

## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT

**\*Sujit W. Jagtap**, Jr. Library Assistant, Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad. (M.S)

**\*\*Irfan Shaikh**, Research Student, Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad. (M.S)

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### INTRODUCTION

Human property is unique and invisible. Intellectual property is part of this invisible property. Intellectual property is creation of human brain /wisdom which he prepared by his hard work. This property is invisible because this is hidden in human mind. When a man give a structure of his plans and research it becomes his intellectual property according to Mashelker 21th century will the century of knowledge this knowledge will helpful for any nation growth or development . So, it is compulsory to analysis its creation, protection and exploitation.

### DEFINITION OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT

IPR is define by those rights that a person invent by his mind this invention is his property. IPR gives right of legally ownership to inventor for limited period so that nobody can use do copy the document, design, song etc.

### TYPES OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

There are three types of IP that are following mentioned

- **Literary property:** In this category all printed material, audio, vedio, recording etc comes under the literary property we can protect here our printed matarial, movies, songs etc by licensed copyright.
- **Industrial property:** In This property all electronic device, and their design, any invention of any organaization, or company comes in this category
- **New property Form :** This is new type of property in this category information technology, biotechnology come and we can protect them license

### WIPO

World intellectual property Right was started in 19th century but its real structure came in 1970. Many countries made a special agency in 1974 named UNO this was international agency where creator get international affiliation of their property and collection there work in record

### Main Purpose of wipo

- IT tries to give equality national IPR law and its procedure
- To provide industrial property right service under the IPR right
- For exchange intellectual property information
  - To give technical service to the underdeveloped country
  - To solve controversy of private intellectual property
  - For store and access of rich intellectual property and its use as tool of information technology

### **Membership and staff of wipo**

There are 90% countries all over the world have membership of wipo there are 817 aprox.employees of wipo

Function of IPR

- It makes international policies
- It helps to government and private sector
- It helps keep high the development and promotion of IPR

### **WIPONET**

Intellectual property is now for economic development of any nation. The organization which is doing fever security for economic development help to connect them in network so, wipo developed international network in 1998 for help of IP origin and security of its valuable method. In the starting wiponet connect 33 Ip offices in 171 countries. Because it is international network so t will increase communication in ip and wipo and will help in provide /exchange information. The services are given by wiponet to its user are following:

- Emails services
- List service

Web hosting

- File transfer service
- Virus scanning

### **COPYRIGHT**

Copyright is for data legally protection development, after the origin of press when duplication system was popular in western countries that time was felt need for source security. In 1886 Berne convention produced an international security copyright, but that time USA and USSR

not accepted it. In 1952 world copyright party organized .In that party many countries of the world were include USA and India. Copyright protect printed material so no other person can copy some bodies creation because it is invisible property of human brain, an author prepared his poetry, story, novel etc by his hard efforts so, its will not fare if somebody copy it and convert it in his property so author should take ownership by registration in legal way and author are provided a jurisdiction copyright for limited period Copyright comes under the literary property copyright is packing of law right that gives security to author creation like images, printed material, audio, video, software database security . In this rule digital form also under this. Copyright is not only for that creation which are noted as

This is for all creation . After 1989 without copyright creation are also given security

### **Principles of copyright protection**

- In copyright security, security provided to information source rather then its title or subject thing.
- For copyright security creation should not be high level but it should be intellectual.
- Culture, music and arts work, its copyright is given to author.
- If a creation is created by the help of computer then its director will be its author who does all work
- Copyright inventor can give license to other person for work ,but it should be in written form
- IN copyright it is crime if anybody copied an author's creation without his permission.

### **Duration of protection**

According to Berne convention copyright protection validity is author's lifetime and 50 years after the death of author.

### **Copyright and digital data**

Copyright main purpose is to promote the science and useful art and antitheft to author creation. There are some reasons of problem in copyright are following:

**Self production of digital form** : In digital medium new creation

can create without presence of author .so anybody can give his own name to another's creation

- **Digital form and written form** : these all are under the copyright law like picture, recording , lesson music and arts . All comes under the literary word but it should be different category for audio video
- **Duplication of digital form and technical form**: with use of digital technology copyright have a big problem because lot of copies can be prepared in short time in least cost.

### **FAIFE**

Fee access to information and freedom of expression (FAIFE) it is creation of IFLA where a user make known to new information in library by intellectual independence it is called IFLA/FAIFE because it is started by IFLA in 1977. it is started at Copenhagen in Denmark . in the starting its members were only 27 whose were selected from every area of world library association it is granted by Danish library community and government of Danish . IFLA/FAIFE main purpose was clear library concepts and promote the value of intellectual independence so IFLA/FAIFE collect different types of printed material which increase the cooperative exchange to library.

IFLA/FAIFE provides independence to user for access information and give right of upload and share their views from library by internet.

- It tries to aware IFLA intellectual independence policy
- IFLA/FAIFE main mission is making intellectual depend library and librarianship and make them centralized work.

### **CENSORSHIP**

In current time censorship is a practice of an government private organization or any group members which make avoid to see ,read or listen which is harmful for public ,government or any religion censorship is a law that make stop to people that things which are hurtful for political ,religious .censorship can apply on government ,private or religious organizations. Censorship first mission on religion where a theist person punished for ill words about any religion After religion next for political views where a person who cheats his country and corrupt people punished after that censorship make law for sexual things where people punished behalf of nude images or video viral on media without take permission of censorship board history is full of censorship examples. After inquired on blue literature censorship restricted on dirty books.

### **Censorship and intellectual freedom**

The history of censorship is story of pressurize and punishment .but here independence and tolerance run equally. From traditional time many researchers many researchers viewed that independence is complete defense. Lock argued that a government should not control on religious work and should be same for theist and atheist people. Mill believed that a human is good judge for his work good or bad. He can analysis by reading listening which is good or bad for him .

## **CONCLUSION**

It is concluded that intellectual property right is most effective for any success or failure intellectual property is property of any brain's property any article or poetry, design of any machine, songs etc .all come in intellectual property these are prepared by human mind with great hard work so it should be protected by law, so in this article I tried to tell about how we registered our unique property under jurisdiction and can save our property. Here discussed about wipo and wiponet, and types of intellectual property. I viewed about copyright and its duration and its barrier. I also discussed about IFLA/FAIFE, are useful for libraries. Censorship law helpful for society.

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