

# Regulation Best Interest Disclosure document Avantax Investment Services, Inc. 6/30/2020

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### Who is Avantax?

Avantax Wealth Management<sup>SM</sup> is the holding company for the group of companies providing financial services under the Avantax name. The companies include: Avantax Investment Services, Inc. (AIS), a registered broker-dealer with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), and a member of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA); Avantax Advisory Services, Inc. (AAS), an investment adviser registered with the SEC; and, Avantax Insurance Agency, LLC, and Avantax Insurance Services, Inc. (collectively, "Avantax Insurance"). We primarily discuss the accounts and products offered through AIS and AAS (collectively referred to as "Avantax," "we," "our," or "Firm") in this document.

Avantax registered representatives and investment adviser representatives (collectively, "Financial Professionals") may affiliate with one or more of the Avantax entities, if appropriately licensed. Insurance agents may also affiliate with Avantax Insurance companies. AIS offers retail customers ("you" or "your") investment products and services through our affiliated Financial Professionals.

Brokerage, direct account and investment advisory products, services and fees differ, and it is important for you to understand these differences. Free and simple tools are available to research firms and Financial Professionals at <a href="Investor.gov/CRS">Investor.gov/CRS</a>, which also provides educational materials about broker-dealers, investment advisers, and investing.

# What is the Purpose of this Document?

The first disclosure document you received from us is our Form CRS, a very high-level summary of the Firm's investment business and the types of accounts and products we can recommend to you. This document goes into more detail about us, our Financial Professionals and the types of accounts and products we can recommend, and the applicable conflicts of interest. Throughout this document, we will primarily discuss the accounts and products offered through AIS. This document, along with our Form CRS, is designed to help you make informed decisions and guide your conversations with your Financial Professional.

# What is Regulation Best Interest?

The SEC's Regulation Best Interest (Reg BI), requires broker-dealers and Financial Professionals to act in your best interest and not put our interests ahead of yours when we make investment-related recommendations to you. We must also disclose to you the material facts relating to the scope and terms of our relationship with you, including all material facts relating to conflicts of interest associated with investment-related recommendations. The way our Firm earns money creates some conflicts with your interests. This Reg BI Disclosure document, along with our Form CRS and other disclosure documents that we provide and/or make available to you, are designed to satisfy our disclosure requirements. However, you should ask us about our conflicts of interest and understand them because they can affect the recommendations and investment advice we provide you.

#### What is a conflict of interest?

Reg BI defines a conflict of interest as "an interest that might incline a broker, dealer or a natural person who is an associated person of a broker or dealer – consciously or unconsciously – to make a recommendation that is not disinterested." In simpler terms, it is something that can make Avantax or your Financial Professional recommend a product or service that provides us with a greater financial or other incentive than other products or services available to you.

#### What is "full and fair disclosure?"

"Full and fair disclosure" is intended to provide you with sufficient information to enable you to make an informed decision about the investment-related recommendation your Financial Professional has discussed with you.

If you have additional questions related to conflicts and disclosures, please ask your Financial Professional. Links to additional disclosure documents referenced throughout this disclosure are located at <a href="https://example.com/disclosure-catalog">AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog</a>.

### **Your Financial Professional**

The products our Financial Professionals can recommend to you, and the services they are able to provide, depend on the examinations they have passed. For example, a Financial Professional with a Series 7 license can recommend stocks, bonds, mutual funds, unit investment trusts, exchange-traded funds, options, variable annuities or variable life insurance (if appropriately insurance licensed) and other products for you. Someone with a Series 6 license has a more limited range of products available to recommend, and they will be limited to recommendations of mutual funds, municipal fund securities, unit investment trusts, and variable annuities or variable life insurance, if also appropriately insurance licensed.

Although many Financial Professionals offer both brokerage and investment advisory services, some offer only brokerage services and others offer only investment advisory services. If your Financial Professional indicates to you that you may need a service that Avantax is not in the business of providing or that your Financial Professional cannot recommend due to licensing limitations, your Financial Professional should recommend that you speak to another appropriately licensed Avantax Financial Professional.

Our Financial Professionals are generally independent contractors of Avantax who often offer additional products and services outside their relationship with AIS. Most commonly, these include tax preparation services, accounting, bookkeeping and payroll services. Avantax's responsibilities to you relate specifically to the investment-related products and services offered through the Firm and do not apply to any other product or service you may obtain from your Financial Professional. We do not supervise or participate in these other products or services not sold through AIS, and they are not discussed in this document.

#### How can I learn more about my Financial Professional?

To learn more about your Financial Professional and their experience as well as information regarding customer complaints, arbitrations, regulatory actions, employment terminations, bankruptcy filings and criminal or civil judicial proceedings they have been involved with, as well as the products they can recommend based on their licenses, please visit BrokerCheck® by FINRA at brokercheck.finra.org. BrokerCheck is a free tool to research the background and experience of Financial Professionals and firms. Simply type in your Financial Professional's name and Avantax (as the firm name) and then click on the Search button.

### **Titles**

Throughout this document we refer to our registered persons as "Financial Professionals." Registered representatives are registered as securities agents (*i.e.*, brokers), which means the investments they can recommend and make available to you, as well as the way they are paid, is different than investment adviser representatives. Investment adviser representatives can, but are not required to, become registered representatives as well. Financial Professionals who are registered representatives and investment adviser representatives can offer more products and services than those who operate only as a registered representative or investment adviser representative.

#### Registered Representatives

Registered representatives are compensated based on commissions generated from the products you purchase from them, and they are compensated on most transactions. Depending on their specific licensing, registered representatives, can help you buy and sell stocks, bonds, options, mutual funds, exchange-traded funds (ETFs), unit investment trusts (UITs), variable annuities, alternative products (such as REITs, limited partnerships, and business development companies) and other investments approved to be purchased through AIS. Registered representatives will provide you with investment and account recommendations on our retail brokerage and direct account platforms. We discuss these activities in this document.

#### **Investment Adviser Representatives**

Investment adviser representatives (IARs) are licensed to provide investment advisory services, and they do business in their capacity as an investment adviser representative. They receive a fee based on a percentage of assets in your account, generally paid quarterly (in advance of each quarter), and can provide you with investment and account recommendations on our advisory platform. IARs do not earn commissions from transactions in your advisory account, and they are compensated for providing ongoing

service and monitoring every quarter regardless of whether trades are placed in your account. For additional information on these services, please refer to our Form ADV Disclosure Brochures located in the Advisory Services section of <u>AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog</u>.

#### **Designations**

Financial Professionals can choose to pursue a variety of professional certification and educational opportunities. These often lead to specialized designations in subject areas such as retirement planning, investment planning, financial planning, risk management and other product specific courses, and, for example, can include the Certified Financial Planner™ certification (CFP®), Personal Financial Specialist (PFS), Chartered Financial Analyst® (CFA®), or Certified Investment Management Analyst (CIMA). These certifications and designations require varying degrees of training and may or may not have ongoing continuing education (including ethics) training requirements. In addition, not all are governed by robust disciplinary oversight.

Your Financial Professional's use of any title or designation, other than "advisor" or "adviser," does not imply that they are providing you with any specific product or service, such as financial planning or other investment advisory services. Only Financial Professionals that are licensed to provide investment advisory services (and earn advisory fees) are able to use the term "advisor" or "adviser" on its own or in combination with words such as "wealth", "financial" or "investment". Just because the designation has "advisor" or "adviser" in its title does not mean your Financial Professional is licensed to provide investment advisory services.

# **Investment Philosophy**

As an Avantax customer, you can expect to receive investment recommendations that are guided by an investment philosophy designed to balance the risks and rewards associated with investing.

#### Avantax's Investment Philosophy

AIS has long believed in the importance of asset allocation and the principle of diversification. Asset allocation is an investment strategy that aims to balance risk and reward by dividing your portfolio's assets into different asset classes according to your goals, risk tolerance and investment horizon. Diversification simply suggests that you should "not put all of your eggs in one basket." Thus, AIS promotes an investment philosophy that tries to balance the risks and rewards associated with investing.

#### Your Financial Professional's Investment Philosophy

Your Financial Professional's investment philosophy may be the same as that of AIS or it can vary in slight or in significant ways. You should have a conversation with your Financial Professional to understand their investment philosophy, and you should be comfortable with their recommended investment strategy. If you feel your Financial Professional's beliefs are too risky for you – or too conservative – you should interview others until you find someone you feel is more aligned with your beliefs and comfort level. It is also important to remember that different Financial Professionals have different levels of experience, and you should take this into consideration.

While we will take reasonable care in developing and making recommendations to you, securities involve risk and you may lose money. There is no guarantee that you will meet your investment goals, or that our recommended investment strategy will perform as anticipated. Please consult any available offering documents for any security we recommend for a discussion of risks associated with the product. We can provide those documents to you or help you to find them.

# Account Type Evaluation: Brokerage and Advisory Services

As an Avantax customer, you can receive a broad scope of services, regardless of whether we serve as your broker-dealer (AIS), investment adviser (AAS) or both. Our brokerage accounts and services are governed by different sets of laws and regulations from our investment advisory accounts and services, and therefore our obligations and duties to you are different for each. When you have multiple relationships with us, each type of account or service will be governed by the specific laws applicable to the type of account you have and may be different from account

to account. This is important to understand so you do not expect the same standard of care for each account.

All recommendations regarding your brokerage and direct accounts will be made in a broker-dealer capacity, and all recommendations regarding your advisory accounts will be in an advisory capacity. When we make a recommendation, we will expressly tell you orally which account we are discussing.

#### How do I Evaluate Which Account Type and Scope of Services are Appropriate for Me?

Throughout this document, you will find a general summary of the account types, products, services and the related costs of each available through Avantax. We also believe it is important for you to understand the costs associated with obtaining investment products and services from us. As a valued customer, you need to be fully informed of the various options available to you.

You should understand the costs and benefits associated with your investing options. The pricing and costs vary among the types of accounts. Understanding the differences will allow you to select the most appropriate type of account, products and services at the beginning of the investing process.

Please read this document in detail, along with the Form CRS and other disclosure documents that are available to you. Your Financial Professional can help you determine which type of account is in your best interest. You are not restricted to only one account type.

#### What Types of Financial Accounts are Available from Avantax?

The account platforms offered through Avantax fall into the following four general categories:

- Commission-based retail brokerage accounts (brokerage accounts)
- Investments held directly with product issuers (direct accounts)
- Investment advisory services or managed accounts (advisory accounts)
- Fixed insurance

#### How we Select Investment Products Available to You

Avantax employs a disciplined approach to select the investments we offer you. Allowable investments undergo screening to ensure they meet Avantax criteria regarding size, internal expenses, track records, product types, and other established criteria. This gives you and your Financial Professional a starting point for choosing investments to help work toward your goals based on your financial situation and the amount of risk you are willing to take.

# Overview of Commission-Based Accounts: Brokerage and Direct

The primary service you obtain with any commission-based account, whether held on our brokerage platform or directly with the issuer, is the recommendation and execution of individual securities transactions. Any advice provided or recommendation made relates solely to the specific transaction being proposed, and the recommendation is believed to be in your best interest at the time it is made. Should your financial circumstances change, you must notify your Financial Professional.

For brokerage and direct accounts, neither AIS nor your Financial Professional serves as a fiduciary. Your Financial Professional does not provide regular monitoring of your brokerage or direct account(s), nor do they provide ongoing advice about the particular transaction or your account after the recommendation is made.

You control all trading decisions in your brokerage and direct accounts, although your Financial Professional can and will sometimes provide you with recommendations. You will pay a commission on nearly all transactions in your brokerage and direct accounts. Transactions will not occur without your approval, and you should only accept your Financial Professional's recommendation once you have determined that the investment is right for your needs and circumstances.

In your brokerage and direct accounts, we have an obligation to make recommendations that are in your best interest based on your stated investment profile. However, when we act in a brokerage capacity, we do not enter a fiduciary relationship with you.

Your Financial Professional will sometimes assist you in identifying your overall investment needs and goals and recommend investment strategies that fit your investment profile and investing goals. Your investment profile includes your age, other investments, financial situation and needs, tax status, investment objectives, investment experience, investment time horizon, liquidity needs, risk tolerance, and other financial information you provided to us in connection with a recommendation.

There are other considerations to take into account when deciding on a direct or brokerage account for your investments. The following provides additional considerations to assist with your decision:

#### Account Establishment

Direct accounts are opened directly with the issuer, and your funds and securities are held in an account custodied with the issuer. If you have mutual fund accounts at three different mutual fund companies, for example, you will receive three different account statements. On the other hand, if you have one brokerage account and own three different mutual funds in the account, you will receive one account statement containing all three holdings.

Brokerage accounts are opened with AIS and your cash and securities are custodied with the AIS clearing firm, National Financial Services, LLC, member NYSE, SIPC, a Fidelity Investments® Company (hereinafter, "NFS"). You will receive a single statement for each AIS account you open. This statement will contain information about all your investments held in your account. Brokerage accounts also give you the ability to leverage additional services such as the use of margin and house-holding all your account statements if you own multiple accounts.

#### **Product Availability**

Stocks, bonds, options, ETFs and closed-end funds can only be purchased in a brokerage account.

#### Financial Professional Compensation

Your Financial Professional's compensation is the same whether your transactions occur in a direct account or a brokerage account. AIS generally receives less compensation on assets held in direct accounts than on assets held at NFS since we do not receive compensation from ticket charges (a charge for each trade), annual account fees or other operations and service fees charged by issuers in direct accounts.

The compensation your Financial Professional receives differs based on the investment type, the share class selected, the amount you invest, and other factors. Some products we make available charge higher commissions or sales charges than others, often based on the nature and complexity of the product and service. For specific details, please refer to the applicable prospectus, disclosure document or ask your Financial Professional. Your Financial Professional receives the same payout percentage regardless of the type of investment purchased.

#### **Minimum Investment Amounts**

Many issuers impose minimum investment amounts, which precludes purchases under that amount. Purchase minimums vary by issuer, but they are quite common. For mutual funds, account minimums are typically between \$250 and \$1,000. For variable annuities the minimums typically range between \$5,000 to \$10,000, and for alternative investments, minimum investment amounts are around \$10,000, but can be much higher. Account minimums for investments are generally the same whether purchased in a brokerage or direct account. There is no minimum account size, however, to open a brokerage account.

Your Financial Professional can help you select an investment product or service that is in your best interest and has a minimum investment amount that meets your financial situation.

# **Expense Variances between Brokerage and Direct Accounts**

Expenses (i.e., "how you pay") are another area for consideration when establishing a direct or brokerage account for your investments. The following provides additional considerations to assist with your decision:

#### Commissions or Sales Charges

AIS is paid on most trades you place in either your brokerage or direct account. This payment is typically called a "commission," but it is also called a "sales charge" or a "markup." If you buy an insurance product, like a variable annuity, you indirectly pay a commission, which is paid by the insurance company to us. You also pay internal fees and expenses embedded in certain types of products including mutual funds, ETFs, alternative investments, and variable annuities.

The commission or sales charge is split between AIS and your Financial Professional. Your Financial Professional's compensation (their payout) is typically 50% to 94% of the compensation received by AIS. The payout is determined between your Financial Professional and AIS, and is based on your Financial Professional's total revenue generated across all of his/her customers.

#### How to Reduce your Sales Charges

There are ways to reduce the amount of sales charges you pay depending on the share class you select and the amount you invest at one point in time or through a commitment to invest a certain amount of money in a set time period, generally 13 months. For example, investing in A shares – immediately or over time – offers investors the ability to achieve discounts in sales charges at certain breakpoints (dollar thresholds above which entitle investors to discounted sales charges) and achieve rights of accumulation discounts. Purchasing in excess of \$50,000 in A shares in any single mutual fund company (in most cases), will generally meet at least the first breakpoint level, thereby reducing the amount of sales charges you pay. Your total purchases in a fund company (regardless of whether those assets are held through AIS or another financial services firm) will also reduce your sales charges for certain share classes. And in some cases, a mutual fund company will allow your total investments to be added to others in your immediate family to reach a higher breakpoint level, again reducing your sales charges for certain share classes. You should refer to the prospectus for complete details on the possible ways you can reduce the sales charges you pay.

Many investors like to spread assets among a number of different mutual fund companies. This strategy may be appropriate if the goal is to enhance diversification or to select funds that are perceived to be unique or superior to their peers within a certain investment category. At the same time, this approach can reduce the opportunities for obtaining breakpoint discounts, which can increase the cost of mutual fund investing. The availability of breakpoint discounts will save you money and should be considered when selecting the appropriate share class in which to invest. Recommendations to spread assets among a number of different mutual fund companies creates a financial conflict of interest because your Financial Professional will earn greater compensation if you do not get the benefit of breakpoint discounts. Therefore, you should discuss the availability of breakpoint discounts with your Financial Professional and carefully review the mutual fund prospectus and its statement of additional information, which you can get from your Financial Professional, when choosing among the share classes offered by a mutual fund.

For additional information about investing in mutual funds, please request a copy of the Avantax Mutual Fund Buyers Guide, or view it in the Account Agreement & Features section of AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog. This guide does not replace any mutual fund's prospectus, its summary prospectus or other offering documents made available by a mutual fund company. Not all share classes offer breakpoint discounts, rights of accumulation discounts, or honor letters of intent.

#### Internal Operating Expenses

Some of the costs associated with mutual funds and other investments in either your brokerage or direct account include internal operating expenses. Included in these internal operating expenses are management fees, mutual fund 12b-1 fees, costs for shareholder mailings and other similar operational expenses. Operating expenses are not paid directly by investors, but are deducted from the investment's assets, which, in effect, reduces your investment returns.

#### Account, Operations and Services Fees

There may be other account, operational and service fees charged to your account depending on the type of account (traditional, IRA, UGMA or UTMA, 529 plans, etc.). These fees differ by investment and/or by account type. Some fees, such as account fees, are charged annually, and others are assessed based on the service you request, such as the need to wire funds or your decision to close an account. AIS and NFS provide a variety of conditions that may allow you to avoid paying an annual brokerage account fee. These conditions, the annual account fees, and a list of other fees are listed in our Schedule of Fees which are available in the Account Fees and Costs section of AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog.

These fees also vary between issuers (in the case of direct accounts) and they are different between direct and brokerage accounts. You should compare the costs associated with the account types available to you when deciding between a direct or a brokerage account. Brokerage accounts sometimes cost more than direct accounts but offer other benefits as well. For example, brokerage account benefits to you include the ability to purchase different investments in one account, consolidated reporting and other benefits which you can discuss with your Financial Professional.

In addition, some cash management services available to you through a brokerage account (as opposed to a direct account) may have fees associated with the services. However, these services, which may provide convenient cash management solutions for you include, for example, the ability to use ACH for direct deposits and bill payments, check writing and the use of debit cards.

#### **Ticket Charges**

Ticket charges (a charge for each trade) should be considered when establishing a brokerage account. Although in some cases, ticket charges are paid by your Financial Professional, there can be times when you will pay ticket charges on trades placed in your brokerage account. Customers generally pay ticket charges on mutual fund and alternative investment sells. Ticket charges vary by the type of product you purchase in a brokerage account. They can be as low as \$2.95 for mutual fund exchanges, \$6.95 for mutual fund buys and sells, and \$11.95 for most other products. The most expensive ticket charge is \$50 for buys and sells of alternative investments. Brokerage accounts are held at AIS' custodian, NFS. Though customers and/or Financial Professionals pay ticket charges on most transactions, AIS pays NFS an asset-based fee for the cost to execute transactions as opposed to paying ticket charges on each individual transaction. This asset-based fee is paid by Avantax on the total assets in brokerage accounts, regardless of activity in the account. This creates a conflict of interest for AIS as we are incentivized to encourage you to open accounts on the brokerage platform and to trade in your account.

### **Financial Conflicts of Interest**

As an Avantax customer, you can receive a broad scope of services where the Firm and your Financial Professional receive compensation. The following areas should be considered and discussed with your Financial Professional regarding the conflicts of interest that can be introduced when your Financial Professional makes account, service or product recommendations.

#### Commissions and Sales Charges

AIS receives commissions or sales charges, which are shared with your Financial Professional for most transactions we make on your behalf. This can encourage your Financial Professional to increase the number of transactions in your account to increase their compensation. In addition, commissions and sales charges can vary from product to product, and this variable compensation thus incentivizes your Financial Professional to recommend the product that generates the most compensation for him/her.

#### Mutual Funds and Share Classes

You may purchase mutual funds directly with the mutual fund company or through a brokerage account. Mutual funds can offer no-load funds (meaning they'll have no sales charges) or load funds (meaning they'll have sales charges), but AIS offers load funds. Mutual fund companies pay us different sales charges and 12b-1 fees for different share classes and also for different mutual funds held within the same mutual fund company. In addition, sales charges and 12b-1 fees are different from mutual fund company to mutual fund company.

When you buy mutual fund shares through your Financial Professional, you have the option to choose from a number of different share classes. While these share classes represent ownership of the same portfolio – offered by the same fund company and managed by the same investment adviser – each share class has a different cost structure, which affects the costs you pay and can impact your investment returns. The different share classes you transact in also affect how much AIS and your Financial Professional are compensated. This creates a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional might be able to recommend a share class that compensates him/her greater and thus, costs you more. For more information about share class compensation, see the Avantax Mutual Fund Buyer's Guide located in the Account Agreement & Features section of

AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog.

#### 12b-1 Fees

12b-1 fees are a marketing, distribution and services fee charged to customers who invest in a mutual fund, and are charged in addition to commissions or sales charges that AIS and your Financial Professional receive. These fees are charged by the mutual fund company and are based on the share class you select. Not all mutual fund share classes charge (or pay a broker-dealer) a 12b-1 fee. The 12b-1 fees paid by the issuer are detailed in the mutual fund's prospectus, and you should read the applicable prospectus carefully for the exact details. 12b-1 fees are shared with your Financial Professional, which incentivizes him/her and AIS to recommend the mutual fund company or share class that pays these fees because the receipt of 12b-1 fees increases the amount of money they receive as well as the amount of money received by AIS.

#### **Stocks**

You pay us a commission when stocks are purchased or sold in your account. This gives your Financial Professional a financial incentive to recommend trading stocks in your account, because AIS and your Financial Professional earn commissions on these recommendations only when buys and sell trades are placed. The commissions you pay to purchase and sell stocks are based on a commission schedule agreed upon between AIS and NFS. Your Financial Professional can, at his/her discretion, provide you with discounted commissions; however, this can create a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional can charge more for some trades than for others and may not offer discounts to all customers. AIS has procedures in place to supervise our customers' stock transactions to look for best execution and fairness in the commissions charged, among other things.

#### **Bonds**

You pay us a commission when bonds are purchased or sold in your account. The commission includes a mark-up (in the case of a purchase) or mark-down (in the case of a sell) to the actual cost to purchase or sell a bond and this increases the commission earned by AIS and our Financial Professionals. This is generally called a riskless principal transaction. This gives AIS and your Financial Professional a financial incentive to recommend trading bonds in your account, because AIS and your Financial Professional earn commissions on these recommendations only when buys and sell trades are placed. Mark-ups and mark-downs vary based upon characteristics such as the bond's credit quality, rating, size of the purchase, liquidity and marketability of the bond, and the type of bond. AIS has procedures in place to supervise the mark-ups and mark-downs in our customers' bond transactions to look for best execution and fairness in the commissions charged, among other things. Your Financial Professional can, at his/her discretion, provide you with discounted commissions; however, this can create a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional can charge more for some trades than for others and may not offer discounts to all customers.

#### Exchange-Traded Funds (ETFs)

You pay us a commission when ETFs are purchased or sold in your account. This gives your Financial Professional a financial incentive to recommend trading ETFs in your account, because AIS and your Financial Professional earn commissions only when trades are placed. Commissions for ETFs are similar to stock commissions and agreed upon between NFS and AIS. Discounts are allowed from the posted commission schedule and determined by your Financial Professional which creates a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional can charge more for some trades than for others. Your Financial Professional can, at his/her discretion, provide you with discounted commissions; however, this can create a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional can charge more for some trades than for others and may not offer discounts to all customers.

#### **Options**

You pay us a commission on options contracts when they are purchased or sold in your account. This gives your Financial Professional a financial incentive to recommend options, because AIS and your Financial Professional earn commissions only when trades in options contracts are placed. Commissions for options are similar to stock commissions and agreed upon between NFS and AIS. Discounts are allowed from the posted commission schedule and determined by your Financial Professional, which provides a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional can charge more for some trades than for others. AIS has procedures in place to supervise our customers' options transactions to look for best execution and fairness in the commissions charged, among other things.

You should not participate in options trading unless you are comfortable with the risks and understand the strategy recommended by your Financial Professional.

#### Unit Investment Trusts (UITs)

When transacting in UITs, you will also incur sales charges which are paid as compensation to the UIT issuer, AIS, and your Financial Professional. Sales charges are considered "an initial" (i.e., charged at the time of purchase) or "deferred" (i.e., paid monthly from trust assets) compensation. Deferred sales charges differ by product and issuer so please consult the fee table in the prospectus for specific details. The sales charges for UITs are listed in the prospectus and can be reduced with larger purchases with the same UIT issuer. Your Financial Professional has a financial incentive to spread your UIT purchases among different issuers, so you pay more, and your Financial Professional earns more, in sales charges.

#### Market-Linked Certificates of Deposit (CDs) and Structured CDs

For new products that are not yet traded on the secondary market, customers pay the initial offering price, which is set by the issuer. The offering price includes costs and fees associated with purchasing the security and includes selling concessions paid to AIS and your Financial Professional. Customers are not charged additional sales charges or commissions. The offering price and a description of the costs and fees associated with a security can be found in the prospectus. AIS imposes limits on the amount of structured CDs an investor may purchase.

For CDs purchased in the secondary market, customers pay a mark-up (in the case of a purchase) or a mark-down (in the case of a sale), which generally consists of the sales credit (effectively a commission) that varies based on the time to maturity, and the mark-up or mark-down included by the AIS trading desk as part of the transaction. We share the mark-up/mark-down with your Financial Professional.

#### Margin Interest

If you borrow money through a margin account, you pay interest on this loan. AIS shares in a portion of the margin interest customers pay on their brokerage accounts at NFS. This is not shared with your Financial Professional and it is not a reason they will recommend a margin account. It is, however, a financial incentive for us if you borrow money on margin and, therefore, a conflict of interest. Margin should only be used if you understand the costs and responsibilities you have in a margin account, and if it makes financial sense for you to do so.

Before you decide to take a margin loan, please review the Margin Disclosure documents available in the Account Agreements & Features section of <a href="https://example.com/disclosure-catalog">AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog</a>.

#### **Ticket Charges**

There will be times when you pay a ticket (or transaction) charge to buy, sell or exchange a security in your brokerage account. For assets held through NFS, AIS pays NFS an asset-based fee rather than ticket charges. This asset-based fee is paid by Avantax on the total assets in brokerage accounts, regardless of activity in the account. If your Financial Professional pays the ticket charge and does not pass the charge to you, this causes a conflict of interest since your Financial Professional may choose to limit the number of recommendations provided to you if he/she pays these costs.

#### Annual Account Fees

#### Operational and Service Fees Charged by NFS

AIS marks-up the operational and service fees charged to you by NFS, and in turn, you pay a higher fee than we pay NFS. This incentivizes AIS to recommend brokerage accounts over direct accounts.

#### Cash-Sweep Program

The cash balances in your accounts held at NFS will be automatically deposited or "swept" into an FDIC Insured Bank Deposit Sweep Program (the "Sweep Program"). The balances in the Sweep Program are FDIC insured up to \$250,000 per participating bank, and are invested in deposit accounts at one or more FDIC insured banks (Program Bank). Cash balances in the Sweep Program earn less than in other cash equivalent investment options that do not have FDIC insurance, and the rates of return paid to you on the cash balances varies over time. Current rates can be obtained from your Financial Professional or by visiting AvantaxWealthManagement.com/legal/cash-sweep program. This disclosure will also provide you with more complete details on the Sweep Program.

The revenue AIS receives from the Sweep Program is significant. At times, the interest percentage earned by AIS will be higher than the interest percentage you earn on your cash balances. In addition, AIS sets the interest rate you earn, and this creates a conflict of interest for us to provide you with a low interest rate, which, in turn, allows us to earn more on your cash balances. We do not earn compensation on cash in your direct accounts which creates a conflict of interest to recommend brokerage accounts over direct accounts.

#### Compensation from National Financial Services

AIS and NFS have a contractual arrangement that provides AIS with the opportunity to receive certain financial and other incentives. Our contract spells out the costs and commitments as well as the fees we receive from NFS for certain activities. If we choose to leave NFS before the contract expires and move to another custodian, AIS is required to pay a substantial sum of money (that gets lower the closer it is to the contract's expiration) back to NFS. We receive annual payments from NFS, which are also substantial. These annual payments incentivize us to remain with NFS. Our selection of NFS was not based solely on these payments but instead was based on an intensive search and due diligence of other possible custodians that we felt met the requirements and needs of AIS and our customers. Nevertheless, these financial and other incentives create conflicts of interest.

#### Conflicts of Interest Related to Distributions from Employer-Sponsored Plans

If you change jobs or retire, there are four options that may be available if you have assets in an employer-sponsored retirement plan: (1) leave the money in the current plan, if permitted; (2) transfer the money to a new employer's plan if one is available and rollovers are permitted; (3) rollover to an individual retirement account (IRA); or (4) liquidate the assets and take a distribution. Each option has potential advantages and disadvantages depending on your age, desired investment options, fees and expenses, withdrawal needs, tax consequences, service options (including the availability of personalized advice and the ability to take a loan against your assets) and your unique financial needs. The importance of each factor will vary depending on your individual needs and circumstances. No one answer is right for everybody, and you may choose to engage in a combination of these options. However, it is important that you understand your

options – and the costs and benefits of each – so that you can develop an effective strategy for your retirement savings.

Although there are advantages to an IRA, such as the ability to obtain personalized investment advice from your Financial Professional, Avantax and your Financial Professional generally will only earn compensation if you roll your assets to an IRA held through Avantax. You should also consider whether the fees associated with an IRA are higher than your employer-sponsored plan, and whether certain "institutional" investments with lower costs available through your employer plan (e.g., retirement share classes) are available in an IRA. The decision to move your retirement funds is important, and you should carefully consider all of the relevant factors to determine the best choice for you. Discuss your options with your Financial Professional, and you can obtain additional information on IRA rollovers on the Avantax website (AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog) and FINRA's website (finra.org).

# Variable Insurance Contracts: Expenses & Conflicts of Interest

Variable annuities and variable life insurance products (together, "variable insurance contracts") pay AIS commissions for selling their products and performing certain related services. Our Financial Professionals receive a portion of this compensation. The commission rates are set by the insurance companies and are stated in the prospectus for each product. With variable insurance contracts, there are typically different commission schedules for the same product, and your Financial Professional can select the timeframe by which he/she will be compensated.

Your Financial Professional's investment recommendations affect the commission your Financial Professional and AIS receive for both initial and ongoing compensation. The investment choice also affects your investment costs. The different investment choice options can also affect the length of the surrender period for your contract. Many variable insurance contracts have surrender periods that can affect your ability to access some or all of your initial investment without paying a penalty when taking a distribution.

#### Variable Annuities: Fees and Charges

Because variable annuities possess insurance features, they have fees and/or expenses not found in other investment products. The fees or expenses that you pay vary depending on the terms and specific annuity purchased. You should discuss all of these fees with your Financial Professional before purchasing a variable annuity. The most common fees are as follows:

#### Surrender Charges

Most variable annuities do not have an initial sales charge. However, insurance companies usually assess a surrender charge – often called a contingent deferred sales charge or surrender charge – to an annuity owner who liquidates a contract or makes a withdrawal in excess of the free withdrawal provision (typically 10%) during the surrender charge period specified in the prospectus. The surrender charge often declines gradually over a period of several years, and this timeframe is commonly referred to as the "surrender period." Typically, surrender charges are six to eight years but they can be as long as 10 years. Once the surrender period ends, there is no additional surrender charge that can be charged to you.

#### Mortality & Expense Risk Fees (M&E)

The insurance company charges you a mortality and expense risk fee for the insurance risks it assumes by providing you guaranteed future payments and basic death benefits. In addition, this fee helps the insurance carrier offset the cost of commissions paid.

#### Administrative Fees

The insurance company charges you administrative fees to cover various administrative costs associated with servicing the annuity. These include, but are not limited to, the cost of transferring funds, tracking purchase payments, issuing confirmations and statements, recordkeeping, and customer service.

#### **Contract Maintenance Fees**

The insurance company charges you an annual flat fee which generally ranges from \$25 to \$50 per year to keep the contract active. This fee may be waived on variable annuity contracts with account values over a certain dollar amount (for example, \$50,000). These fees and the decision to waive them vary among insurance companies.

#### **Underlying Fund Expenses**

When you purchase a variable annuity, you will also indirectly pay the fees and expenses associated with owning the mutual funds you select as your investment options. These fees are in addition to the fees charged by the insurance company are deducted from your investment returns.

#### **Optional Features: Fees and Expenses**

Some insurance companies provide customers with the ability to purchase special features that are in addition to the standard variable insurance contracts. Often times, you have to pay additional fees and expenses to purchase special features. In the case of variable annuities, you might be able to purchase a rider that provides for a stepped-up death benefit, a guaranteed minimum income benefit, or long-term care insurance.

For additional information please ask your Financial Professional for a copy of the Avantax Annuity Buyer's Guide or view it in the Insurance & Annuity Products section of <a href="https://AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog">https://disclosure-catalog</a>. This guide does not replace the variable insurance contract's prospectus or other offering material prepared by the insurance company, but it can help you evaluate your options and the related costs and benefits.

#### Registered and Fixed Indexed Annuities as well as Buffered Annuities

Typically, when you purchase an indexed annuity, you do not pay a front-end sales charge. However, if you liquidate (or terminate) the contract before the end of the surrender period, you will pay a contingent deferred sales charge to the insurance company. The amount of the surrender charge is expressed as a percentage of the total value of the contract and it declines over time. Typically, you do not directly pay sales charges or annual operating expenses when you purchase a fixed indexed or buffered annuity. The insurance company considers all its costs, including commissions, when determining the interest rate, caps, participation rates, and surrender charges.

The insurance company pays Avantax a commission when you purchase an annuity and, for some contracts, at the time of any subsequent renewal. The commission is not deducted from your initial premium payment or renewal amount. We share this commission with your Financial Professional.

# Alternative Investments Expense and Conflicts of Interest

Depending on your specific investment goals and objectives, your Financial Professional, if properly licensed, may recommend an alternative investment for your consideration. An alternative investment is often "non-traded" (meaning it is not listed on a securities exchange) and typically provides investors with limited liquidity during the holding period. Examples of alternative investments include limited partnerships, non-traded real estate investment trusts (REITs), and non-traded business development companies (BDCs). Alternative investments are generally held in a brokerage account.

In addition, alternative investments are considered more complex than many other investment types. You should understand the costs and liquidity restrictions before investing in an alternative investment. In addition to the sales charges, you will also be responsible for paying internal operating expenses relating to the organization and operation of the investment. As much as 7% to 13.5% of your investment may be used to pay these expenses, which includes the sales charge.

It is possible there is a different type of investment available for your consideration that will be less complex and easier to understand. Less complex investments often cost you less as well, in both internal expenses and sales charges.

For additional information regarding alternative investments and the costs associated with each as well as how AIS and your Financial Professional are compensated, please review the investment's offering documents.

# **Revenue Sharing and Third-Party Compensation**

AIS receives **c**ompensation from some but not all issuers with whom we have a selling agreement for networking services, revenue sharing, training and education, and other event fees. The amount of compensation varies from issuer to issuer, and even from fund to fund within a particular mutual fund company. Mutual funds, ETFs, annuity providers, alternative investments and other business partners provide AIS with Third-Party Compensation, although the amounts and type of compensation vary. Accordingly, a conflict of interest exists when Avantax receives more compensation from one issuer than another. The broad categories of Third-Party Compensation (which includes revenue sharing) are outlined in more detail below:

#### Training, Education and Events

In addition to the issuers we list below, the issuer of nearly every product sold by AIS provides some degree of education, training or other non-cash compensation to us and our Financial Professionals. If you attend training or educational meetings with your Financial Professional and an issuer's representative is in attendance, you should assume the issuer has paid or reimbursed us or your Financial Professional for all or some portion of the cost of the event. We offer a wide variety of products for Financial Professionals to sell or recommend, including products from issuers that do not provide us with any Third-Party Compensation. This is a conflict of interest as we and our Financial Professionals have an incentive to recommend products from issuers who pay for or reimburse these expenses.

#### Marketing Support Programs with Educational Partners ("Revenue Sharing")

Our Educational Partners (issuers that participate in our marketing support programs) pay us Third-Party Compensation in addition to the sales charges, commissions, and 12b-1 compensation (i.e., product-related fees) we receive when you invest. This compensation is paid to AIS as: 1) an ongoing percentage of assets owned by customers of AIS and its affiliates (Customer Assets); 2) a percentage of assets based on new sales in particular products (Sales); or 3) as a lump sum payment paid to us one or more times a year. Third-Party Compensation is paid by the investment fund, the issuer or an affiliate, but it typically represents an expense embedded in the investment that is ultimately born by investors.

The payment of Third-Party Compensation is not a prerequisite for us to approve an investment to be purchased or held through Avantax. AIS, in our sole discretion, reserves the right to limit access by our Financial Professionals to issuers that do not adequately support the firm's sales efforts or meet other criteria. This is a conflict of interest. Ongoing payments create an incentive for us to sell you investments from – and maintain relationships with – issuers that make these payments. Since the amount of compensation we receive varies by issuer, we have an incentive to sell you investments that pay us greater compensation over others that pay us less in ongoing payments or not at all. Ongoing payments also increase your costs to invest and reduce the return on your investment. The products from issuers that pay us Third-Party Compensation are generally more expensive than products from issuers that do not. We do have products from issuers on our platform that do not make any Third-Party Compensation payments.

Third-Party Compensation (including revenue sharing) is used to offset or reimburse us for costs incurred in conducting training and education meetings for Financial Professionals. These events provide training and education regarding the investments we offer, sales materials, customer support services and successful sales techniques. The firm would have to pay for these expenses if we did not receive this Third-Party Compensation and accordingly, the firm is conflicted in recommending products associated with Third-Party Compensation.

Educational Partners pay different amounts to participate which means some receive different benefits than others. The amount of Third-Party Compensation we receive from our Educational Partners is listed below:

Product Categories	Avantax Compensation	Financial Professional Compensation
Mutual Funds	<ul><li>Up to 0.13% of Customer Assets and/or</li><li>Up to 0.25% of Sales</li></ul>	None
Variable Annuities	<ul><li>Up to 0.13% of Customer Assets, and/or</li><li>Up to 0.40% of Sales</li></ul>	None
Fixed Annuities & Fixed Indexed Annuities	<ul><li>Up to 0.13% of Customer Assets, and/or</li><li>Up to 0.25% of Sales</li></ul>	None
Alternative Investments	<ul><li>Up to 0.35% of Customer Assets, and/or</li><li>Up to 1.50% of Sales</li></ul>	None
Other Business Partners	<ul><li>Up to 0.13% of Customer Assets, and/or</li><li>Up to 0.25% of Sales</li></ul>	None

Assets in ERISA accounts are not included in the customer assets or new sales calculations so additional Third-Party Compensation is not received on ERISA assets.

Certain issuers pay AIS a negotiated fixed annual amount in Third-Party Compensation, regardless of the amount of assets held in customer accounts or new sales to customers. These direct payments vary by issuer and are sometimes in addition to other compensation they pay AIS. Flat-fee annual payments are generally between \$75,000 and \$80,000 per issuer.

Product issuers that participate in our Educational Partners' program are:

Mutual Fund / ETF	Annuity / Insurance	Alternatives / Direct	Other Business
Issuers	Carriers	Participation Issuers	Partners
AM Funds	AXA	AEI	AAM
Columbia	AIG	APX Energy	AEI
Davis	Athene	Blackstone	Allegiance
Delaware	Allianz	CNL Securities	BOK Financial
Deutsche	Brighthouse	FS Investments	First Trust
Dreyfus	Lincoln	Hines Securities	
Franklin Templeton	Nationwide	Inland Securities	
Invesco	Protective	Jones Lang LaSalle	
John Hancock	Saybrus	Mewbourne	
Hartford	Transamerica	Penn Square	
Legg Mason	Sammons	SmartStop	
MFS	Global Atlantic	Waveland	
Pioneer	New York Life		
Prudential (PGIM)	Integrity		
Sammons	Jackson National		
Virtus	Symetra		
WisdomTree			

Receipt of Third-Party Compensation creates conflicts of interest for AIS. Third-Party Compensation gives an incentive to AIS and/or its Financial Professionals to primarily recommend that customers purchase investments that pay us such compensation. The differences in amounts we receive from product issuers also creates an incentive for AIS and its Financial Professionals, for example, to recommend that customers hold products that pay us based on a percentage of Customer Assets. In this situation, the longer our customers hold these particular investments, the more money AIS receives.

AIS has supervisory and surveillance procedures in place to monitor the investment recommendations of our Financial Professionals to ensure that we follow the best interest standard.

#### **Networking Fees**

Avantax has entered into networking fee agreements with many mutual fund companies and 529 plans, some of which are Educational Partners of Avantax, to perform certain services for the mutual fund companies. Networking fees are designed to compensate Avantax for providing marketing and administrative services on behalf of a mutual fund company. These services include, but are not limited to, marketing assistance, facilitating purchases, new product approval/rollout and responding to shareholder requests and inquiries. Compensation paid for networking services are negotiated with the mutual fund company and the amount Avantax receives varies depending on the terms of the agreement.

The compensation Avantax receives is typically based on the following: 1) a flat-dollar amount per year, per client account held directly with an individual fund; and/or 2) as an ongoing percentage of qualified assets held directly with the mutual fund company. Most of Avantax's transactions relating to mutual funds and 529 plans involve product partners that pay networking fees to Avantax. This creates a conflict of interest for Avantax as we are incentivized to recommend mutual fund companies that pay us this compensation over those that do not.

#### Collateralized Lending Arrangements (Non-Purpose Loans)

AIS provides access to a securities-backed non-purpose lending program (NPL Program) offered by Goldman Sachs Bank USA (the Bank). Customers are not required to participate in the NPL Program offered by Avantax and the Bank. The Bank compensates AIS in the form of a referral fee equal to 50 basis points (0.50%) of the average principal amount of all outstanding NPL Program loans for Avantax customers. We do not earn this referral fee on similar loans that are available at other lenders. The receipt of this referral fee creates a conflict of interest as it incentivizes us to recommend that you apply for an NPL, enter into an NPL contract, and increase the amount of cash you borrow under the NPL program because we will receive more compensation when you do so.

# Other Financial Professional Compensation and Conflicts of Interest

#### Financial Incentives

Financial Professionals who join Avantax are sometimes eligible to receive incentives, including loans, one-time bonuses and other compensation if they reach certain asset and/or production levels or other targets. The amount paid to Financial Professionals under these arrangements is largely based on the amount of the business serviced by the Financial Professional at their prior firm and the Financial Professional achieving a minimum percentage of their prior firm production and asset levels within a specific time period after joining Avantax. The incentives are also contingent on your Financial Professional's continued affiliation with Avantax. Therefore, even if the fees you pay at Avantax remain the same or are less, the transfer of your assets to Avantax contributes to your Financial Professional's ability to meet such targets and to receive additional loans and/or compensation even if not directly related to your account or the fees you pay to us.

These incentives are paid to encourage Financial Professionals to join a new firm and help offset some of the costs incurred when changing firms. This compensation provides your Financial Professional with an incentive to recommend the transfer of your account to Avantax which could cost you more or less in fees than you pay at your current firm. These practices create an incentive and a conflict of interest for your Financial Professional to recommend the transfer of your account assets to Avantax because a significant part of the Financial Professional's compensation is often contingent on the Financial Professional achieving a pre-determined level of revenue and/or assets at Avantax.

Please review your options, including portability of assets, termination charges, fees, rates, and product offerings carefully to ensure that they are consistent with your investment objectives and needs.

As previously discussed, AIS and your Financial Professional share in the commissions and sales charges that are generated from transactions in your account. All AIS Financial Professionals have an incentive to increase their overall sales to customers as the more revenue they generate the greater the portion of the revenue they keep. In addition, certain programs or services provide differing compensation to your Financial Professional, which creates an incentive to recommend one service over another in order to

achieve or maintain certain production levels or reach other targets.

From time to time, Avantax initiates incentive programs for Financial Professionals. Financial Professionals who participate in these incentive programs can be rewarded with compensation, such as deferred compensation, bonuses, training symposiums, and recognition trips. Portions of these programs are often subsidized by external vendors, such as mutual fund companies, insurance carriers, issuers or money managers and Avantax affiliates. Therefore, Financial Professionals have a financial incentive to recommend the programs and services included in these incentive programs over other available products and services offered by Avantax.

#### Referral Compensation

Current Financial Professionals who refer new Financial Professionals to us also have the opportunity to receive referral compensation based on the previous production of the referred Financial Professional. We also have programs to help a retired Financial Professional earn compensation for an agreed-upon time based on production generated by the new Financial Professional servicing your accounts. This is paid even though the retired Financial Professional is not providing products or services to you.

#### Recognition and Awards

We strive to recognize the success of our Financial Professionals with awards and recognition, which are a type of incentive. The firm offers recognition conferences for the Financial Professionals with the most production during the prior year. The highest producing Financial Professionals receive monetary assistance from Avantax for travel and education costs. We receive payments from product issuers to offset expenses for Financial Professional meetings and allow product issuers to sponsor events or meals at these meetings. These payments create a conflict of interest in that Financial Professionals could have an incentive to recommend investment products offered by these product issuers. In addition, a conflict exists as Financial Professionals are incentivized to recommend more transactions to generate more revenue to attempt to qualify for these awards and recognition.

### Other Information

The information provided throughout this document is not meant to replace the official prospectus, offering memorandum or other documents available from the product issuer, and you should always read them carefully before investing. Ask your Financial Professional for copies or links to these documents.

Avantax has other disclosure documents for your reference as well. These are listed throughout this document and can be accessed at: <a href="https://example.com/disclosure-catalog">AvantaxWealthManagement.com/disclosure-catalog</a>.

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