2 December 2021

2:00 – 2:10 p.m. (CET)
Welcome
Mariana Llanos (GIGA Institute for Latin American Studies, Germany)

2:15 – 4:15 p.m. (CET)
Panel 1: Latin American Presidents: power and limits

- Referendums and presidential term limits
  Yanina Welp (Albert Hirschman Centre on Democracy, Switzerland) and Laurence Whitehead (Oxford University, England)

- The limits of presidential impeachment in Latin America
  Mariana Llanos (GIGA Institute for Latin American Studies, Germany) and Leiv Marsteinredet (University of Bergen, Norway)

- The unilateral administrative decisions of Latin American presidents
  Magna Inácio (Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brazil), Filipe Reech (Stanford University, United States), and Carolina Guerrero (GIGA Institute for Latin American Studies, Germany)

Chair: Detlef Nolte (GIGA Institute for Latin American Studies, Germany)
Discussant: Christopher Martinez (Universidad Católica Temuco, Chile)
4:30 – 6:30 p.m. (CET)
Panel 2: The Covid-19 and other dilemmas: Democratic Institutions under stress

- **Parliaments under the impact of Covid-19**
  Manuel Alcántara (Universidad de Salamanca, Spain), Mercedes García Montero (Universidad de Salamanca, Spain), and Melany Barragán (Universidad de Valencia, Spain)

- **Court-executive relations under the pandemic**
  Mariana Llanos (GiGA Institute for Latin American Studies, Germany) and Cordula Tibi Weber (GiGA Institute for Latin American Studies, Germany)

- **Hybrid structures and entangled processes: with evidence from sub-national politics in contemporary Mexico**
  Jacqueline Behrend (Universidad Nacional de San Martín, Argentina) and Laurence Whitehead (Oxford University, England)

Chair: Olivier Dabène (Sciences Po, France)
Discussant: Leonardo Morlino (LUISS „Guido Carli“ University, Italy)

---

3 December 2021

2:00 – 4:00 p.m. (CET)
Panel 3: The Crisis of Political Representation

- **Electoral campaigns and electoral institutions**
  Gaspard Estrada (Sciences Po, France)

- **‘De-inclusion’ and social mobilisation. The return of the governance problem**
  Simón Pachano (FLACSO, Ecuador)

- **Public opinion and authoritarianism in Latin America**
  Lucio Renno (Universidade de Brasilia, Brazil) and Leonardo Avritzer (Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais, Brazil)

Chair: Anna Barrera (EU-LAC Foundation, Germany)
Discussant: Agnes Cornell (University of Gothenburg, Sweden)
About the GIGA

The German Institute for Global and Area Studies (GIGA) is an independent social science research institute based in Hamburg, Germany. Our mission is to analyse political, social, and economic developments in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East, as well as global issues. As a member of the Leibniz Association, we are committed to the Leibniz principle of “theoria cum praxi”: science for the benefit of society.

The GIGA stands for an approach that is global in content, reach, and structure. It combines in-depth area expertise with comparative, interdisciplinary, and multilevel analysis, generating insights that are relevant from an academic and a realworld perspective.

Visit [www.giga-hamburg.de](http://www.giga-hamburg.de) for more information.

4:00 – 4:30 p.m. (CET)
Closing remarks
Andrés Malamud (University of Lisbon, Portugal)

4:35 – 5:15 p.m. (CET)
Member’s Business Meeting