

EMERGENCY RADIOLOGY 2023

8th Nordic Course in Emergency Radiology, Aarhus, Denmark

Update on AI products within Acute Radiology

Translation of deep learning technology to the clinic

What deep learning technology do the clinic need?



Professor Ole Graumann



How *can* we use Artificial Intelligence in Radiology?

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



Can we **teach** a **machine** what we know and do?

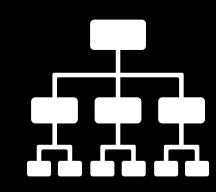


Can **machines**, by themselves, **learn** what we know and do?



Can **machines** **learn more** when us and help us to perform better medical practice?

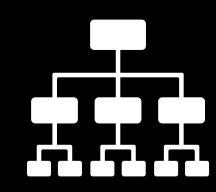
Can a **machine** **learn** what radiologist do?



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



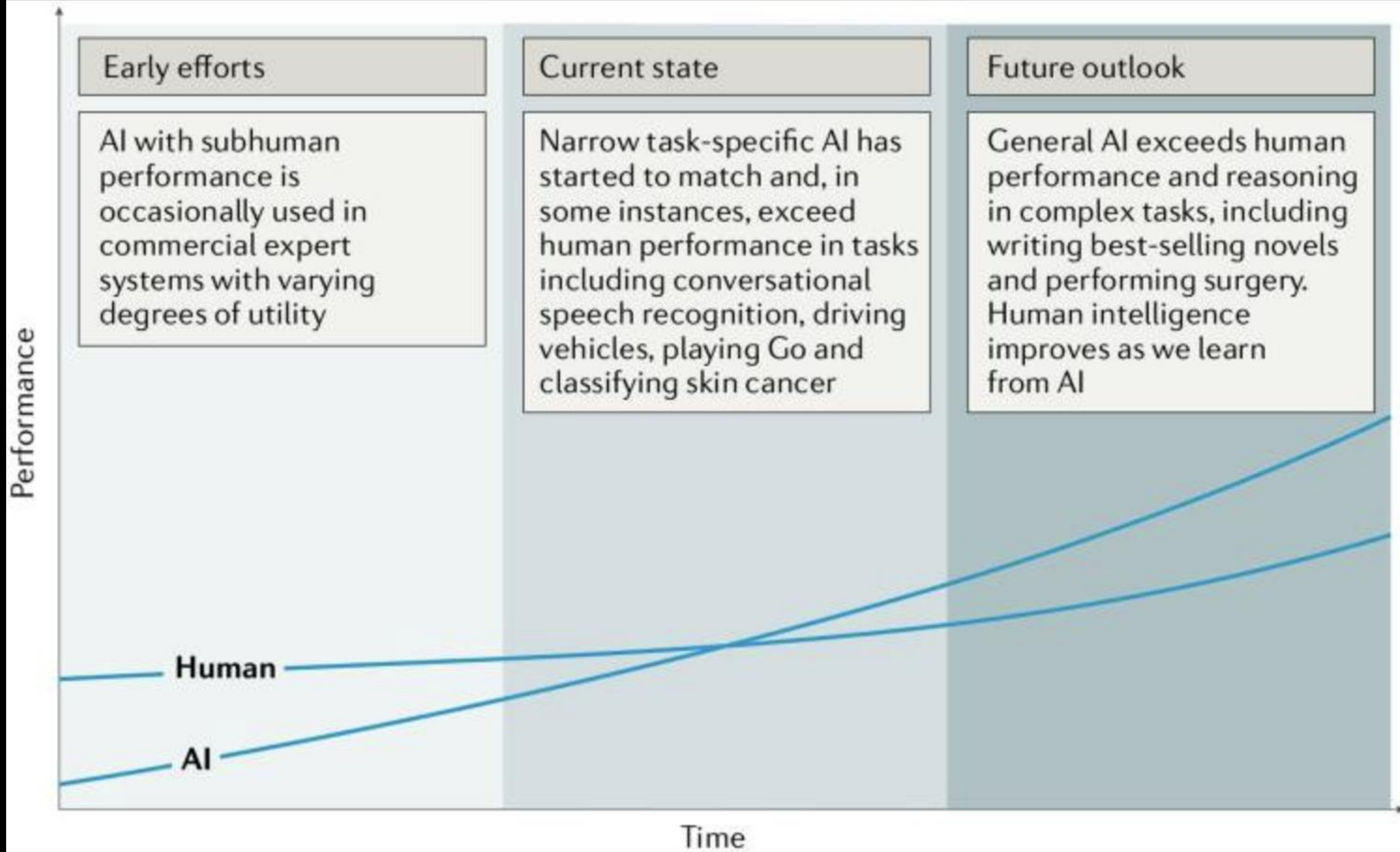
Can **machines** learn **more** when us and help us to perform better medical practice?



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

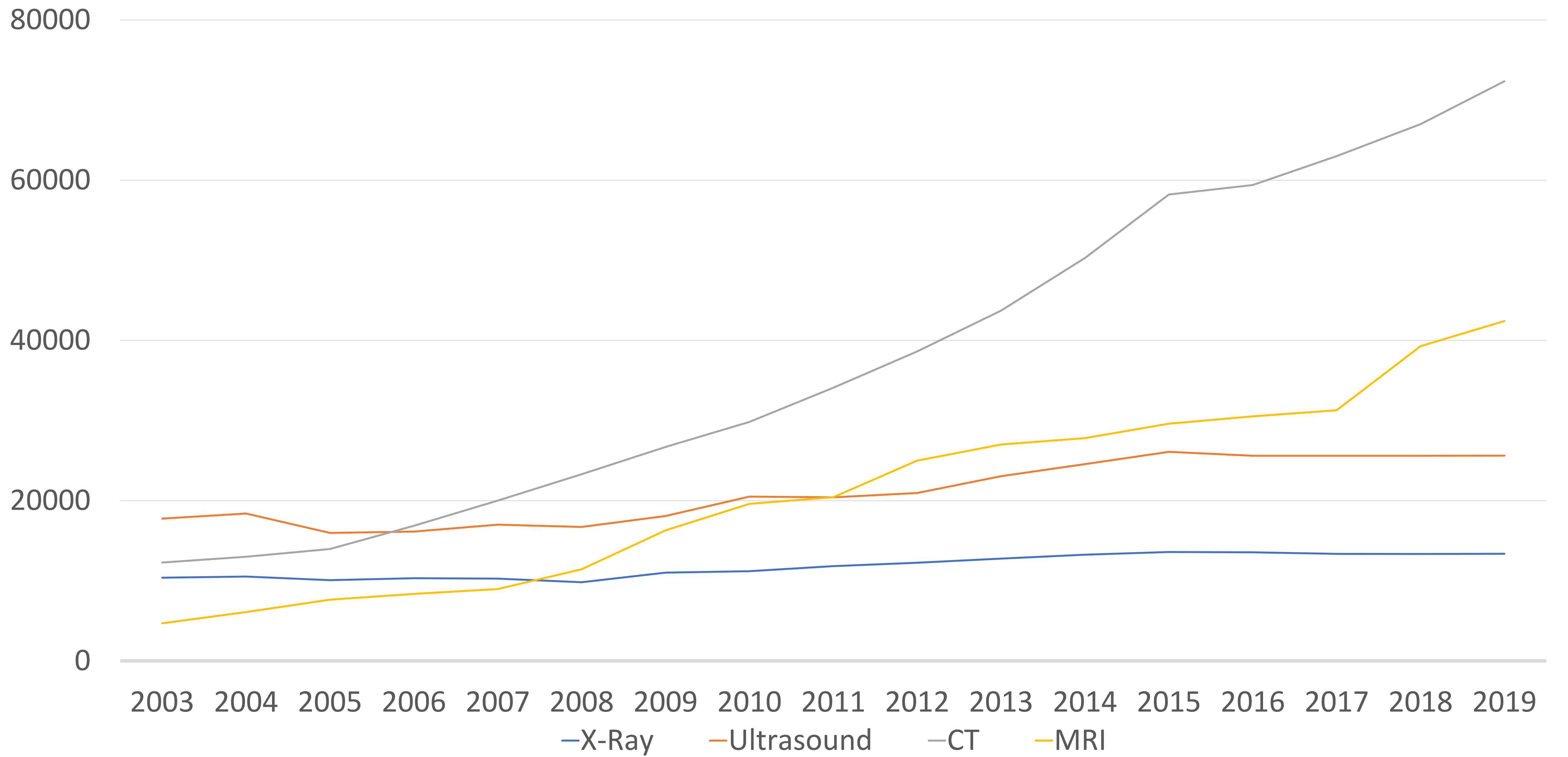


How can *machines* help us to perform *better* medical practice?

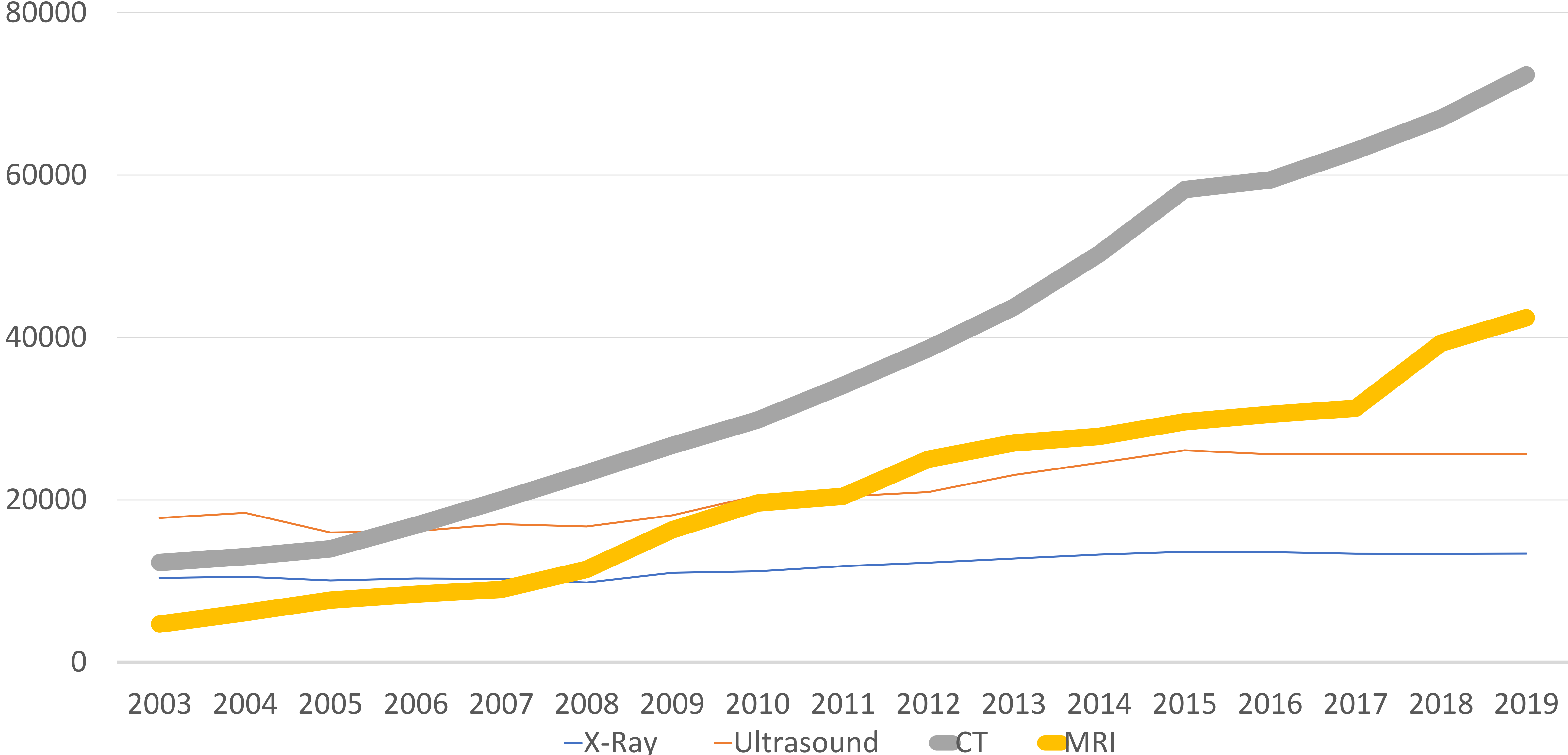


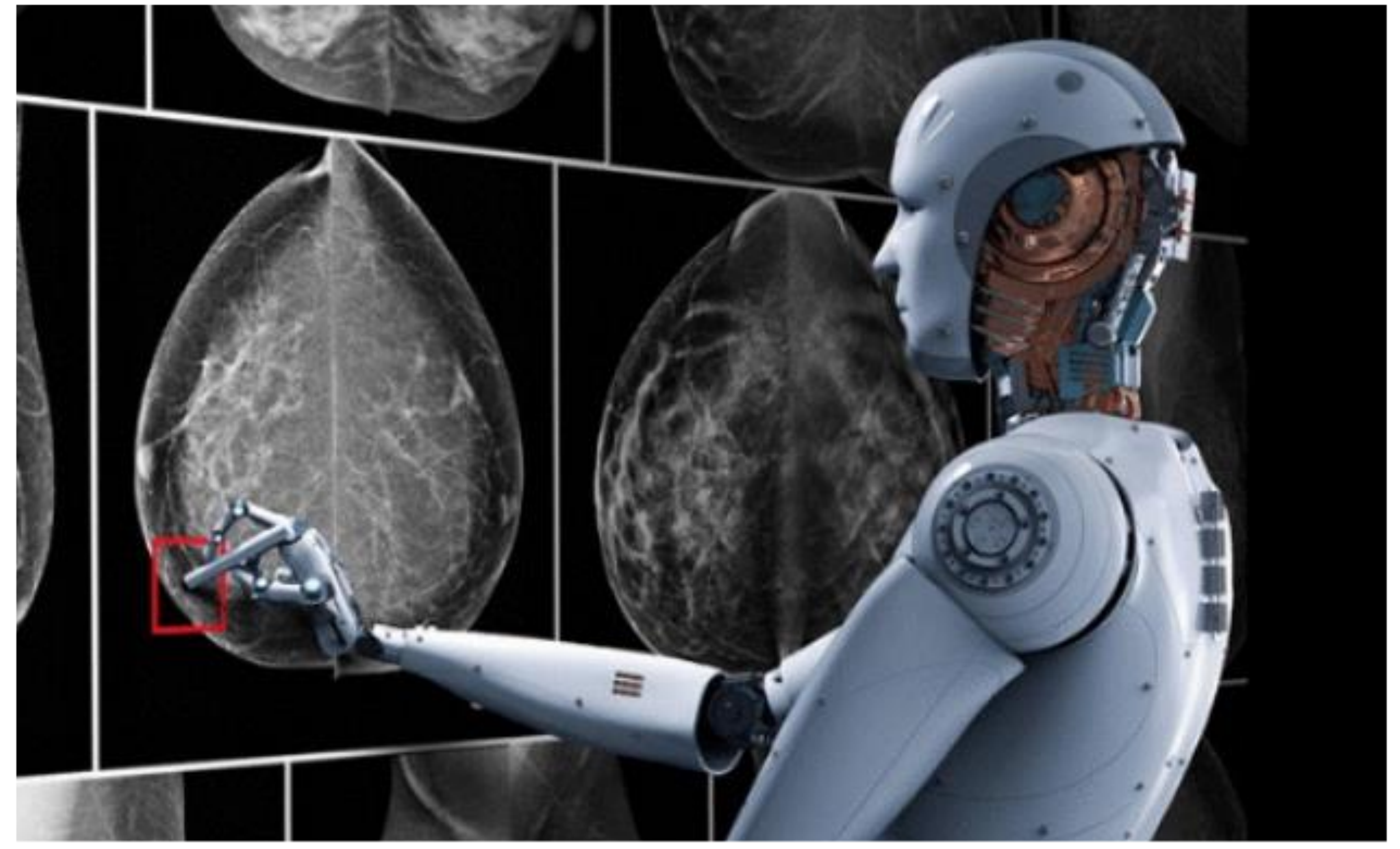
Hosny et al.
Artificial intelligence in radiology.
Nat Rev Cancer.
2018 Aug;18(8):500-510.

Radiological activity OUH 2003-2019



Radiological activity OUH 2003-2019





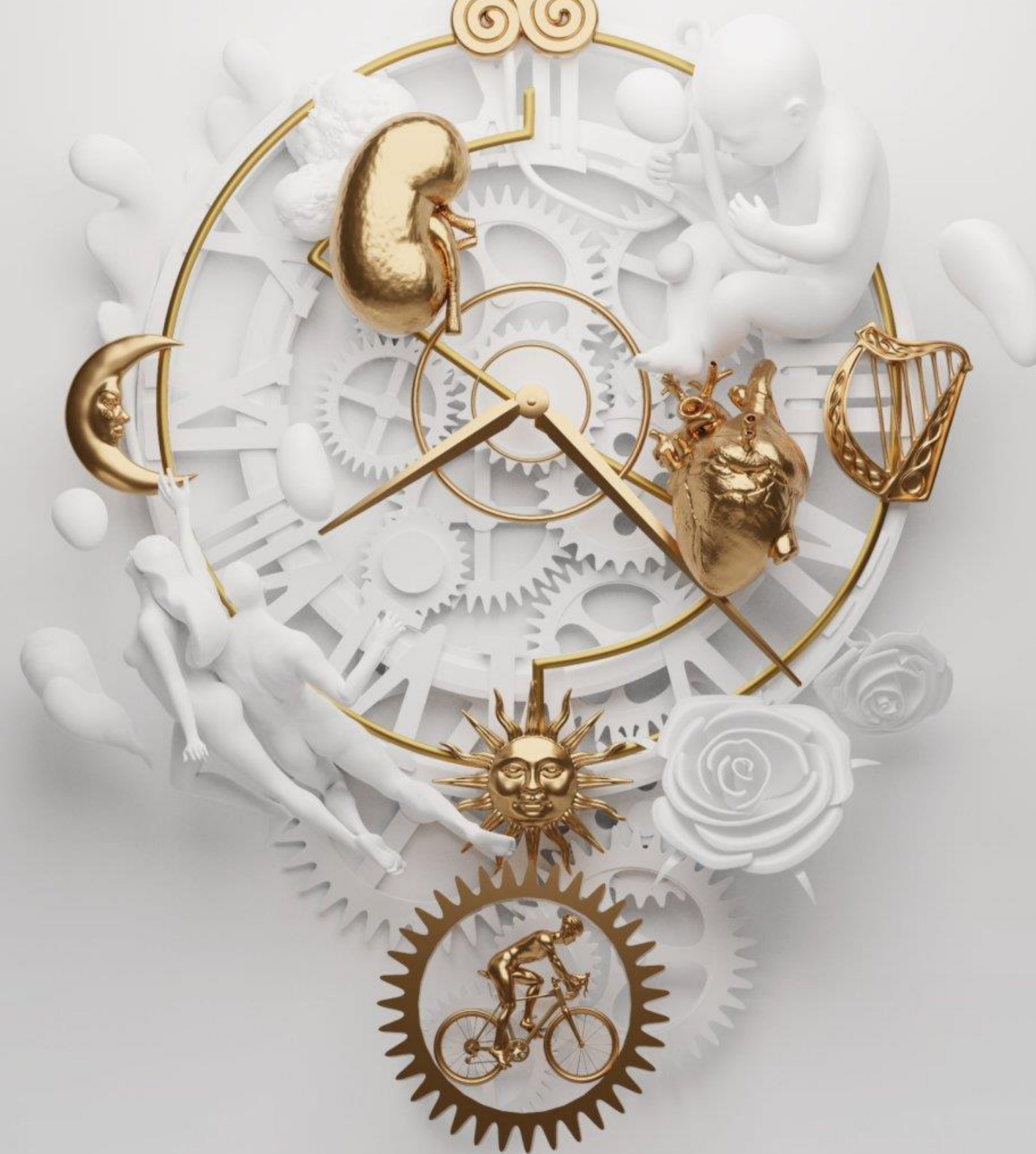
What deep learning technology do the clinic need?





EUROPEAN CONGRESS OF RADIOLOGY

ECR 2023



THE CYCLE OF LIFE

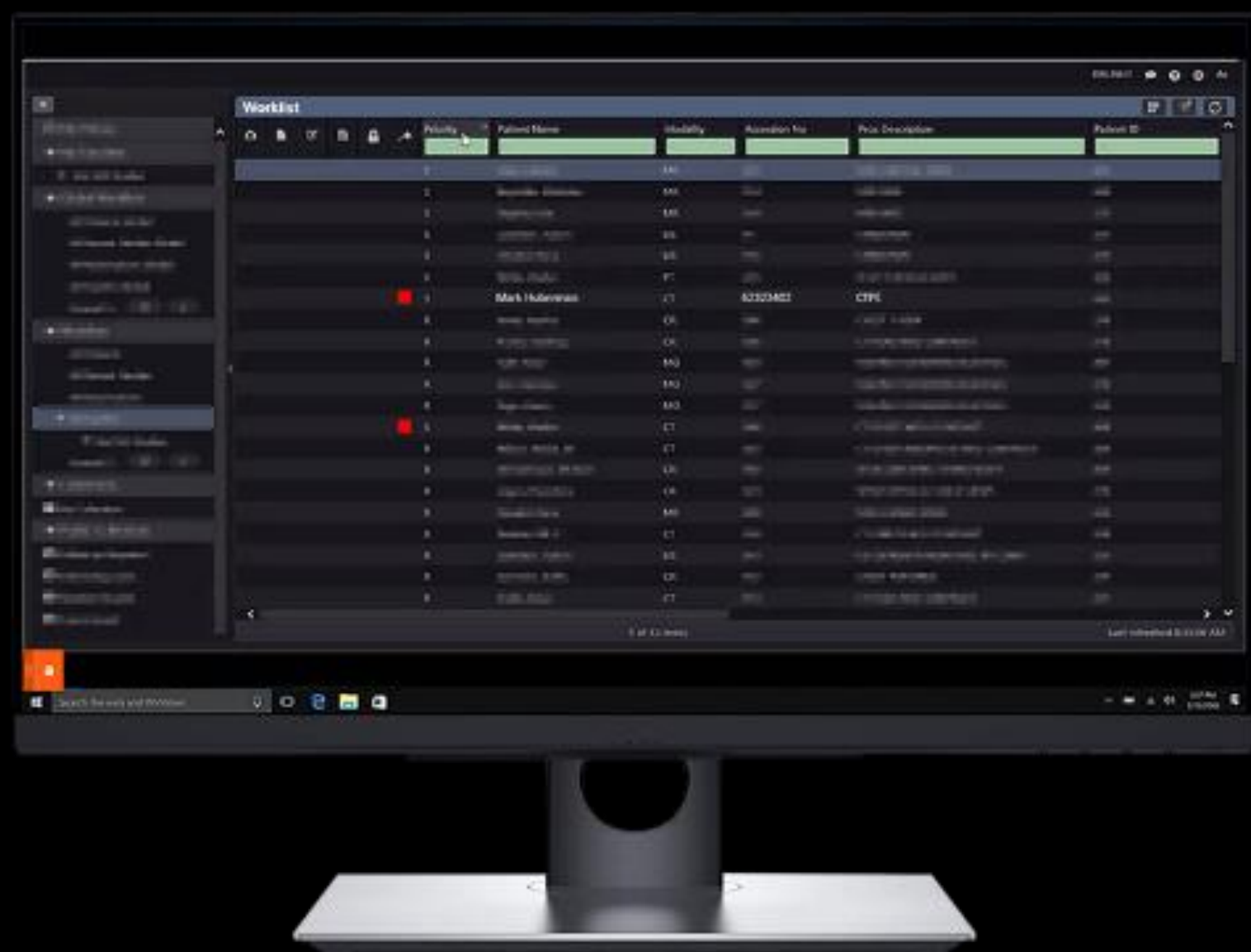
VIENNA IN MARCH 1-5 | 2023

MYESR.ORG

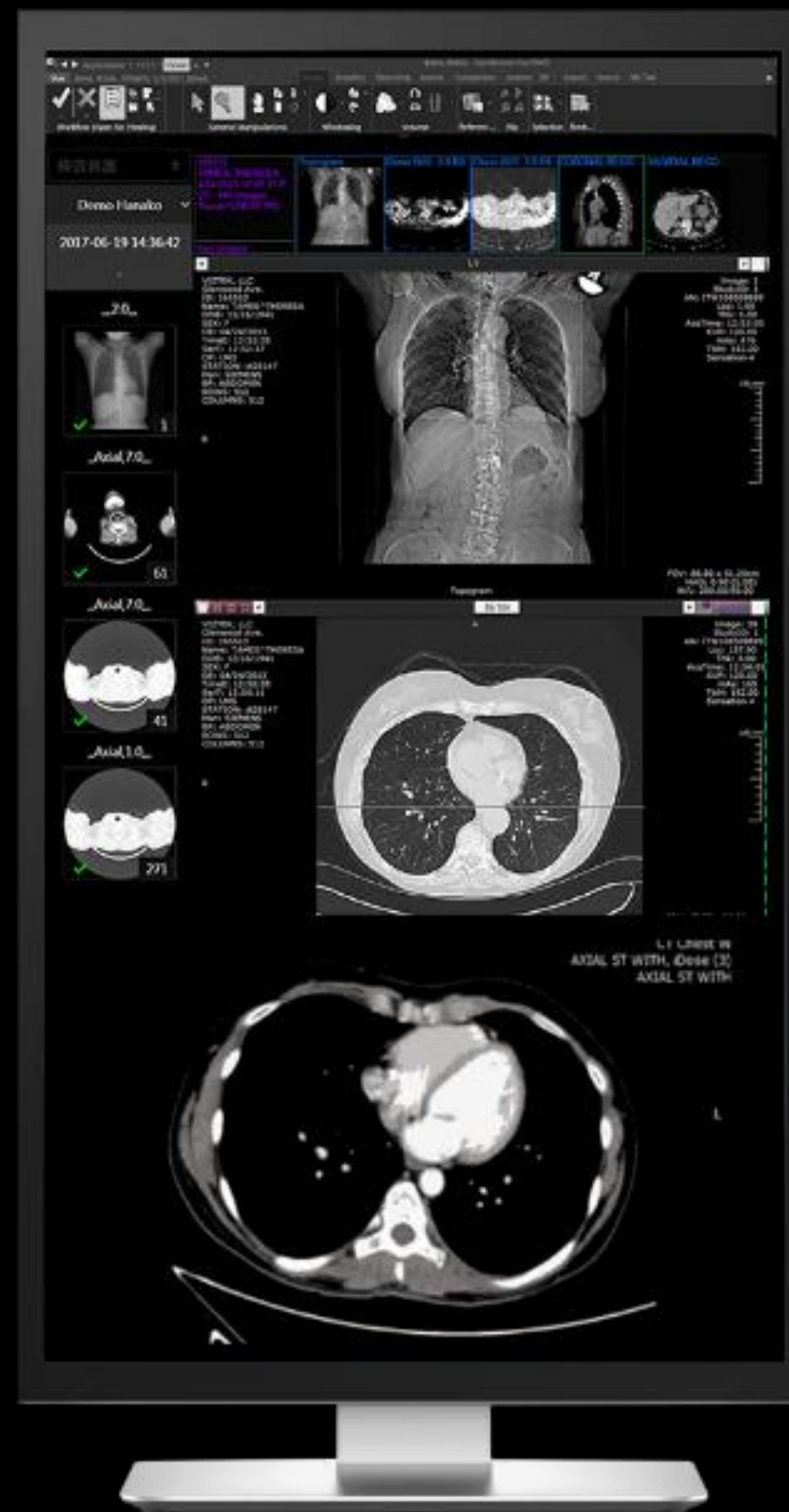
ESR EUROPEAN SOCIETY OF RADIOLOGY

EFRS EUROPEAN FEDERATION OF RADIOGRAPHER SOCIETIES

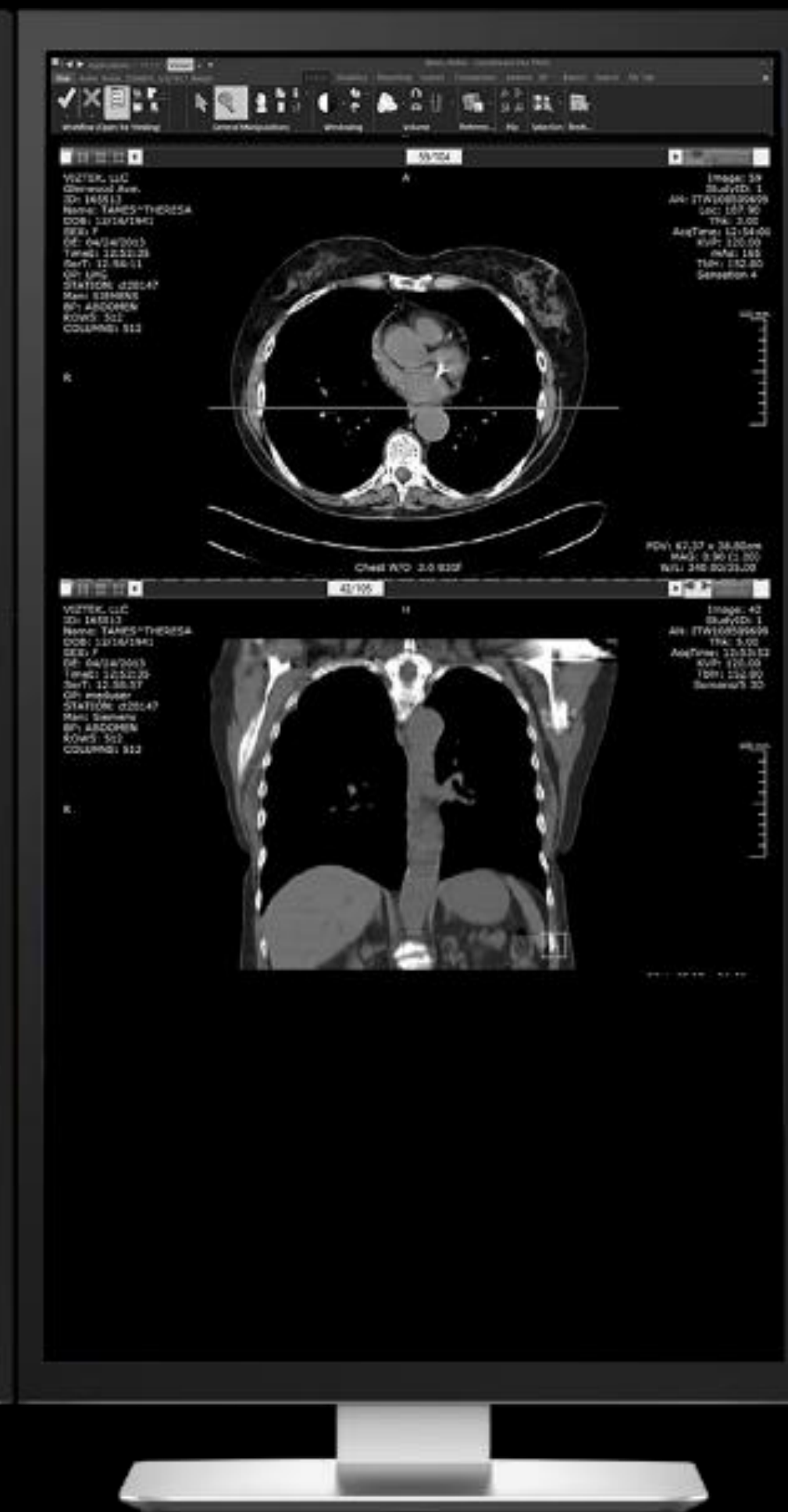
ESHIMT MOLECULAR TRANSLATIONAL HYBRID IMAGING



PACS & Worklist Integration



Radiology Workstation App



The enterprise AI of choice

10 CE-marked radiology solutions



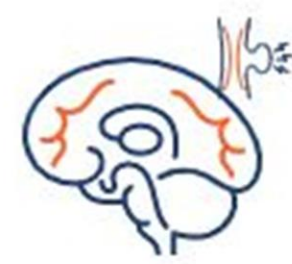
CT

ICH



CT

M1 LVO



CT

Brain aneurysm



CT

C-spine fracture



CT

PE



Incidental PE



Pulmonary nodules



CT

Intra abdominal
free gas



CT

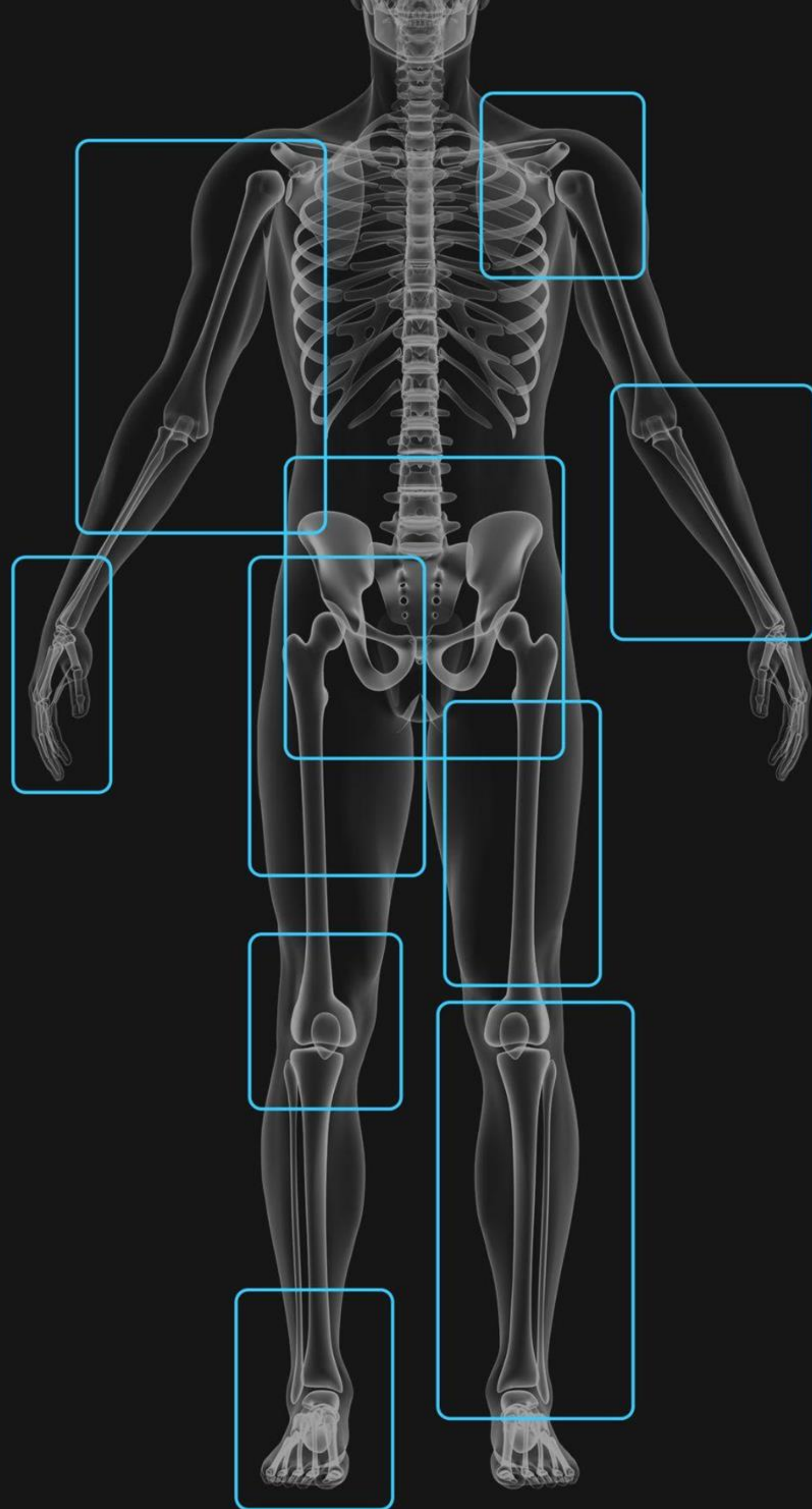
Pneumothorax
(X-ray)



CT

Rib fractures



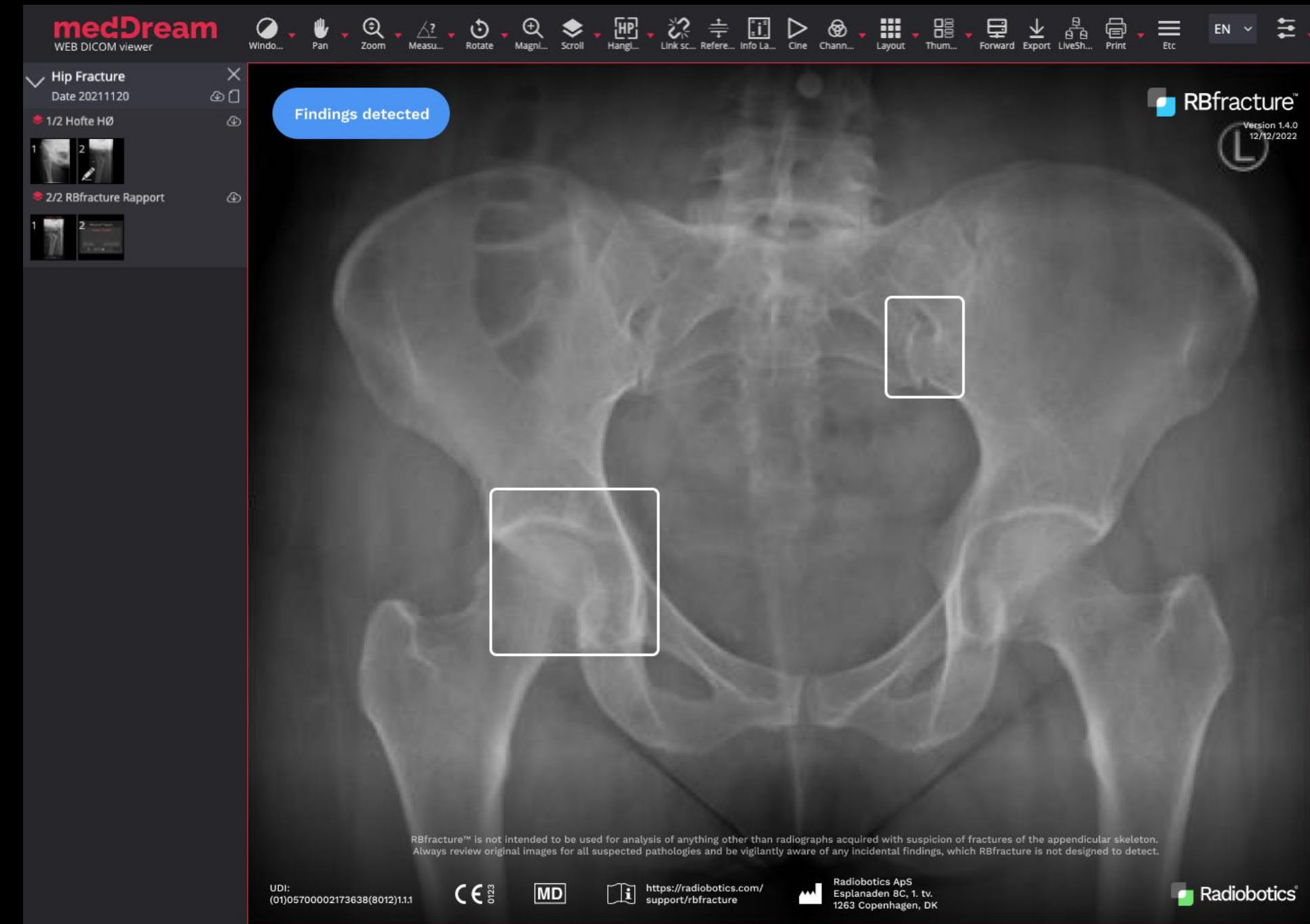


RBfracture covers the most common MSK areas; Hip, Pelvis, Femur, Knee, Tibia and Fibula, Hand, Wrist, Fingers, Elbow, Humerus, Foot, Ankle, Toes, Forearm & Shoulder

Fracture detection



Input



Output

Improving **diagnostic performance**

Retrospective evaluation, Bispebjerg, Copenhagen, Denmark

per-case analysis

Residents alone

Sensitivity: 89%

Specificity: 90%

AI alone

Sensitivity: 99%

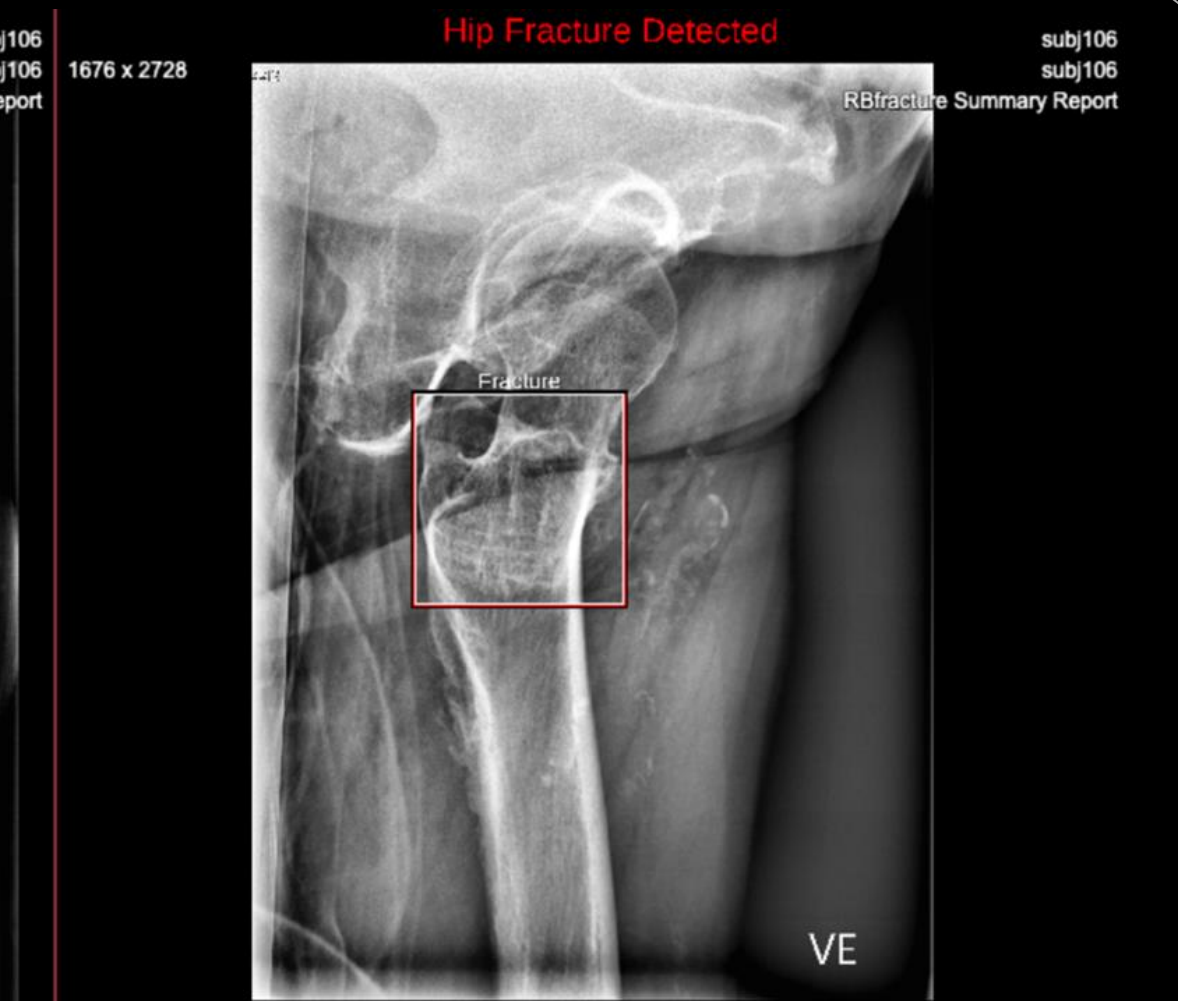
Specificity: 73%



Combined

Sensitivity: 94%

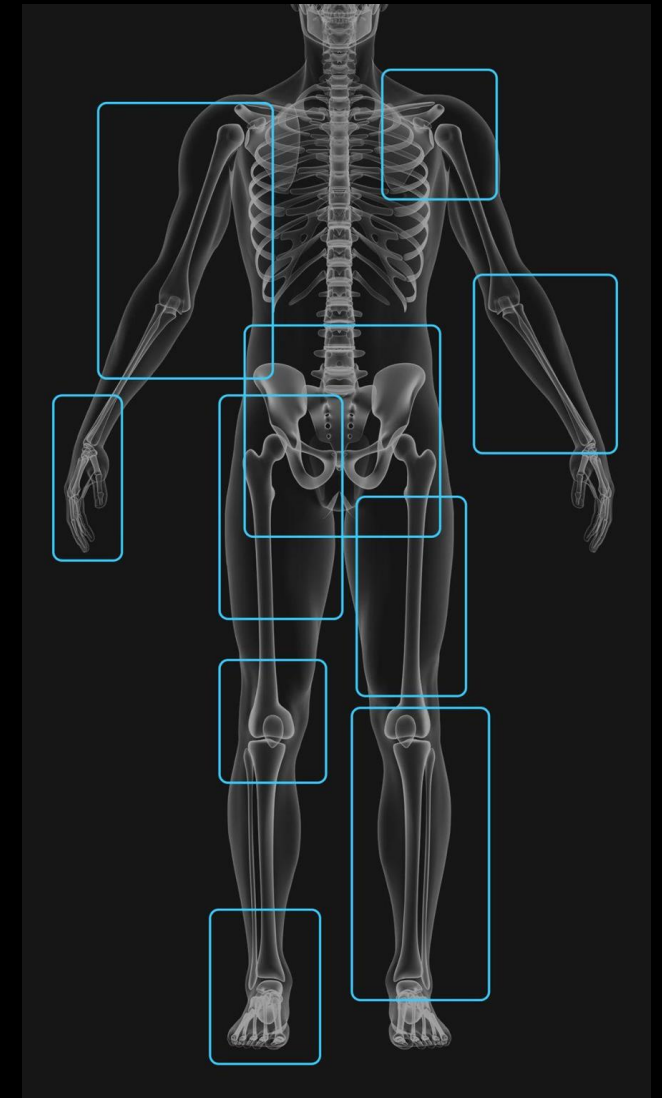
Specificity: 91%



Improve diagnostic performance

Internal reader study

per-case analysis



Rep. Rad alone

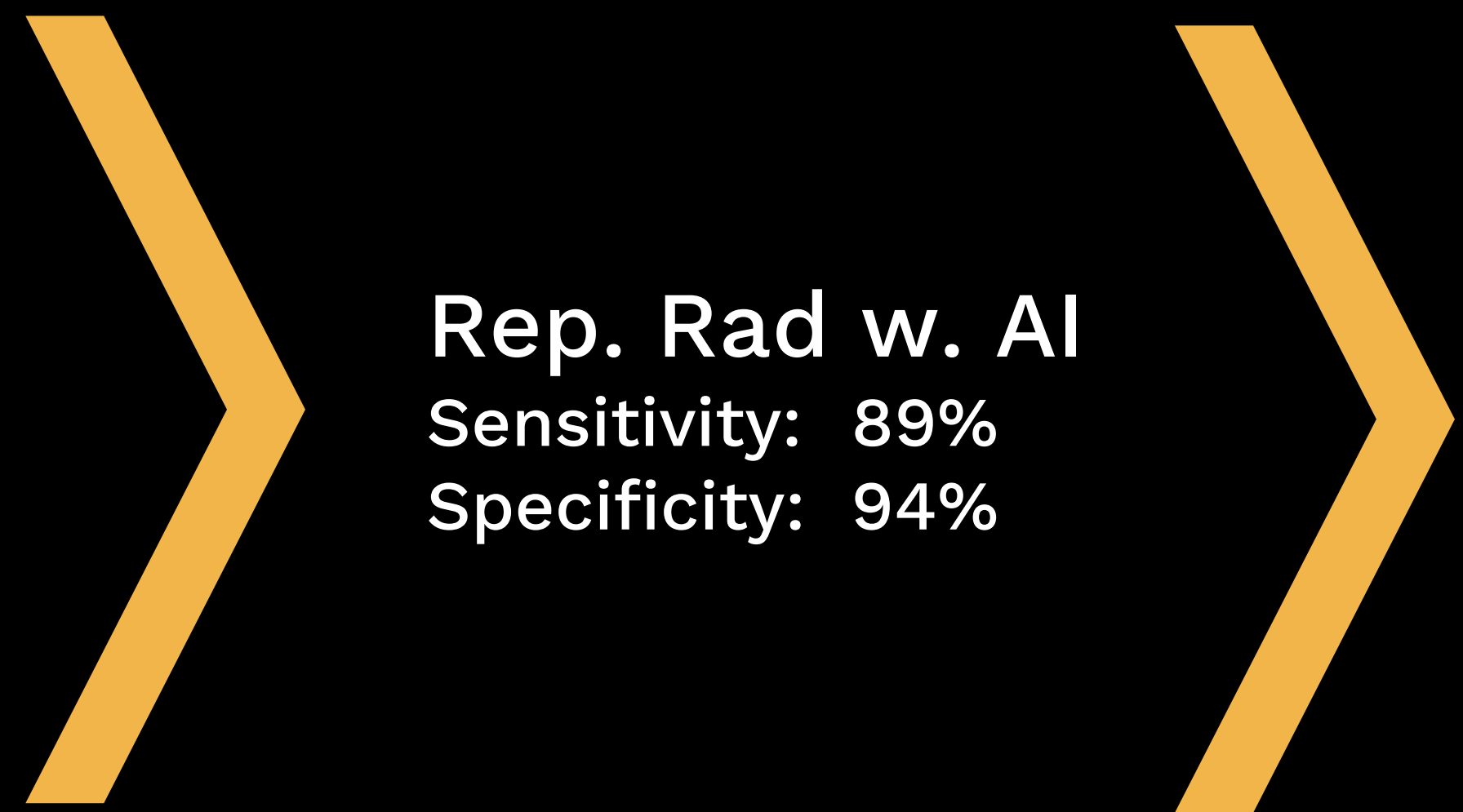
Sensitivity: 81%
Specificity: 94%

Rep. Rad w. AI

Sensitivity: 89%
Specificity: 94%

42% reduction in missed fractures

40% reduced times use per case



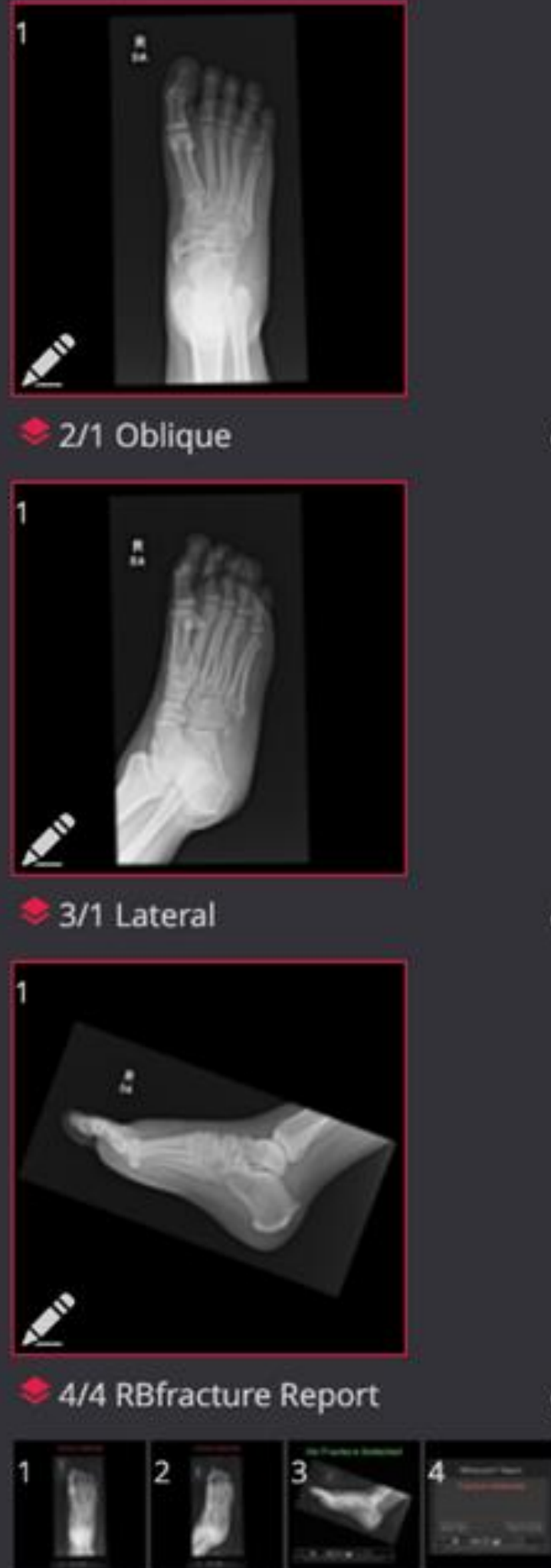
RB Patient 49457
Date 20210101

1/1 AP

2/1 Oblique

3/1 Lateral

4/4 RBfracture Report



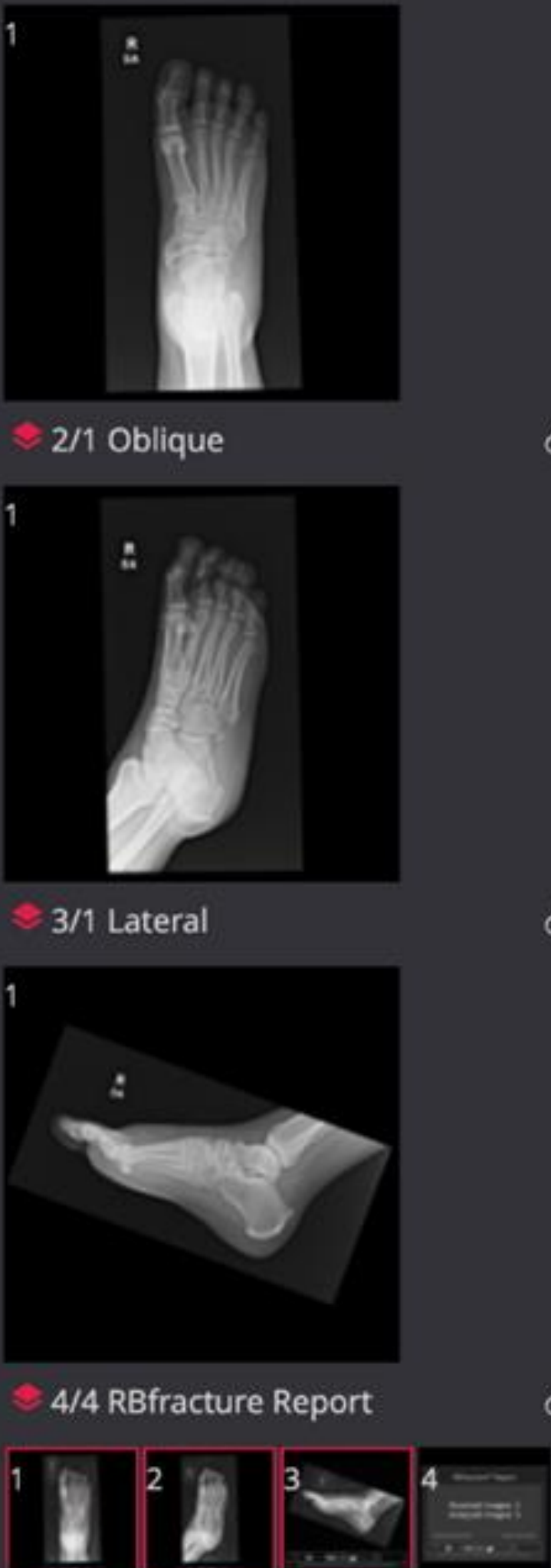
RB Patient 49457
Date 20210101

1/1 AP

2/1 Oblique

3/1 Lateral

4/4 RBfracture Report



Z: 0.25
W: 256 L: 128
S:  1/4



R: 1°
Z: 0.25
W: 256 L: 128
S:  2/4



R: 70°
Z: 0.28
W: 256 L: 128
S:  3/4

STROKE





SIEMENS
Healthineers

MAGNETOM Aera



CEREBRIU

STROKE MR SUITE



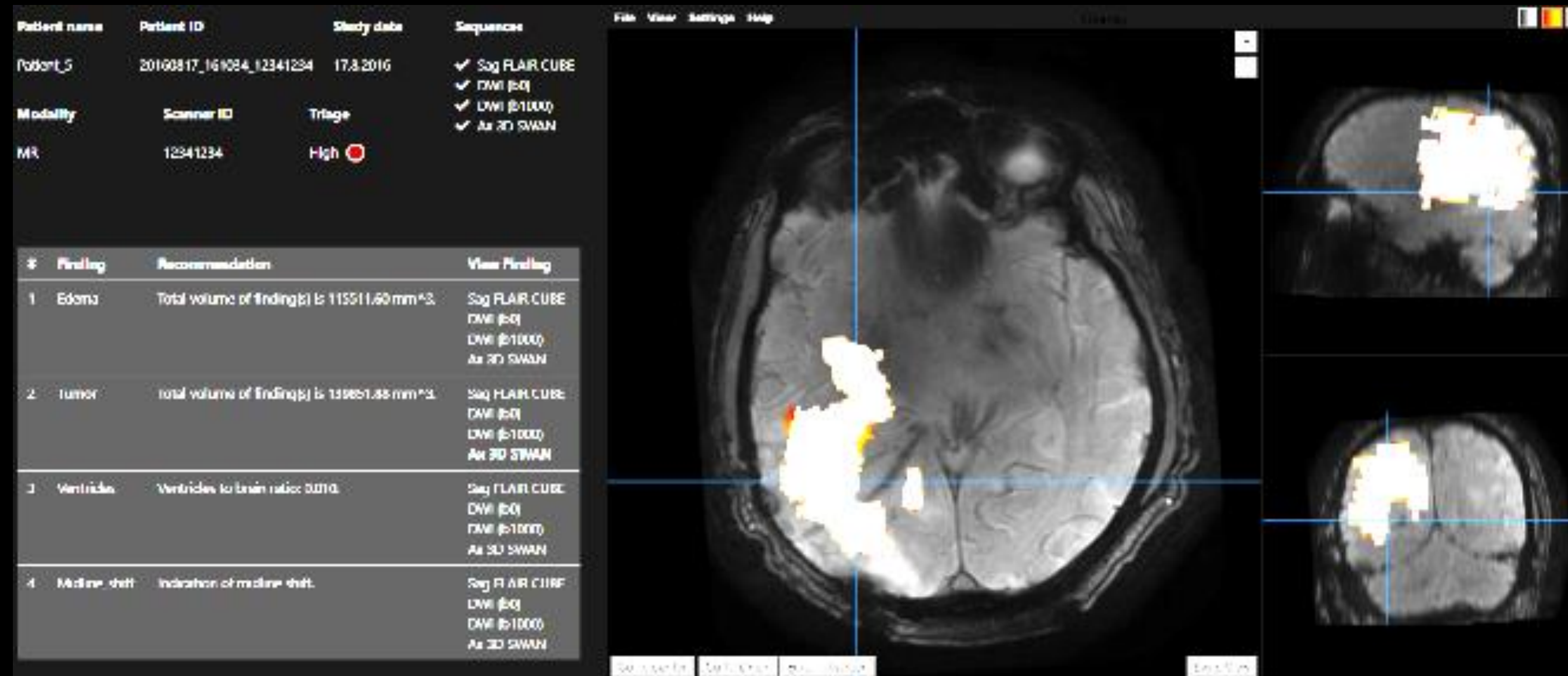
STROKE

**FASTER CONFIDENT
PATIENT SELECTION**



NO STROKE

Artificial intelligence for magnetic resonance imaging to acute stroke patients



Jonas Asgaard Bojsen
MD, PhD student

GS STROKE og andre studier relateret til Cerebriu udført i Danmark

	Prospektiv/retrospektiv	Antal cases	Beta	Test	Reference	Patientgruppe	Trombolysekandidater
Herlev:							
• Malini							
○ Studie 1	Retrospektiv	800	nej	Apollo Detect	Klinisk diagnose	Obs iskæmisk stroke?	nej
○ Studie 2	Prospektiv	?	nej	Apollo Detect	Klinisk diagnose	Obs iskæmisk stroke?	nej
Rigshospitalet							
• Christian							
○ Studie 1	Retrospektiv	1000	nej	Apollo Detect	Radiologisk diagnose re-eval neuroradiolog	Obs stroke	nej
Rigshospitalet							
• Jacob							
○ Studie 1	Retrospektiv	?	ja	Apollo DWI-FLAIR	Radiologisk diagnose	Obs stroke	ja
Odense:							
• Jonas							
○ Studie 1	Retrospektiv	1000	nej	Apollo Detect	Radiologisk diagnose	Obs stroke	ja
○ Studie 2	Prospektiv	?	nej	Apollo Detect	Radiologisk diagnose	Obs stroke	ja
• Anton							
○ Studie 1	Retrospektiv	300	ja	Apollo Microbleed	Radiologisk diagnose re-eval reservelæge med radiologisk rapport	Kendt ICH, obs CAA	nej
• stud.med?							
○ Studie 1	Retrospektiv	1000	nej	Apollo Smart Protocol	Udførte sekvenser/ Radiologisk diagnose	Obs stroke	ja

Domain	Topics
1. Health problem and application	Health problem of individuals Description of the application
2. Safety	Clinical safety Technical safety (technical reliability)
3. Clinical effectiveness	Effects on mortality, morbidity, QoL,... Behavioural outcomes (e.g., exercise) Utilization of health services
4. Patient perspectives	Satisfaction and acceptance Access and accessibility Empowerment, self-efficacy
5. Economic aspects	Economic evaluation: Programme costs Economic effects Business case: Expenditures and revenue per year
6. Organizational aspects	Process Structure Culture – perception of staff Management
7. Socio-cultural, ethical and legal aspects	Ethical, legal and social issues



Benjamin S Rasmussen, Ass. Professor, PhD, MD

Benjamin has a PhD within the field of innovative medical technologies and worked intensively with the MAST model. In his Post Doc he will among other things development the MAS-AI (Model for Assessment of Artificial Intelligence) together with Kristian Kidholm

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