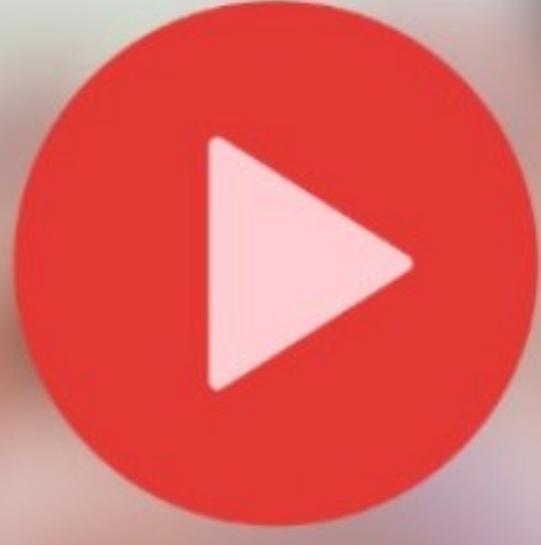


Beautiful Nepali Wife hard Porn Video Fucked Doggy Style (FULL VIDEO 18+)

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