we will be sharing at the Attribution Accelerator Conference

THE PURCHASE DRIVEN PLANNING APPROACH

THE CONCEPT

- Target consumers who respond to your advertising

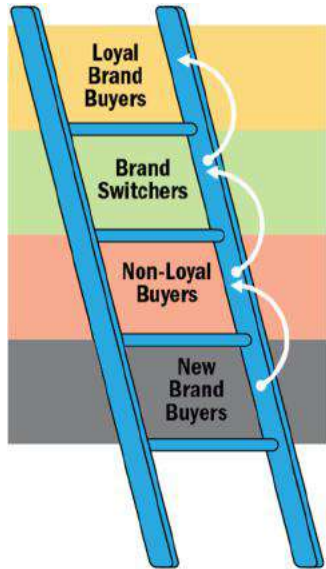
APPROACH:

- Measure incremental sales to understand creative signature
- Determine the responsive consumers
- Reallocate campaign audiences based on maximizing shopper occasions by their response rate



NCS LOYALTY LADDER (AKA 13-CELL)

Each Brand has different consumption patterns, each creative resonates with different kinds of consumers — so therefore require individualized targeting strategies



	Prior Year Buying Behavior				
	LOYALS Brand HH Share >70%	SWITCHERS Brand HH Share. 30-70%	LOW LOYALS Brand HH Share < 30%	PRIOR NON- BRAND BUYERS	PRIOR NON- CATEGORY BUYERS
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs					
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs					
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs					

PURCHASE DRIVEN PLANNING EXAMPLE

- Note where the creative drives the highest response
- Any response from previous non-category buyers is great - so \$.49 is high
- Compare to campaign impression delivery - 77% of weight is going to poor lift homes

	Campaign Reach of Brand \$ & % Impressions				
	Prior Year Buying Behavior				
	LOYALS Brand HH Share >70%	SWITCHERS Brand HH Share. 30 -70%	LOW LOYALS Brand HH Share < 30%	NON-BRAND BUYERS	NON- CATEGORY BUYERS
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs	68.3%	33.2%	22.7%	25.0%	44.2%
% Impressions	0.1%	3.4%	10.5%	6.4%	
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs	64.7%	29.4%	16.8%	26.9%	
% Impressions	0.4%	3.2%	4.6%	11.5%	20.4%
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs	34.9%	18.6%	6.7%	22.4%	
% Impressions	1.7%	2.7%	0.5%	34.6%	

77.4% of Impressions

Creative Response: Incremental Sales Per Exposed Category Purchase					
	Incremental Response During Analysis Period				
	PREVIOUS BRAND BUYERS			NEW BRAND BUYERS	
	LOYALS Brand HH Share >70%	SWITCHERS Brand HH Share. 30 -70%	LOW LOYALS Brand HH Share < 30%	PRIOR NON- BRAND BUYERS	PRIOR NON- CATEGORY BUYERS
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs	\$ 6.09	\$ 0.09	\$ 0.05	\$ 0.00	
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs	\$ 7.64	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.00	\$ 0.49
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs	\$ 1.19	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.03	

WHO IS MAKING THE CATEGORY PURCHASE TRIPS?

- Most category trips are made by low loyals (54%) and new-brand buyers (36%)
- But advertising isn't working there. Category trips for loyals and new cat buyers, where the ad works are small in purchase occasions.
- To drive substantial growth this brand needs new creative. Meanwhile, target responsive homes.

Category Purchase Occasions					
	Prior Year Buying Behavior				
	LOYALS	SWITCHERS	LOW LOYALS	NON-BRAND BUYERS	NON-CATEGORY BUYERS
	Brand HH Share >70%	Brand HH Share 30-70%	Brand HH Share <30%		
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs	0.3%	3.4%	34.6%	7.6%	
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs	0.2%	2.6%	11.1%	10.4%	0.01%
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs	0.6%	2.3%	8.5%	17.9%	

54.2% 35.9%

Creative Response: Incremental Sales Per Exposed Category Purchase					
	Incremental Response During Analysis Period				
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	LOYALS	SWITCHERS	LOW LOYALS	PRIOR NON-BRAND BUYERS	PRIOR NON-CATEGORY BUYERS
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HOW DO WE MAXIMIZE INCREMENTAL SALES, WITH THE CREATIVE WE HAVE?

- We can reallocate impressions with a goal of 80% saturation among the loyal HHs, and increase the reach for non-category buyers. Then cover the next best groups, etc.
- Purchase Driven Analyses shows that reallocation could have **doubled incremental sales to nearly \$7MM** while reducing overall reach

	Actual	Optimized
Incremental \$	\$3,625,489	\$7,153,467
Reached HHs	26,543,946	22,534,615
Incr \$ / Exp HHs	\$0.14	\$0.32

	Campaign Reach of Brand \$ & % Impressions				
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	Optimized Media Delivery - Reach & Impressions				
	Prior Year Buying Behavior				
	LOYALS Brand HH Share >70%	SWITCHERS Brand HH Share. 30 - 70%	LOW LOYALS Brand HH Share < 30%	NON-BRAND BUYERS	NON- CATEGORY BUYERS
HEAVY CATEGORY BUYERS Top 25% of Buying HHs	80.0%	70.0%	12.0%	6.0%	
% Impressions	1.0%	11.0%	5.0%	1.5%	
MEDIUM CATEGORY BUYERS Middle 25% of Buying HHs	80.0%	70.0%	15.0%	2.0%	65.0%
% Impressions	2.0%	9.0%	4.0%	1.0%	50.0%
LIGHT CATEGORY BUYERS Bottom 50% of Buying HHs	80.0%	25.0%	20.0%	0.0%	
% Impressions	5.0%	7.0%	3.0%	0.5%	

% Impressions 2.2% 9.3% 15.6% 52.5% 20.4%

% Impressions **8%** **27%** **12%** **3%** **50%**

OTHER BASICS: REACH

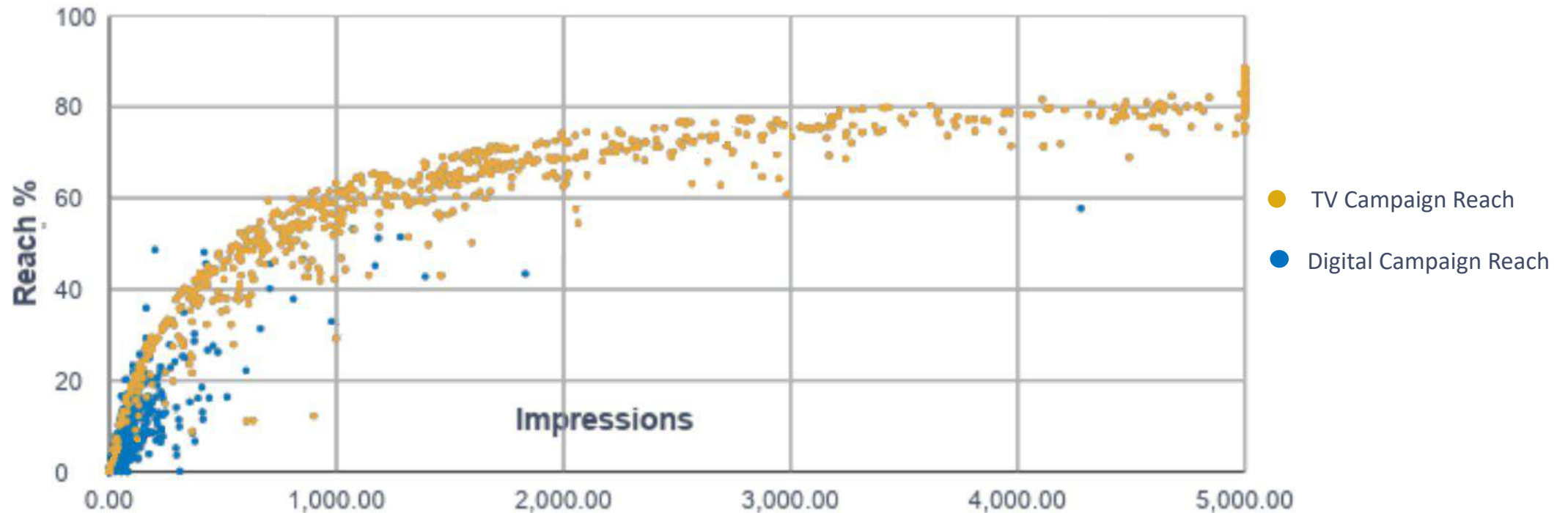
- Only those consumers that are reached can respond to your ad
- But what is the balance between reach and targeting
 - Need to build loyalty among users
 - Need to target likely triers to build penetration

Again — only target consumers that respond, which means broad reach when the ad works broadly, and narrow reach where it works narrowly

LOOK TO WHERE YOUR CREATIVE WORKS

TV & DIGITAL REACH CURVE FOR CROSS MEDIA CAMPAIGN

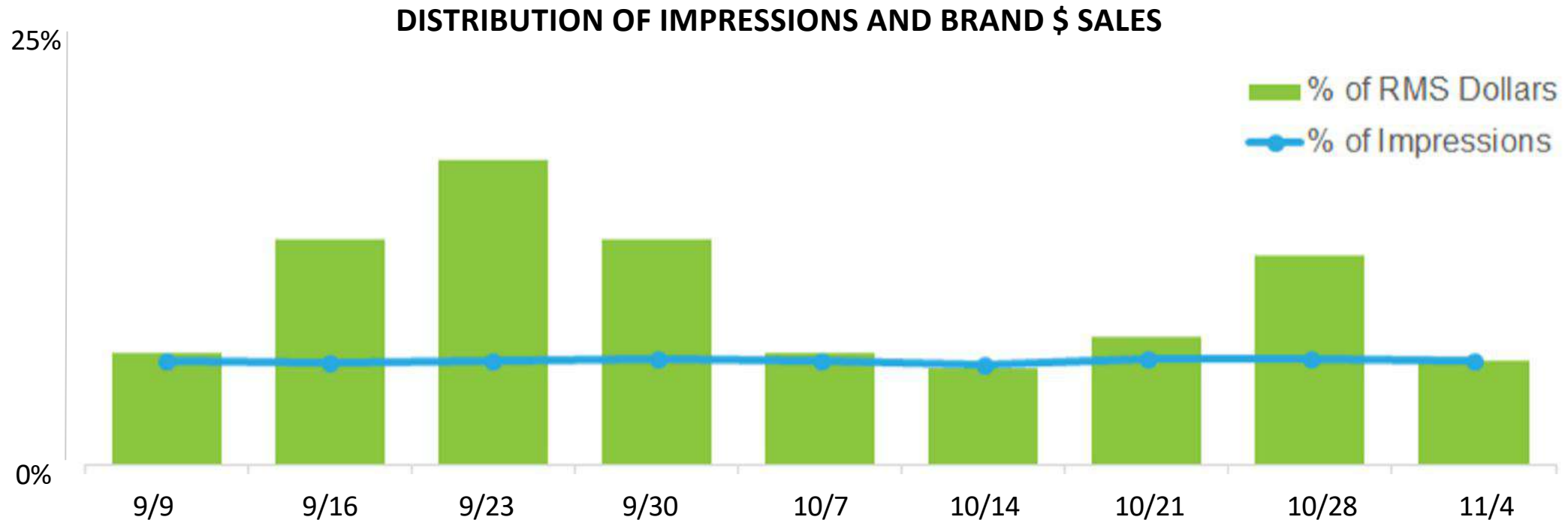
DIGITAL REACH + TV REACH CURVE — CROSS-MEDIA CAMPAIGNS



Nielsen: 863 TV & digital cross media campaigns from Q4 2016 – Q1 2017 on P13+; No advertiser verticals excluded.
Analysis performed by NCSolutions

BASICS: RECENCY, TIMING

Impressions should align or slightly precede weeks of high purchase rather than be flat across time.



Moderated Interview

Joanna O'Connell

Vice President, Principal Analyst
Forrester



Audience Q&A

Marc Vermut

Vice President, Marketing Solutions
Neustar





THE GREAT DEBATE

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#MarketingGrowthDebate

JARED SCHREIBER

Founder InfoScout,
Now Numerator
DECEMBER 1



How to Grow Brands:
Findings From 1 Billion
Shopping Trips

SUMMARY SESSION

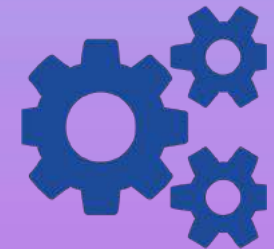
JANUARY



Strategic Analysis &
Comparison of Featured
Marketing Growth
Frameworks

MARKETER DEBATE

FEBRUARY



First Debate Featuring a
Panel of Leading Brand
Marketers, Each in Support
of a Growth Framework



THE GREAT DEBATE

Marketing Growth Frameworks

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For Questions or More Information:

Greg Stuart

greg@mmaglobal.com

mmaglobal.com/thegreatdebate2020

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THANK YOU

