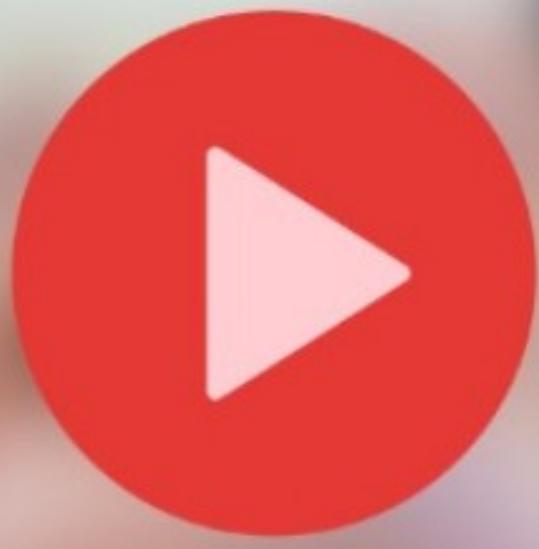


# Innocent Looking Nepali Village Babe Porn Video Riding Dick & Fucked By Boyfriend (FULL VIDEO 18+)

**HD**



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